

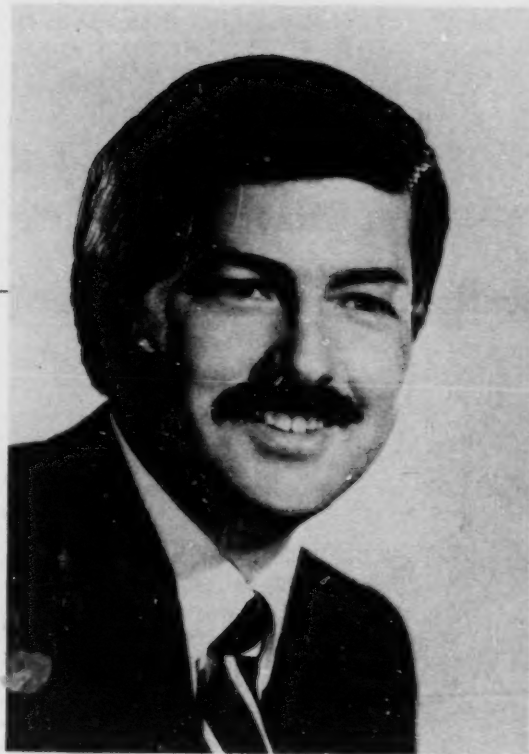
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Office of the Governor

STATE CAPITOL
DES MOINES, IOWA 50319



Dear Friend,

If the contribution of Iowa's Tradition of Excellence had to be summed up in one word, it would be quality. It surfaces in everything from our fine Iowa foods and dependable manufactured products to our well-educated workforce.

Any true appreciation of this state must be based on facts. The statistics in this book give you the figures you need to understand what makes this state outstanding. Staff from the Iowa Development Commission will enjoy answering additional questions you might have.

Those of us with strong, Iowa roots are proud of our heritage. Statistics and charts fall short of accurately capturing the warm people and the high quality of our lifestyle. I'd like to extend a personal invitation to each of you to experience Iowa for yourself.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Terry E. Branstad".

Terry E. Branstad
Governor of Iowa



A tradition of excellence

1983
*STATISTICAL PROFILE
OF IOWA*

Prepared by
THE IOWA DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION
250 Jewett Building
Des Moines, Iowa 50309

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definitions

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: An Iowa SMSA is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of at least 50,000 inhabitants or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. Contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain Census Bureau criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

Cedar Rapids (Linn County)

Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Illinois
(Scott County, Iowa; Henry County, Illinois; Rock Island County, Illinois)

Des Moines (Polk County prior to release of 1972 Census information, beginning with 1972 Census information Warren County is included as part of the Des Moines SMSA)

Dubuque (Dubuque County)

Iowa City (Johnson County)

Omaha, Nebraska-Iowa
(Douglas County, Nebraska; Sarpy County, Nebraska; Pottawattamie County, Iowa)

Sioux City, Iowa-Nebraska
(Woodbury County, Iowa; Dakota County, Nebraska)

Waterloo (Black Hawk County)

Urbanized Area: An urbanized area consists of a central city, or cities, including the closely surrounding settled territory that is urban in character, but excluding the rural portions of extended cities. Criteria for an urbanized area is as follows: a central city or cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants, incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants, provided that the place has a closely settled area of 100 or more housing units, small areas of land having a density of 1,000 or more inhabitants per square mile, and certain other similar small areas.

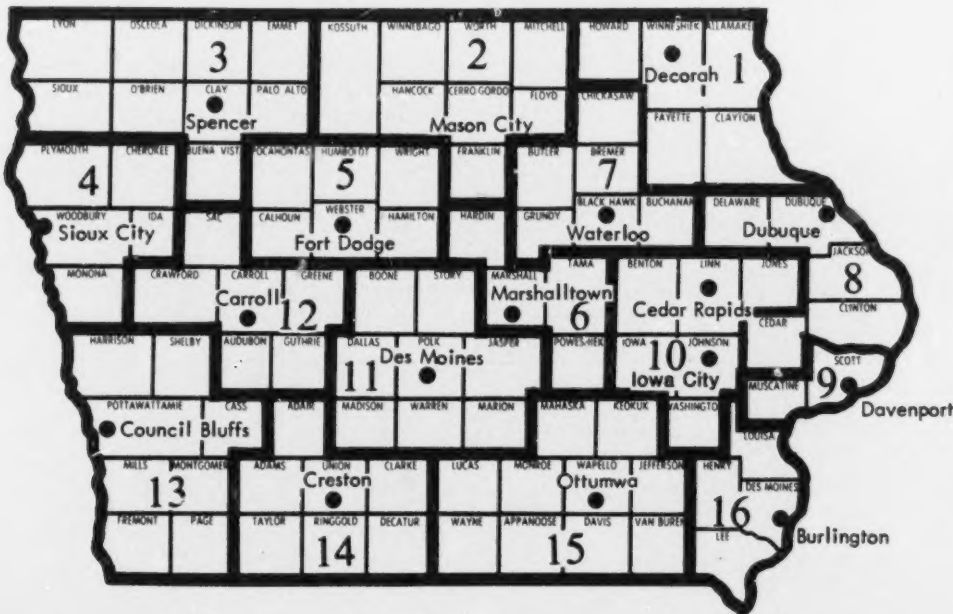
The definition of Urban Population was changed in 1950; therefore, data for Urban and Rural Population after 1950 is not strictly comparable to earlier years. Current urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants outside of urbanized areas. Rural population is all population not classified as urban.

Incorporated Place: A political unit incorporated as a city, town, borough, or village usually recognized as a thickly settled center of population. Population changes may reflect annexations or detachments as well as the changes in number of inhabitants.

Unincorporated Places: A delineated boundary for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. A place having the same name in 1970 as in previous periods may not necessarily have the same boundary.

The Midwest: A regional area encompassing Iowa, Minnesota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Missouri, Illinois and Wisconsin.

Iowa's 16 multi-county program planning areas.



metric conversion table

In the metric system, temperature is measured in degrees Celsius. Water freezes at 0 degrees Celsius and boils at 100 degrees Celsius.

If the temperature outside were 20 degrees Fahrenheit, you'd need to wear a heavy winter coat, but 20 degrees Celsius is good corn planting weather. Normal body temperature is 37 degrees Celsius or 98.6 degrees Fahrenheit.

Degrees Celsius = $5/9 \times (\text{Degrees Fahrenheit} - 32)$

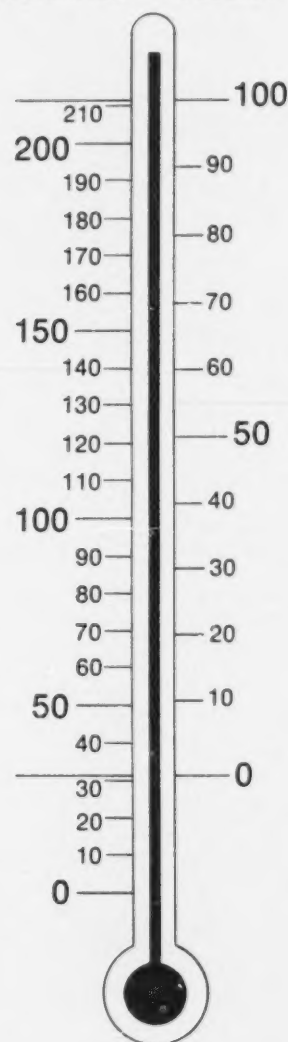
Degrees Fahrenheit = $9/5 \times C + 32$

Length	
to Metric	from Metric
1 inch = 2.54 centimeters	1 millimeter = 0.039 inch
1 foot = 0.3048 meter	1 centimeter = 0.3937 inch
1 yard = 0.9144 meter	1 meter = 3.281 feet
1 mile = 1.6093 kilometers	1 kilometer = 0.6214 mile
Weight	
1 ounce = 28.35 grams	1 gram = 0.0353 ounce
1 pound = 0.4536 kilogram	1 kilogram = 2.205 pounds
1 short ton = 0.9072 metric ton	1 metric ton = 1.1023 short tons
Volume	
1 cubic inch = 16.39 milliliters	1 milliliter = 0.06 cubic inch
1 quart = 0.9463 liter	1 liter = 1.0567 quarts
1 gallon = 3.785 liters	1 cubic meter = 1.308 cubic yards
1 cubic yard = 0.7646 cubic meter	1 hectare = 2.47 acres
1 acre = 0.405 hectare	

In other words:

- *the length of an average kernel of field corn is approximately 1 centimeter.
- *the diameter of the wire in a paper clip is approximately 1 millimeter.
- *when you're traveling 55 mph, you're also traveling at 88 kilometers/h.
- *three kernels of corn equal 1 gram (454 grams equal 1 pound).
- *a 1,100 pound steer equals a 500 kilogram steer.
- *a 220 pound market hog also weighs 100 kilograms.
- *approximately 40 bushels of corn are equal to 1 metric ton.
- *a yield of 159 bushels of corn per acre is equal to a yield of 10 metric tons per hectare.

FAHRENHEIT CELCIUS



A tradition of excellence

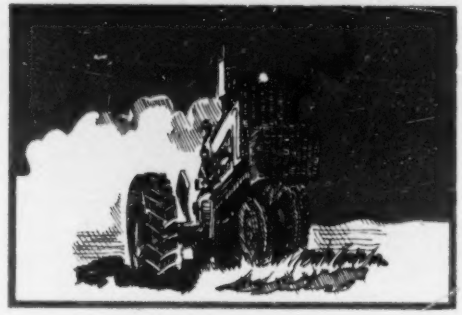
ECONOMIC SECTORS

Iowa farming outproduces the rest

Iowa farmers produced more than \$10 billion in crops and livestock in 1981—28% of America's pork and 11% of the nation's grain fed beef.

Iowa ranked first in corn production (1.73 billion bushels) and second in soybean production (330 million bushels) in 1981.

Iowa is truly the heartland of American agriculture.

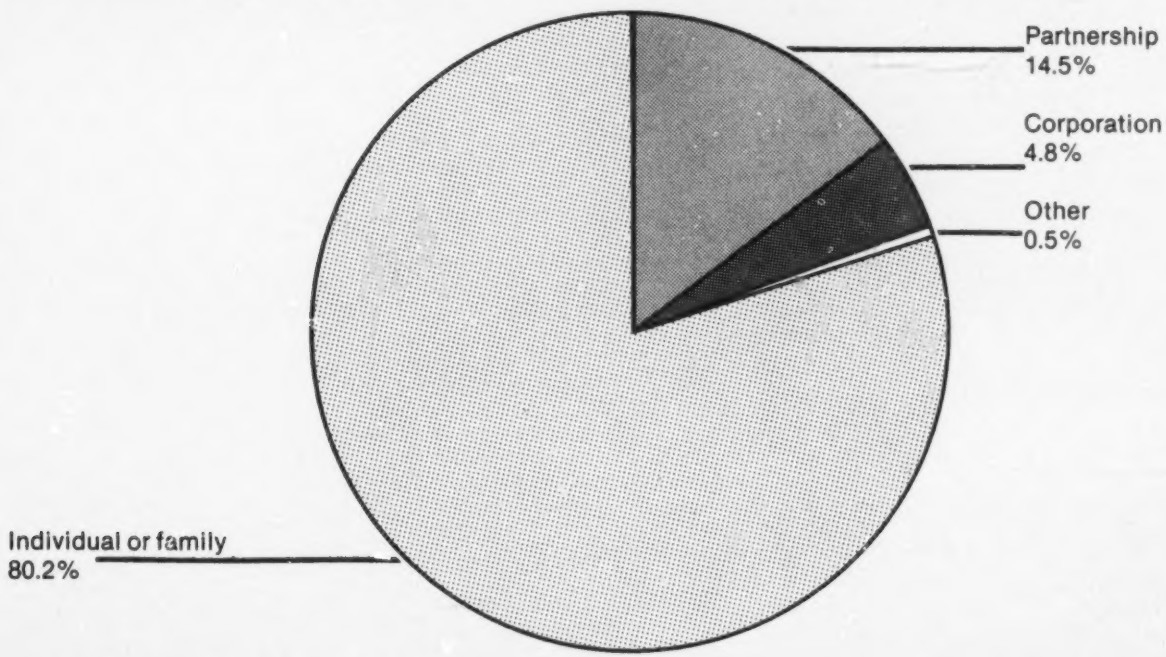


characteristics of Iowa farmers

Operators by age group	1969	1974	1978
Under 25 years	3,600	4,280	7,104
25 to 34 years	18,734	15,835	20,930
35 to 44 years	31,235	24,153	24,753
45 to 54 years	39,255	33,668	30,983
55 to 64 years	33,543	31,404	29,596
65 years and over	14,347	15,355	13,090
Average age	48.5	49.3	47.2

Source: 1978 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Iowa farms by type of organization, 1978



Source: 1978 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

realized gross and net income from farming, Iowa (millions)

Year	Cash Receipts From Farm Marketings	Realized Gross Income			Realized Gross Farm Income	Farm Production Expenses	Realized Net Farm Income	Net Change In Farm Inventories	Total Net Farm Income
		Government Payments	Non-money Income	Other Farm Income					
1960	\$ 2,480.8	\$ 20.8	\$132.3	\$ 11.8	\$ 2,645.6	\$ 1,943.4	\$ 702.2	-89.8	\$ 612.4
1965	3,061.1	228.8	150.4	21.1	3,461.5	2,462.1	999.4	87.0	1,086.4
1967	3,467.9	142.8	169.7	28.8	3,809.5	2,937.3	872.0	41.6	913.6
1968	3,451.5	246.3	177.9	52.3	3,907.9	3,086.9	821.0	38.8	859.8
1969	3,872.1	260.4	190.0	56.0	4,358.4	3,217.7	1,140.7	-46.6	1,094.1
1970	4,139.8	235.8	188.6	34.7	4,599.0	3,464.0	1,135.0	-84.4	1,050.6
1971	3,972.1	203.5	196.0	41.3	4,412.8	3,627.0	785.9	35.6	821.4
1972	4,730.8	318.5	210.0	42.4	5,301.8	4,195.2	1,106.6	136.2	1,242.8
1973	6,989.8	186.2	234.7	52.4	7,463.1	5,112.8	2,350.8	300.1	2,650.4
1974	7,456.4	16.6	285.0	64.0	7,822.2	5,508.8	2,313.4	864.9	1,448.5
1975	6,494.5	53.1	336.1	80.6	6,964.3	5,923.8	1,040.5	591.2	1,631.7
1976 ^r	7,090.8	N/A	407.2	88.7	7,613.5	6,544.0	1,069.5	N/A	883.1
1977 ^r	6,896.1	28.9	537.6	101.5	7,564.1	7,034.7	509.3	362.6	872.0
1978 ^r	8,549.2	271.0	577.1	111.1	9,508.4	7,982.1	1,526.3	420.8	1,947.2
1979 ^r	9,258.7	69.2	687.3	139.1	10,154.4	9,203.9	950.4	635.4	1,585.8
1980	10,040.0	44.6	772.3	144.7	11,001.6	10,272.8	728.7	-174.3	554.4
1981	10,715.4	58.17	871.3	170.3	11,815.2	10,223.6	1,591.6	+278.1	1,869.7

N/A - Not Available

r Revised figures

Source: Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Balance Sheet Statistics, 1981. National Economic Division, Economic Research Service, U.S.D.A.

workers, number, average size and ownership, Iowa farms¹

Year ²	Farm Workers (Hired & Owners) ³	Number of Farms	Average Size (Acres)	Total Land in Farms (1,000 Acres)	Owned by Operator % of Total	Rented by Operator % of Total
1960 ⁴	289,000	174,707	190	33,851	45.2	54.8
1965 ⁵	248,000	154,162	219	33,758	45.4	54.6
1970 ⁶	210,000	140,354	237	33,570	50.7	49.3
1973	201,000	139,000	247	34,300	N/A	N/A
1974 ⁴	199,000	126,104	262	33,045	50.7	49.3
1975	213,000	130,000	262	34,100	N/A	N/A
1976	224,000	127,000	269	33,500	N/A	N/A
1977	213,000	125,000	273	33,800	N/A	N/A
1978 ⁴	216,000	126,456	266	33,501	46.5	53.5
1979	213,000	121,000	281	33,800	N/A	N/A
1980	192,000	119,000	286	33,800	N/A	N/A
1981 ⁷	143,500	118,000	286	33,800	N/A	N/A
1982 ⁸	144,000	117,000	289	33,800	N/A	N/A

¹A farm is defined as a place with annual receipts of \$1,000 or more of agricultural products.

²Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service, USDA.

³Farm Labor, Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service, USDA.

⁴1969 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

⁵1978 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

⁶Estimated as of July 11, 1982.

N/A - Not Available

wage rates¹ for selected farm workers, midwest 1982²

	Field Workers	Livestock Workers	Field & Livestock Workers Combined	All Hired Farm Workers
Illinois	\$3.53	\$4.17	\$3.85	\$3.69
Indiana	3.82	3.96	3.89	3.88
IOWA	3.45	3.64	3.55	3.65
Kansas	4.30	3.77	4.03	3.95
Michigan	3.82	4.14	3.98	4.22
Minnesota	3.43	4.30	3.87	3.84
Missouri	4.18	3.95	4.06	4.07
Nebraska	3.86	3.91	3.88	3.91
Ohio	4.02	3.92	3.97	4.07
Wisconsin	2.94	3.49	3.22	3.42

¹Dollars per hour.

²Rates for week of July 11, 1982.

Source: Agri News, Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service.

Ten leading states, selected agricultural items 1981



Item	Rank										Iowa % of
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	U.S.
Number of farms, 1981 ¹											
Value of farm real estate — 1980.....											
Crops — 1981²											
Total acreage of principal crops harvested.....	IOWA	Texas	Ill.	N.D.	Minn.	Kans.	Neb.	S.D.	Mo.	Ind.	7
Corn for grain.....	IOWA	Ill.	Neb.	Minn.	Ind.	Wis.	Ohio	Mich.	Mo.	S.D.	21
Corn for silage.....	Wis.	Minn.	N.Y.	IOWA	Neb.	Pa.	S.D.	Mich.	Ohio	Cal.	7
White corn.....	Texas	Ky.	Mo.	Tenn.	IOWA	Kans.	Ill.	Ind.	Ga.	Ala.	8
Popcorn.....	Neb.	Ind.	IOWA	Ky.	Ohio	Mo.	Ill.	Mich.	Kans.	3.	8
Soybeans.....	Ill.	IOWA	Mo.	Ind.	Minn.	Ohio	Ark.	Neb.	Miss.	La.	16
Oats.....	Minn.	S.D.	IOWA	Wis.	N.D.	Mich.	Pa.	Texas	N.Y.	Ohio	12
Alfalfa hay and mixtures.....	Wis.	IOWA	Cal.	Minn.	Neb.	Idaho	Kans.	S.D.	Mont.	Mich.	8
All hay.....	Wis.	IOWA	Minn.	Cal.	Neb.	Texas	Mo.	Kans.	S.D.	N.Y.	2
Livestock Inventory											
January 1, 1982											
All cattle and calves.....	Texas	Neb.	IOWA	Kans.	Okla.	Mo.	Cal.	Wis.	S.D.	Minn.	6
Milk cows.....	Wis.	Cal.	N.Y.	Minn.	Pa.	Mich.	IOWA	Ohio	Texas	Mo.	4
Beef cows.....	Texas	Okla.	Mo.	Neb.	Kans.	IOWA	Mont.	S.D.	Fla.	Cal.	4
Cattle and calves on feed.....	Texas	Neb.	IOWA	Kans.	Colo.	Cal.	Ill.	Minn.	S.D.	Ariz.	11
All hogs — 12/1/1981.....	IOWA	Ill.	Minn.	4.	4.	Mo.	Ohio	N.C.	Kans.	S.D.	28
Sheep and lambs on feed.....	Colo.	5.	5.	Wyo.	Ore.	6.	6.	7.	7.	Ariz.	11
Turkey breeder hens — 12/81.....	N.C.	Minn.	Cal.	Texas	Mo.	Va.	Ohio	IOWA	Ga.	Mich.	3
Livestock Production in 1981											
Cattle and calf.....	Texas	Neb.	IOWA	Kans.	Okla.	S.D.	Cal.	Mo.	Minn.	Colo.	7
Feed cattle marketed.....	Neb.	Texas	Kans.	IOWA	Colo.	Cal.	Ill.	Minn.	S.D.	Okla.	12
Hog production.....	IOWA	Ill.	Minn.	Ind.	Neb.	Mo.	N.C.	Kans.	Ohio	S.D.	26
Sheep production.....	Texas	S.D.	Cal.	Wyo.	Colo.	Idaho	Utah	Mont.	Ore.	IOWA	4
Turkey production.....	N.C.	Cal.	Minn.	Ore.	Mo.	Va.	IOWA	Texas	Ind.	Wis.	5
Calf crop.....	Texas	Mo.	Okla.	Wis.	Neb.	IOWA	Kans.	S.D.	Cal.	Mont.	4
Pig crop.....	IOWA	Ill.	Minn.	Mo.	Neb.	Ind.	N.C.	Ohio	Kans.	Wis.	26
Turkeys raised.....	N.C.	Minn.	Cal.	Ark.	Mo.	Va.	Texas	IOWA	Ind.	Wis.	4
Commercial cattle slaughter.....	Neb.	Texas	Kans.	IOWA	Cal.	Colo.	Wis.	Minn.	Ill.	Idaho	10
Commercial hog slaughter.....	IOWA	Ill.	Mich.	Minn.	Ohio	Neb.	Mo.	S.D.	Tenn.	Va.	27
Commercial sheep slaughter.....	Cal.	Colo.	Texas	Minn.	S.D.	Ill.	Mich.	Wash.	Pa.	IOWA	2
Milk production.....	Wis.	Cal.	N.Y.	Minn.	Pa.	Mich.	Ohio	IOWA	Texas	Wash.	3
Creamery butter.....	Wis.	Cal.	Minn.	Pa.	N.Y.	Wash.	Mich.	Mo.	Ohio	IOWA	2
American cheese.....	Wis.	Minn.	IOWA	Idaho	N.Y.	S.D.	Mo.	Utah	N.D.	Cal.	4
Total cheese.....	Wis.	Minn.	N.Y.	IOWA	Cal.	Idaho	Pa.	Mo.	Ill.	Ohio	5

New definition—farms w/annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.

Crop acreages included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, rye, soybeans, flax seed, peanuts, popcorn, cotton, all hay, dry beans, potatoes, sweet potatoes, tobacco, sugar cane and sugar beets.

No other significant producers.

Tie between Nebraska and Indiana.

Tie between Texas and California.

Tie between Iowa and Nebraska.

Tie between Minnesota and Kansas.

Source: Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service.

Net income¹ per farm², midwest (dollars)

STATE	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981
IOWA.....	\$3,347	\$6,896	\$7,434	\$11,998	\$15,831	\$13,106	\$ 4,659	\$15,845
Minnesota.....	2,918	4,124	6,772	9,186	13,660	13,820	11,120	16,590
South Dakota.....	4,668	5,600	6,941	10,498	10,685	13,480	4,980	12,601
Nebraska.....	3,534	5,141	6,442	14,707	9,409	14,098	1,987	15,166
Kansas.....	3,609	3,879	6,208	7,984	9,274	16,655	7,165	5,313
Missouri.....	2,163	3,072	2,935	4,438	7,028	10,118	2,553	5,222
Illinois.....	3,377	5,507	4,788	17,691	11,011	17,906	1,951	15,276
Wisconsin.....	2,802	3,939	5,273	7,428	10,688	15,465	14,554	13,545
Indiana.....	2,629	4,439	3,262	9,551	8,304	11,411	6,355	8,225
Ohio.....	2,168	2,592	3,224	6,536	6,000	8,605	4,755	2,824
U.S.	2,907	3,843	4,790	8,637	10,860	13,456	8,180	10,312

Includes changes in inventories and represents income of farm operator.

A farm is a place with annual sales of agricultural products of \$1,000 or more.

Source: Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector; State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1981; National Economic Division, Economics Research Service, U.S.D.A.

cash receipts from sale of farm produce, Iowa (thousands)

	1965	% of Total	1970	% of Total	1975	% of Total	1979	% of Total	1980	% of Total	1981	% of Total
All Commodities.....	\$3,079,354	100.0	\$4,129,900	100.0	\$6,494,889	100.0	\$9,249,868	100.0	\$10,094,025	100.0	\$10,715,460	100.0
Livestock Products.....	2,368,822	76.9	2,853,411	69.1	3,989,482	61.4	5,527,939	59.8	6,535,445	64.7	5,725,464	53.4
Meat Animals.....	2,047,806	66.5	2,528,795	61.2	3,469,497	53.4	4,931,006	53.3	5,878,310	58.2	4,990,507	46.6
Cattle Calves.....	1,842,251	59.9	1,431,168	34.6	1,567,561	24.1	2,688,621	29.1	2,644,689	26.2	2,502,400	23.4
Hogs.....	936,900	30.4	1,074,409	26.0	1,886,709	29.0	2,228,335	24.0	2,186,336	21.6	2,474,050	23.1
Sheep Lambs.....	27,855	.9	23,218	.5	15,227	.2	14,050	.2	19,383	.2	14,057	.1
Dairy Products.....	192,225	6.3	220,719	5.4	304,224	4.7	443,647	4.8	406,647	4.0	562,231	5.2
Misc. Livestock.....	11,130	.4	7,094	.2	9,647	.1	17,578	.2	19,096	.2	19,611	.2
Poultry & Eggs.....	117,882	3.8	96,803	2.3	123,034	1.9	135,708	1.5	138,992	1.3	153,115	1.4
Crops.....	711,172	23.1	1,276,489	30.9	2,505,402	38.6	3,721,929	40.2	4,558,580	45.2	4,989,996	46.6
Food Grains.....	1,284	0	1,769	0	9,960	.2	6,852	0	10,997	.1	15,049	.1
Wheat.....	1,192	0	1,697	0	9,811	.1	6,852	0	10,997	.1	15,049	.1
Feed Crops.....	423,393	13.8	666,508	16.1	1,584,966	24.4	1,784,049	19.3	1,703,097	16.8	2,787,681	26.0
Corn.....	388,140	12.6	636,610	15.4	1,388,165	21.2	1,716,416	18.5	1,630,431	16.1	2,701,694	25.2
Oats.....	30,346	.9	17,315	.5	41,082	.6	33,005	.4	25,182	.3	38,945	.3
Hay.....	13,630	.4	11,613	.2	34,283	.5	33,252	.4	25,318	.3	45,105	.4
Sorghum Grain.....	1,231	0	921	.1	1,390	.0	1,376	0	1,729	.0	1,937	0
Oil Crops.....	261,205	8.5	582,092	14.1	844,525	12.9	1,866,243	20.2	1,172,444	11.6	2,110,812	19.7
Soybeans.....	260,462	8.5	582,036	14.0	844,421	12.9	1,866,243	20.2	1,172,444	11.6	2,110,812	19.7
Vegetables.....	5,477	.2	6,218	.2	10,490	.2	7,971	0	7,247	0	N/A	N/A
Fruits, Nuts.....	1,881	0	1,412	0	1,236	0	1,785	0	2,962	0	N/A	N/A
All Other Crops.....	18,940	.6	18,490	.5	36,879	.6	61,625	.6	44,185	.4	69,023	.6

*Less than .1%.

Source: Iowa Livestock & Crop Reporting Service.

federal farm payments by program, Iowa (thousands)

Program	1960	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981
Conservation.....	\$ 6,467	\$ 8,832	\$ 7,233	\$ 7,163	\$ 6,557	\$ 7,615	\$ 7,523
Sugar Act.....	39	50	—	—	—	—	—
Wool Act.....	2,006	1,523	—	—	—	—	—
Soil Bank.....	12,283	5	—	—	—	—	—
Feed Grain.....	—	221,294	44,286	213,088	37,993	6,319	11,730
Wheat.....	—	809	460	650	63	96	972
Cropland Adjustment.....	—	3,302	668	—	—	—	—
Drought and Flood.....	—	—	—	949	136	7	—
Miscellaneous.....	—	—	474	49,137	24,440	30,526	37,945
Total.....	20,795	235,815	53,121	270,987	69,189	44,563	58,170

Source: Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector; State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1981; National Economic Division, Economic Research Service, U.S.D.A., November, 1982.

farm real estate average value of land and buildings per acre, midwest (dollars)

	1960	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Iowa.....	\$257	\$279	\$392	\$648	\$801	\$1,009	\$1,222	\$1,268	\$1,458	\$1,706
Minnesota.....	155	167	226	354	461	561	627	730	854	1,008
South Dakota.....	51	62	84	129	160	180	202	227	257	292
Nebraska.....	89	111	154	246	289	364	408	385	470	536
Kansas.....	101	123	159	265	314	349	384	380	437	498
Missouri.....	115	155	224	374	394	435	472	602	674	816
Illinois.....	316	372	490	788	952	1,184	1,497	1,581	1,786	1,929
Wisconsin.....	133	155	232	401	451	508	568	690	807	928
Indiana.....	264	311	420	629	783	952	1,154	1,303	1,498	1,723
Ohio.....	248	294	382	636	718	870	1,039	1,263	1,516	1,713
48 States.....	116	146	193	310	354	403	445	498	599	641

*Preliminary

Source: Farm Estate Market Developments, U.S.D.A., December 1981.

principal machines on iowa farms

	1978	1979	1980r	1981	1982
Wheel and Crawler Tractors.....	303,200	300,600	328,292	329,300	324,800
Self-propelled Combines	44,800	45,500	55,889	63,000	64,400
Corn Pickers, Corn Heads & Picker-Shellers	46,800	49,000	53,427	60,400	62,200
Pick-up Balers	38,000	36,700	34,400	42,000	42,900
Side Delivery Rakes.....	87,000	86,400	85,500	91,200	100,100
Motor Trucks & Pickups.....	145,500	146,000	148,000	149,000	149,900
Power Elevators.....	175,800	179,000	185,000	204,200	206,300
Tractor Moldboard Plows.....	218,400	216,400	235,000	223,300	221,200
Field Forage Harvesters	24,400	24,280	19,479	26,500	26,500
Manure Spreaders.....	105,100	103,300	110,000	113,600	110,500
Corn Planters	105,400	104,300	109,000	117,800	116,600
Grain Drills	58,300	57,700	59,600	67,400	66,700
Hay Conditioners	24,300	25,370	26,631	33,300	33,800

r = revised.

Source: Principal Machines on Farms — Implement & Tractor, Nov., 1982.

farm equipment retail sales, iowa

	1977	1978	1979	1980r	1981e
Farm wheel tractors, 40 PTO horsepower and over.....	8,396	9,679	9,671	7,136	6,091
Self-propelled combines	1,595	1,605	1,851	2,928	2,966

r = revised.

e = estimate.

Source: Unit Retail Sales — Implement & Tractor, November, 1982.

U.S. and iowa farmers are the world's most efficient

	% of population Involved in Food Production	% of disposable Income Spent on Food	Positive food Trade Balance in Billion \$	Minutes Worked to Earn		
				1 lb. Beef	1 lb. Bread	1 Dozen Eggs
United States.....	2.3	14	\$ 18.0	16	4	6
Australia	6.0	17	5.0	22	4	11
Brazil.....	38.9	41	5.0	135	43	73
China.....	60.6	60	-1.9	455	N/A	205
France.....	9.1	20	.1	34	8	13
India.....	64.0	59	.5	N/A	46	131
Japan.....	11.8	23	-13.0	174	7	12
Mexico.....	36.9	41	.4	132	52	62
South Korea.....	39.9	44	-1.5	335	N/A	48
Soviet Union.....	17.3	34	-8.1	60	8	71
United Kingdom.....	2.1	19	-.8	57	4	16

N/A = Not Available

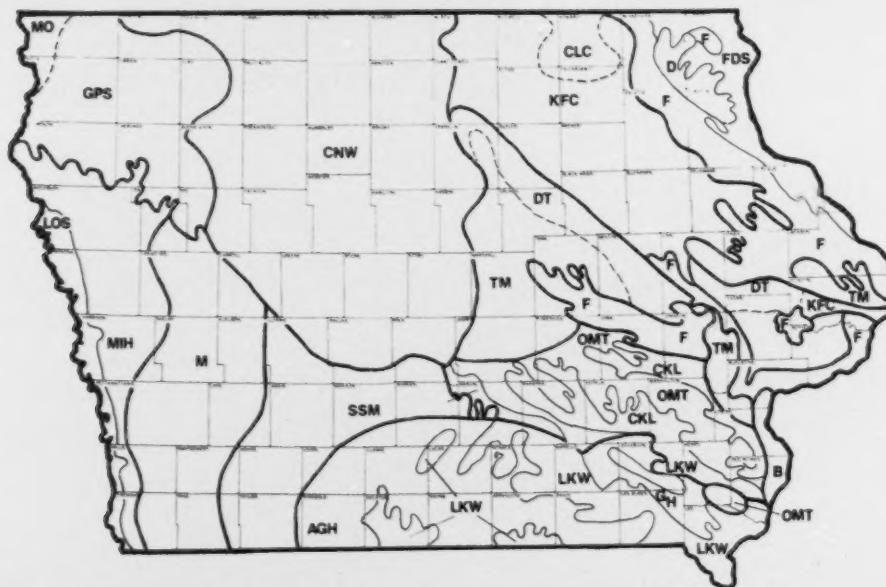
Source: Agricultural Council of America

average value of farm land, November 1, 1981



Source: Cooperative Extension Service, Iowa State University.

principal soil-association areas, Iowa



B SOILS OF MISS. BOTTOMLAND
--- TENTATIVE BOUNDARY

— GRADATIONAL BOUNDARY
--- ABRUPT BOUNDARY

AGH: ADAIR-GRUNDY-HAIG
AGS: ADAIR-SEYMOUR-EDINA
CKL: CLINTON-KESWICK-LINDLEY
CLC: CRESCO-LOURDES-CLYDE
CNW: CLARION-NICOLLET-WEBSTER

D: DOWNS
DT: DINDS-DALE-TAMA
F: FAYETTE
FDS: FAYETTE-DUBUQUE-STONYLAND
GPS: GALVA-PRIDGHAR-SAC

GH: GRUNDY-HAIG
KFC: KENYON-FLOYD-CLYDE
LKW: LINDLEY-KESWICK-WELLER
LOS: LUTON-ONAWA-SALIX
M: MARSHALL

MIH: MONONA-IDA-HAMBURG
Mo: MOODY
OMT: OTLEY-MAHASKA-TAINTER
SSM: SHELBY-SHARPSBURG-MACKSBURG
TM: TAMA-MUSCATINE

SOURCE: Cooperative Extension Service, Iowa State University.

number and average size of farms¹

iowa counties

County and District	Number of farms				Average acres per farm			
	1979	1980	1981	1982 ¹	1979	1980	1981	1982 ¹
Buena Vista.....	1,270	1,250	1,250	1,250	279	283	284	284
Cherokee.....	1,200	1,180	1,180	1,180	399	396	395	395
Clay.....	1,040	1,030	1,030	1,030	117	146	112	138
Dickinson.....	670	660	660	660	280	340	343	341
Emmet.....	730	720	720	720	725	129	334	334
Lyon.....	1,410	1,390	1,390	1,390	260	264	264	264
O'Brien.....	1,260	1,240	1,240	1,240	251	285	284	284
Osceola.....	830	820	820	820	400	383	399	399
Palo Alto.....	1,060	1,050	1,050	1,050	70	113	230	330
Plymouth.....	1,920	1,890	1,890	1,890	61	106	236	286
Pocahontas.....	1,160	1,150	1,150	1,150	109	317	312	312
Sioux.....	1,950	1,920	1,920	1,920	240	264	245	245
N.W. District.....	14,500	14,300	14,300	14,300	291	282	294	294
Butler.....	1,540	1,520	1,520	1,500	231	199	234	237
Cerro Gordo.....	1,040	1,020	1,020	1,020	221	176	275	323
Floyd.....	1,150	1,130	1,130	1,120	167	271	272	279
Franklin.....	1,190	1,170	1,170	1,170	101	240	302	302
Hancock.....	1,240	1,220	1,220	1,210	187	261	260	260
Humbolt.....	870	860	860	850	109	313	311	313
Kossuth.....	1,960	1,930	1,930	1,920	309	214	315	317
Mitchell.....	1,050	1,030	1,030	1,030	78	263	283	283
Winnebago.....	890	880	880	870	271	261	230	291
Worth.....	850	840	840	830	291	294	290	290
Wright.....	1,120	1,100	1,100	1,080	720	326	328	322
N.C. District.....	12,900	12,700	12,700	12,600	290	294	283	284
Allamakee.....	1,210	1,190	1,190	1,170	116	122	323	320
Black Hawk.....	1,420	1,400	1,390	1,370	112	126	208	211
Bremer.....	1,330	1,310	1,310	1,310	99	202	260	260
Buchanan.....	1,530	1,510	1,500	1,480	227	120	233	236
Chickasaw.....	1,180	1,170	1,170	1,150	164	267	260	269
Clayton.....	1,900	1,880	1,850	1,810	161	246	266	262
Delaware.....	1,520	1,500	1,500	1,490	234	237	234	234
Dubuque.....	1,740	1,720	1,710	1,690	104	266	206	209
Fayette.....	1,860	1,840	1,810	1,780	130	240	240	249
Howard.....	1,080	1,070	1,070	1,060	109	277	272	275
Winneshiek.....	1,830	1,810	1,800	1,790	231	227	226	226
N.E. District.....	16,600	16,400	16,300	16,100	716	241	240	241
Audubon.....	990	980	980	980	283	286	287	287
Calhoun.....	1,140	1,120	1,120	1,120	312	317	317	311
Carroll.....	1,340	1,320	1,320	1,320	265	269	271	268
Crawford.....	1,650	1,630	1,620	1,600	273	277	276	281
Greene.....	1,060	1,050	1,050	1,050	340	341	336	336
Guthrie.....	1,130	1,120	1,120	1,100	129	266	330	333
Harrison.....	1,270	1,250	1,240	1,230	127	262	343	349
Ida.....	910	900	890	880	100	204	283	310
Monona.....	1,010	1,000	1,000	990	125	429	427	431
Sac.....	1,130	1,110	1,110	1,100	119	325	323	313
St. Clair.....	1,240	1,220	1,220	1,220	294	260	263	263
Woodbury.....	1,930	1,900	1,830	1,790	272	270	282	280
W.C. District.....	14,800	14,600	14,500	14,400	306	312	318	315
Boone.....	1,250	1,220	1,220	1,220	172	270	274	274
Dallas.....	1,220	1,190	1,190	1,190	369	286	294	281
Grundy.....	1,190	1,170	1,170	1,170	167	272	268	268
Hamilton.....	1,250	1,230	1,230	1,230	186	290	298	292
Hardin.....	1,200	1,180	1,180	1,180	293	299	290	290
Jasper.....	1,600	1,570	1,560	1,550	178	263	266	269
Marshall.....	1,250	1,230	1,230	1,210	179	263	262	264
Polk.....	1,340	1,310	1,230	1,200	96	263	277	277
Poweshiek.....	1,250	1,230	1,230	1,210	189	296	296	299
Story.....	1,160	1,140	1,140	1,140	293	296	293	293
Tama.....	1,680	1,650	1,640	1,620	263	266	271	275
Webster.....	1,310	1,280	1,280	1,280	139	177	332	332
C. District.....	15,700	15,400	15,300	15,200	177	271	271	271

number and average size of farms¹

Iowa counties (continued)

County and District	Number of farms				Average acres per farm			
	1979	1980	1981	1982 ¹	1979	1980	1981	1982
Benton.....	1,490	1,460	1,460	1,460	297	303	298	298
Cedar.....	1,300	1,270	1,270	1,270	275	281	277	277
Clinton.....	1,660	1,620	1,620	1,620	249	253	251	251
Iowa.....	1,200	1,170	1,170	1,170	300	308	309	309
Jackson.....	1,490	1,460	1,460	1,460	261	266	267	267
Johnson.....	1,420	1,390	1,390	1,390	241	247	242	242
Jones.....	1,400	1,370	1,370	1,370	253	261	261	261
Linn.....	1,730	1,690	1,690	1,690	231	237	231	231
Muscatine.....	950	930	930	930	270	276	270	276
Scott.....	1,060	1,040	1,040	1,040	236	240	232	232
E.C. District.....	13,700	13,400	13,400	13,400	261	266	263	263
Adair.....	1,110	1,080	1,080	1,070	325	334	333	336
Adams.....	750	740	740	730	354	359	360	365
Cass.....	1,100	1,070	1,070	1,060	320	329	326	329
Fremont.....	750	740	740	740	419	425	428	428
Mills.....	740	730	730	720	363	368	369	375
Montgomery.....	800	780	780	780	328	337	333	333
Page.....	1,080	1,050	1,050	1,050	306	314	313	313
Pottawattamie.....	1,970	1,930	1,930	1,890	287	293	291	297
Taylor.....	1,000	980	980	960	336	343	344	351
S.W. District.....	9,300	9,100	9,100	9,000	329	336	335	339
Appanoose.....	1,160	1,140	1,060	1,010	249	254	274	287
Clarke.....	710	700	700	690	379	385	379	385
Decatur.....	850	840	820	790	392	397	401	417
Lucas.....	910	890	830	820	288	295	317	321
Madison.....	1,350	1,320	1,280	1,250	262	268	277	283
Marion.....	1,300	1,270	1,270	1,270	238	244	244	244
Monroe.....	940	920	830	800	283	289	321	333
Ringgold.....	860	850	840	830	399	404	404	409
Union.....	720	710	710	710	369	374	369	369
Warren.....	1,430	1,400	1,400	1,390	242	248	248	250
Wayne.....	870	860	860	840	375	379	375	383
S.C. District.....	11,100	10,900	10,600	10,400	303	309	316	322
Davis.....	1,230	1,210	1,100	1,060	252	256	283	294
Des Moines.....	810	800	800	790	272	275	273	276
Henry.....	1,010	990	990	980	259	265	263	266
Jefferson.....	1,090	1,070	1,020	990	243	248	261	269
Keokuk.....	1,200	1,180	1,180	1,170	296	301	302	305
Lee.....	1,190	1,170	1,130	1,120	250	254	262	264
Louisa.....	740	730	730	720	329	324	324	328
Mahaska.....	1,400	1,380	1,370	1,360	253	257	258	260
Van Buren.....	1,020	1,000	980	970	288	294	301	304
Wapello.....	1,420	1,400	1,230	1,180	178	180	205	213
Washington.....	1,290	1,270	1,270	1,260	270	274	274	276
S.E. District.....	12,400	12,200	11,800	11,600	258	262	271	275
State.....	121,000	119,000	118,000	117,000	281	286	286	289

¹Preliminary
Source: Iowa Crop & Livestock Reporting Service.

corn and soybeans harvested

County & District	Corn						Corn for Silage		Soybeans					
	1979		1980r		1981e		1980r	1981e	1979		1980r		1981e	
	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)			Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)
							(000's of Tons)							
Buena Vista	129.0	21,800	121.8	20,700	130.9	22,772	79	58	36.9	4,880	40.7	5,410	42.5	5,589
Cherokee	126.0	18,400	111.9	16,000	127.5	18,999	234	254	39.8	3,770	42.2	4,070	43.3	4,038
Clay	129.3	19,000	126.3	19,200	135.7	21,850	211	73	37.4	4,750	37.4	4,790	37.9	4,637
Dickinson	121.9	11,700	125.5	11,800	135.0	14,044	124	45	35.7	2,880	40.0	3,340	38.5	3,067
Emmet	127.4	13,500	139.1	15,300	138.0	16,145	74	66	32.0	3,100	41.1	4,000	38.0	3,576
Lyon	114.8	19,400	103.0	16,900	109.1	17,786	169	216	38.8	3,840	38.2	3,890	38.1	3,994
O'Brien	127.7	19,800	129.3	19,400	136.4	22,511	260	123	39.9	5,230	39.6	5,400	41.7	5,348
Osceola	117.3	12,900	124.8	13,600	121.0	13,674	135	68	36.0	3,550	39.4	4,040	37.0	3,596
Palo Alto	125.2	19,400	134.4	21,500	140.5	23,744	107	45	32.1	4,660	38.4	5,600	37.6	5,287
Plymouth	116.8	28,500	83.8	19,600	98.5	22,938	207	199	42.2	4,710	36.5	4,330	37.7	4,560
Pocahontas	133.3	21,600	123.1	20,800	143.3	24,937	65	45	32.9	5,070	38.3	5,890	39.3	5,920
Sioux	122.0	29,400	110.2	26,000	123.4	29,750	409	438	42.9	4,280	40.5	4,230	43.1	4,385
N.W. District	123.9	235,400	116.8	220,800	126.9	249,150	2,074	1,630	37.0	50,720	39.2	54,990	39.6	53,997
Butler	127.2	21,500	124.3	21,000	131.0	22,801	66	27	35.0	3,850	40.1	4,580	38.5	4,371
Cerro Gordo	131.8	19,900	130.2	20,700	131.4	21,543	79	45	36.4	4,140	37.8	4,240	33.5	3,682
Floyd	131.3	16,800	126.3	16,800	131.8	17,534	41	52	33.2	3,470	34.5	3,630	33.8	3,567
Franklin	132.2	22,600	131.8	23,600	137.3	25,682	65	68	38.3	4,850	39.9	4,960	34.9	4,036
Hancock	130.9	21,200	127.7	21,200	142.1	24,303	105	85	34.8	4,370	39.3	4,890	36.8	4,479
Humbolt	126.4	15,800	119.7	15,200	144.0	18,864	41	26	36.2	4,020	38.9	4,290	42.7	4,616
Kossuth	130.3	35,700	131.9	36,400	136.8	38,162	114	120	34.0	8,440	41.0	10,130	35.3	8,473
Mitchell	124.4	14,800	120.5	14,700	126.8	15,971	138	46	31.8	3,010	29.0	2,710	34.8	3,060
Winnebago	125.4	14,300	115.5	13,400	130.5	16,830	23	22	31.1	3,260	33.2	3,530	27.1	2,440
Worth	130.0	14,300	120.7	14,000	119.4	13,967	30	28	36.9	3,400	31.3	2,870	27.1	2,305
Wright	136.2	24,100	118.4	21,200	142.0	26,413	28	58	38.2	6,100	38.2	6,280	41.2	6,429
N.C. District	130.0	221,000	125.3	218,200	134.7	242,070	730	577	35.2	48,910	37.4	52,110	35.6	47,458
Allamakee	124.0	9,300	114.5	8,700	127.8	10,738	135	105	36.4	120	38.2	130	37.6	139
Black Hawk	137.7	20,100	117.8	17,900	136.3	21,257	49	85	38.5	3,660	41.8	3,950	42.3	3,930
Bremer	130.9	14,400	123.1	14,400	138.0	18,216	81	46	35.1	2,590	36.3	2,730	35.1	2,201
Buchanan	140.6	23,200	126.5	21,000	135.3	24,356	51	59	38.1	3,590	39.8	3,710	40.3	3,527
Chickasaw	128.7	14,800	122.3	14,800	135.3	17,323	130	67	33.2	2,450	33.1	2,490	28.8	2,232
Clayton	125.7	18,600	116.0	17,400	135.4	21,118	66	39	34.3	240	36.6	260	43.5	300
Delaware	134.5	22,600	124.6	21,300	134.3	24,302	74	86	38.9	1,190	41.5	1,360	40.5	1,329
Dubuque	129.8	16,100	122.0	15,500	133.4	17,469	112	163	39.1	90	45.8	110	46.8	117
Fayette	132.4	23,700	125.5	23,600	132.9	26,450	171	106	35.4	3,050	40.7	3,580	37.7	3,148
Howard	122.0	12,200	120.4	13,000	131.7	15,666	103	58	32.1	2,390	34.1	2,490	38.0	2,590
Winnesiek	118.5	15,400	117.7	16,600	125.1	18,636	224	194	34.6	640	38.7	700	37.7	742
N.E. District	130.4	190,400	121.4	184,200	133.5	215,531	1,216	1,028	35.8	20,000	38.2	21,510	37.6	20,255
Audubon	120.2	14,900	90.6	11,600	121.2	15,756	87	96	37.5	2,020	35.4	1,910	44.3	2,424
Calhoun	138.7	21,500	123.4	19,500	139.3	22,005	45	73	39.5	5,950	43.3	6,440	41.1	5,896
Carroll	123.8	19,800	98.1	15,700	125.7	20,610	421	323	39.6	4,010	40.8	4,210	43.1	4,696
Crawford	106.6	19,300	67.8	12,200	98.0	16,002	108	85	36.6	3,010	33.7	2,760	40.1	3,566
Greene	141.4	22,200	112.9	18,400	138.0	22,908	107	135	41.0	5,600	41.9	5,680	45.5	6,129
Guthrie	123.6	13,100	96.4	10,700	124.4	14,425	111	60	35.6	2,360	36.4	2,390	41.8	2,892
Harrison	118.7	19,700	80.0	13,600	94.4	16,149	39	35	35.8	3,940	32.9	3,600	40.0	4,596
Ida	110.9	14,200	71.8	8,900	102.4	12,906	148	50	38.5	2,270	34.1	2,130	39.2	2,405
Monona	101.2	16,400	73.8	12,100	95.0	16,442	265	152	34.0	3,290	26.5	2,660	35.8	3,471
Sac	123.7	20,900	85.8	14,500	124.1	20,354	118	192	38.1	4,130	35.4	3,870	41.7	4,866
Shelby	126.9	23,100	87.4	15,900	102.5	18,646	171	177	39.9	3,070	36.5	2,840	43.7	3,314
Woodbury	104.2	27,100	67.7	17,000	92.7	23,914	206	191	36.1	2,960	30.9	2,700	37.2	3,500
W.C. District	119.1	232,200	86.8	170,100	111.2	220,117	1,846	1,569	37.9	42,610	36.3	41,190	41.2	47,755
Boone	141.8	21,700	118.8	18,300	117.7	17,772	37	33	40.3	4,800	43.1	5,180	42.0	5,226
Dallas	135.7	20,900	96.9	15,500	133.7	20,716	36	49	39.2	4,230	42.1	4,450	46.2	5,210
Grundy	137.3	20,600	122.4	18,600	125.6	19,586	153	180	41.5	4,430	43.6	4,570	43.1	4,383
Hamilton	140.6	23,200	125.3	21,300	142.3	24,331	27	17	40.7	5,840	40.1	5,880	43.4	6,265
Hardin	138.9	22,500	120.7	20,400	132.3	22,753	113	103	40.6	4,580	40.5	4,510	41.9	4,601
Jasper	125.9	21,400	102.9	17,900	125.5	21,715	90	98	39.7	3,380	42.6	3,750	44.7	3,947
Marshall	132.1	20,600	119.3	19,200	128.1	20,618	35	22	40.7	3,490	43.9	3,700	46.7	4,073
Polk	128.1	14,600	100.0	11,000	132.4	15,226	34	27	37.9	3,430	40.5	3,810	44.0	4,078
Poweshiek	126.4	15,800	110.7	14,500	125.4	17,550	75	43	39.1	2,720	41.0	2,870	45.8	3,272
Story	139.6	22,900	126.5	21,500	123.8	20,308	52	48	39.1	5,090	42.2	5,530	44.2	5,945
Tama	132.8	23,100	114.2	20,100	133.4	23,470	46	57	39.8	4,200	42.9	4,520	44.2	4,632
Webster	140.4	25,700	127.0	24,000	143.2	26,777	29	56	40.0	7,220	42.7	7,660	45.0	7,851
C. District	135.3	253,000	116.0	222,300	130.6	250,822	767	729	39.9	53,410	42.1	56,430	44.2	59,483

corn and soybeans harvested (continued)

County & District	Corn						Corn for Silage		Soybeans					
	1979		1980r		1981e		1980r	1981e	1979		1980r		1981e	
	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)			Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)	Yield (bu./A)	Pro- duction (000 bu.)
Benton.....	134.1	23,200	105.7	18,500	127.3	22,396	183	195	41.5	4,790	41.3	4,730	42.0	4,869
Cedar.....	144.1	25,500	124.6	22,300	143.9	25,614	52	71	43.8	3,170	44.4	3,330	46.9	3,597
Clinton.....	130.5	27,400	123.0	25,700	137.2	28,396	114	136	44.5	3,130	45.1	3,110	45.9	3,197
Iowa.....	129.6	18,400	113.0	16,500	129.8	20,643	89	37	39.2	1,760	38.3	1,760	44.9	1,966
Jackson.....	117.3	12,200	115.0	12,300	132.7	16,589	198	172	38.7	360	43.4	430	43.7	393
Johnson.....	133.3	19,200	106.8	15,700	122.4	18,481	62	39	41.1	2,530	40.2	2,480	42.4	2,296
Jones.....	132.4	18,800	124.5	17,800	136.2	20,161	14	111	42.2	1,740	43.2	1,890	45.0	1,862
Linn.....	130.3	19,800	114.5	17,400	132.8	20,444	58	22	40.7	3,860	41.0	3,900	43.6	4,218
Muscatine.....	129.9	12,600	119.6	12,200	136.3	14,306	43	88	38.8	1,960	42.2	2,110	44.2	2,191
Scott.....	134.3	18,000	132.4	18,000	141.1	20,316	34	23	42.9	1,790	44.2	1,870	44.9	1,667
E.C. District.....	132.3	195,100	117.9	176,400	134.0	207,346	813	681	41.7	25,090	42.2	25,610	44.2	26,256
Adair.....	114.7	13,300	89.7	10,400	123.5	14,820	44	34	34.5	2,010	37.5	2,120	43.1	2,675
Adams.....	116.4	8,500	78.4	5,800	116.9	9,232	120	108	35.8	1,340	35.2	1,370	42.5	1,720
Cass.....	122.9	17,700	88.4	11,400	123.8	16,958	232	178	38.2	2,580	35.4	2,490	43.7	3,097
Fremont.....	116.7	14,000	93.8	10,500	120.9	13,660	51	23	37.8	4,100	37.0	4,190	43.3	4,668
Mills.....	122.3	12,600	99.0	10,200	120.5	12,652	71	44	37.6	2,880	37.4	2,970	40.7	3,135
Montgomery.....	126.7	13,300	84.5	8,200	118.3	11,355	57	25	37.5	2,620	35.6	2,400	39.4	2,799
Page.....	113.4	12,700	73.5	8,300	117.3	12,790	48	43	35.9	3,150	31.2	2,600	40.1	3,741
Pottawattamie.....	127.1	27,200	98.4	24,100	112.5	27,008	180	222	37.2	4,785	35.9	5,025	42.7	6,155
Taylor.....	109.0	8,500	65.4	5,300	119.4	9,912	44	42	33.4	1,960	30.0	1,710	40.7	2,575
S.W. District.....	120.0	127,800	88.0	94,200	118.7	128,387	157	119	36.7	25,425	35.2	24,875	41.9	30,569
Appanoose.....	116.2	4,300	86.8	3,300	112.7	4,619	41	40	33.7	1,350	27.6	1,130	32.4	1,159
Clarke.....	97.7	4,300	83.7	3,600	118.1	6,142	18	37	30.2	930	32.5	1,050	39.5	1,125
Decatur.....	102.2	4,600	83.3	4,000	113.4	6,234	84	98	31.5	1,190	31.1	1,240	41.2	1,460
Lucas.....	102.3	4,400	90.7	3,900	124.9	5,995	73	40	32.2	790	30.4	780	40.9	941
Madison.....	110.1	9,800	98.9	8,700	127.0	11,336	30	32	34.2	1,880	38.8	2,200	42.7	2,461
Marion.....	118.3	9,700	92.0	8,100	130.1	11,838	44	38	37.5	1,980	39.3	2,200	41.1	2,240
Monroe.....	107.1	4,500	94.3	3,300	109.6	3,944	61	80	34.1	890	33.8	890	36.6	835
Ringgold.....	106.2	6,900	84.8	3,400	120.6	7,597	83	91	30.7	1,530	33.6	1,760	41.3	2,105
Union.....	108.8	6,200	80.7	4,600	123.8	7,797	43	18	31.4	940	35.0	1,070	41.5	1,194
Warren.....	121.2	10,300	100.0	8,700	130.7	12,413	44	44	35.3	1,960	37.4	2,090	42.4	2,250
Wayne.....	111.5	6,800	95.3	6,100	112.8	8,234	33	19	32.7	1,660	31.5	1,710	31.6	1,787
S.E. District.....	110.5	71,800	88.4	57,700	121.9	86,149	612	401	33.3	15,100	34.2	16,120	39.3	17,557
Davis.....	118.3	7,100	105.5	5,800	106.6	6,606	50	61	35.5	1,790	31.3	1,590	34.5	1,558
Des Moines.....	138.7	12,900	116.1	10,800	135.3	12,851	34	9	41.3	2,290	39.4	2,230	42.7	2,293
Henry.....	138.2	14,100	118.9	12,600	131.7	15,150	15	26	42.2	2,400	39.3	2,270	44.0	2,211
Jefferson.....	128.8	9,400	101.3	7,700	126.6	9,872	7	7	38.0	2,150	37.8	2,160	39.3	2,335
Keokuk.....	134.9	17,000	115.9	15,300	129.4	18,117	57	60	39.3	2,490	42.7	2,740	45.8	3,134
Lee.....	138.6	11,500	108.1	9,300	122.5	10,416	39	47	39.9	2,480	37.5	2,380	41.1	2,558
Louisa.....	137.2	11,800	122.7	11,900	138.6	13,860	19	29	39.9	1,960	42.4	2,120	46.0	2,310
Mahaska.....	128.1	17,300	108.1	14,700	127.4	17,193	148	100	38.8	2,980	41.9	3,220	44.5	3,428
Van Buren.....	115.5	6,700	93.1	5,400	110.4	7,064	35	28	33.8	1,550	31.3	1,470	33.0	1,516
Wapello.....	131.7	8,300	104.6	6,800	135.7	8,818	28	12	38.6	2,040	39.4	2,140	40.3	2,136
Washington.....	138.4	20,900	124.5	18,800	136.8	20,381	33	38	42.1	2,980	44.9	3,240	47.0	3,266
S.E. District.....	133.0	137,000	112.9	119,100	129.0	140,328	457	445	39.2	25,110	39.3	25,560	42.1	26,745
State.....	127.0	1,663,700	110.0	1,463,000	127.0	1,739,900	9,472	8,230	37.5	306,375	38.5	318,395	40.5	330,075

r/Revised figures.

e/Estimated figures.

Source: Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service.

hogs and grain fed cattle marketed and cows and heifers* that have calved

	Hogs Marketed			Grain Fed Cattle Marketed			Milk Cows			Beef Cows		
	1978	1979r	1980e	1978	1979r	1980e	1979	1980r	1981e	1978	1979r	1980e
Buena Vista.....	315.0	335.0	330.0	35.0	31.0	27.0	.9	.9	.1	10.5	11.0	9.5
Cherokee.....	245.0	280.0	275.0	31.0	34.0	29.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	19.5	21.5	18.5
Clay.....	170.0	190.0	200.0	15.0	16.0	15.0	.7	.7	.9	12.5	13.5	13.9
Dickinson.....	95.0	105.0	120.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	.7	.7	.8	8.7	9.4	8.0
Emmet.....	110.0	120.0	135.0	23.5	24.0	23.0	5	.5	.5	6.7	6.5	6.4
Lyon.....	285.0	330.0	325.0	73.0	67.0	62.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	18.5	20.5	20.0
O'Brien.....	265.0	275.0	270.0	69.0	73.0	70.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	9.5	10.0	8.5
Osceola.....	140.0	150.0	170.0	45.0	38.5	33.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	5.6	5.7	4.8
Palo Alto.....	225.0	230.0	255.0	33.0	32.5	35.0	.8	.8	.9	7.0	7.2	6.4
Plymouth.....	455.0	510.0	525.0	103.0	115.0	118.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	34.5	36.0	35.5
Pocahontas.....	195.0	215.0	225.0	30.5	36.0	34.0	.6	.6	.6	4.0	4.2	3.5
Sioux.....	550.0	610.0	620.0	165.0	133.0	117.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	11.0	11.5	11.3
N.W. District.....	3,050.0	3,350.0	3,450.0	367.0	360.0	300.0	36.0	36.0	37.0	140.0	150.0	136.0
Butler.....	255.0	280.0	320.0	18.5	15.5	15.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	11.0	12.5	10.5
Cerro Gordo.....	200.0	215.0	235.0	13.5	14.5	14.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	7.4	7.8	7.3
Floyd.....	140.0	155.0	175.0	15.0	13.0	12.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	7.7	8.5	7.5
Franklin.....	235.0	285.0	320.0	11.0	27.5	28.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	30.5	30.0	30.5
Hancock.....	250.0	275.0	285.0	21.0	18.0	17.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	5.9	6.0	5.6
Humboldt.....	125.0	145.0	160.0	30.0	17.0	16.0	.8	.8	.9	2.5	3.0	2.6
Kossuth.....	360.0	395.0	455.0	45.0	46.0	52.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	9.5	10.2	8.7
Mitchell.....	210.0	235.0	255.0	28.0	23.0	22.0	5.2	5.2	5.8	7.7	7.1	7.2
Winnebago.....	115.0	130.0	140.0	7.5	4.5	6.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.2
Worth.....	95.0	105.0	115.0	11.5	10.5	6.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.7	3.3
Wright.....	165.0	180.0	190.0	18.0	16.5	16.0	.7	.7	.8	4.0	4.5	3.8
N.C. District.....	2,150.0	2,400.0	2,650.0	133.0	109.0	100.0	24.0	24.0	26.0	71.0	75.0	69.0
Allamakee.....	135.0	160.0	155.0	12.0	15.0	15.0	22.8	24.0	25.0	31.5	32.5	31.8
Black Hawk.....	175.0	190.0	180.0	20.0	19.0	18.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	8.0	8.5	7.5
Bremer.....	130.0	140.0	145.0	11.0	12.0	11.5	11.0	11.0	11.1	5.0	5.5	5.1
Buchanan.....	250.0	295.0	320.0	19.0	17.0	16.0	7.5	7.6	7.9	12.0	13.0	12.9
Chickasaw.....	180.0	190.0	210.0	17.0	18.0	17.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	12.0	12.0	11.7
Clayton.....	360.0	375.0	395.0	17.0	19.5	19.5	31.5	32.0	32.0	27.0	28.5	27.1
Delaware.....	495.0	575.0	625.0	22.0	19.0	18.0	25.0	26.0	25.0	10.5	11.5	11.1
Dubuque.....	345.0	385.0	400.0	22.0	21.0	20.0	31.5	34.0	36.0	31.0	32.0	32.1
Fayette.....	290.0	320.0	355.0	21.0	22.0	23.0	22.5	23.5	25.0	17.0	18.0	16.6
Howard.....	105.0	125.0	130.0	10.0	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.5	10.4	13.5	14.5	13.4
Winneshiak.....	235.0	245.0	265.0	24.0	21.5	21.0	29.5	31.0	32.0	27.0	28.0	28.2
N.E. District.....	2,700.0	3,000.0	3,180.0	217.0	231.0	188.0	202.0	210.0	216.0	115.0	120.0	118.0
Audubon.....	220.0	250.0	310.0	17.0	19.0	26.0	1.6	1.4	1.5	10.0	11.0	17.0
Calhoun.....	180.0	200.0	220.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	.3	.3	.3	9.5	10.5	8.5
Carroll.....	385.0	415.0	435.0	17.0	18.0	19.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	13.5	12.5	10.7
Crawford.....	340.0	360.0	380.0	23.0	24.0	25.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	14.5	17.0	18.0
Greene.....	180.0	190.0	230.0	18.0	15.0	23.0	.2	.2	.2	15.4	16.0	15.1
Guthrie.....	125.0	140.0	145.0	16.0	15.0	20.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	26.5	21.0	27.6
Harrison.....	105.0	120.0	150.0	19.0	16.0	16.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	11.0	11.5	10.5
Ida.....	180.0	190.0	220.0	40.0	39.0	53.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	15.0	16.0	14.5
Monona.....	105.0	110.0	135.0	14.0	12.0	17.0	.7	.7	.7	13.0	16.5	18.0
Sac.....	285.0	310.0	340.0	19.0	20.0	24.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	16.0	16.0	16.1
Shelby.....	285.0	330.0	385.0	12.0	11.0	19.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	23.0	23.0	22.0
Woodbury.....	260.0	285.0	350.0	14.0	14.0	10.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	33.5	34.5	30.6
W.C. District.....	2,650.0	2,900.0	3,300.0	164.0	169.0	170.0	17.0	16.0	16.5	165.0	165.0	237.0
Boone.....	195.0	200.0	200.0	38.0	23.0	25.0	.5	.4	.4	10.0	10.5	9.6
Dallas.....	110.0	125.0	140.0	10.0	11.5	11.0	.4	.4	.4	15.5	16.0	13.5
Grundy.....	200.0	230.0	250.0	13.0	14.0	16.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	9.2	11.0	9.1
Hamilton.....	235.0	270.0	265.0	26.5	31.0	27.0	.4	.4	.4	3.0	4.0	5.3
Hardin.....	275.0	310.0	315.0	53.0	50.0	55.0	.8	.8	.9	15.5	16.0	13.0
Jasper.....	310.0	325.0	380.0	39.0	38.5	33.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	28.5	28.0	25.7
Marshall.....	140.0	155.0	160.0	19.0	18.0	24.0	.9	.8	.9	18.5	20.5	20.5
Polk.....	60.0	60.0	75.0	7.5	7.0	7.0	.7	.6	.6	7.1	7.4	7.4
Poweshiek.....	200.0	220.0	210.0	24.0	18.0	20.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	32.5	34.0	28.5
Story.....	150.0	155.0	180.0	10.0	10.5	16.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	6.7	9.5	7.7
Tama.....	245.0	265.0	290.0	32.0	30.0	27.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	27.0	30.0	25.5
Webster.....	130.0	135.0	135.0	18.0	14.0	15.0	.6	.6	.6	5.6	6.4	5.9
C. District.....	2,250.0	2,450.0	2,600.0	244.0	241.0	200.0	15.0	14.0	14.8	160.0	160.0	150.0

hogs and grain fed cattle marketed and cows and heifers* that have calved (continued)

	Hogs Marketed (000)			Grain Fed Cattle Marketed (000)			Milk Cows (000)			Beef Cows (000)		
	1978	1979r	1980e	1978	1979r	1980e	1979	1980r	1981e	1979	1980r	1981e
Benton	270.0	290.0	335.0	44.5	44.0	41.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	21.0	22.0	18.4
Cedar	390.0	405.0	445.0	35.2	29.0	27.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	16.5	17.0	15.4
Clinton	330.0	355.0	360.0	78.0	72.0	67.0	4.6	4.6	5.0	18.5	20.0	18.1
Iowa	265.0	290.0	315.0	32.0	28.0	26.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	32.0	33.0	30.6
Jackson	180.0	190.0	215.0	40.0	35.0	33.0	11.5	11.5	12.1	35.0	35.5	31.5
Johnson	340.0	365.0	395.0	20.5	17.0	16.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	24.5	26.5	24.6
Jones	290.0	325.0	325.0	46.0	38.0	36.0	6.6	6.7	6.9	21.5	22.0	22.2
Linn	185.0	195.0	200.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	5.5	5.4	5.0	14.5	16.5	16.6
Muscatine	165.0	180.0	180.0	14.5	12.0	11.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	12.0	12.5	12.8
Scott	235.0	255.0	280.0	27.0	24.0	23.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	9.5	10.0	9.8
E.C. District	2,650.0	2,850.0	3,050.0	355.0	315.0	295.0	44.0	44.0	45.0	205.0	215.0	200.0
Adair	190.0	215.0	245.0	23.5	22.0	20.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	40.0	42.5	36.0
Adams	115.0	125.0	130.0	11.5	10.0	10.0	.6	.6	.6	22.0	24.5	24.9
Cass	195.0	215.0	235.0	44.0	41.0	34.0	1.0	1.0	.9	27.5	29.5	27.7
Fremont	72.0	80.0	80.0	28.0	25.0	23.0	.4	.5	.5	13.0	15.0	15.4
Mills	64.0	73.0	68.0	29.5	28.0	26.0	.3	.3	.3	9.5	10.5	10.8
Montgomery	125.0	137.0	137.0	29.0	22.0	20.0	.7	.7	.7	15.0	17.0	17.7
Page	175.0	200.0	200.0	27.0	23.0	21.0	.9	.9	.9	22.5	24.5	22.7
Pottawattamie	215.0	240.0	255.0	128.0	101.0	95.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	24.0	27.0	26.7
Taylor	99.0	115.0	130.0	9.5	8.0	7.0	.6	.6	.6	26.5	29.5	29.1
S.W. District	1,250.0	1,400.0	1,480.0	330.0	280.0	260.0	8.0	8.0	7.6	200.0	220.0	211.0
Appanoose	49.0	52.0	54.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	.8	.8	.8	31.5	34.0	32.2
Clarke	72.0	85.0	82.0	4.5	3.9	3.7	.4	.4	.4	26.5	27.0	25.3
Decatur	54.0	58.0	55.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	1.0	.9	.9	35.0	37.0	33.3
Lucas	60.0	69.0	69.0	5.3	4.7	4.4	.7	.7	.7	24.0	24.5	23.0
Madison	130.0	145.0	165.0	12.0	10.5	9.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	31.5	31.0	32.9
Marion	220.0	250.0	270.0	8.0	15.0	14.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	22.0	24.0	21.3
Monroe	75.0	85.0	94.0	4.7	4.0	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	30.0	30.5	32.4
Ringgold	96.0	110.0	125.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	1.0	1.0	.9	38.5	39.0	38.5
Union	85.0	100.0	110.0	8.6	7.9	7.3	.8	.8	.8	31.0	31.0	32.6
Warren	120.0	140.0	160.0	10.0	8.2	7.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	26.0	27.0	26.7
Wayne	61.0	64.0	65.0	7.2	7.5	7.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	34.0	35.0	36.8
S.C. District	1,022.0	1,158.0	1,249.0	144.0	75.0	70.0	13.0	13.0	12.6	330.0	340.0	335.0
Davis	62.0	70.0	80.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	28.0	30.0	27.6
Des Moines	97.0	105.0	105.0	13.0	11.0	10.0	.7	.7	.8	11.5	13.0	13.4
Henry	210.0	215.0	225.0	12.0	10.5	9.5	.5	.5	.5	14.0	13.5	14.2
Jefferson	150.0	150.0	145.0	9.0	7.5	7.0	.8	.8	.8	14.5	15.5	14.1
Keokuk	335.0	345.0	360.0	14.5	12.5	11.5	.9	.9	1.0	24.5	25.0	25.4
Lee	165.0	175.0	200.0	17.0	16.0	14.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	13.5	15.0	14.8
Louisa	115.0	120.0	130.0	9.5	8.0	7.5	.1	.1	.1	6.5	7.5	7.1
Mahaska	380.0	410.0	465.0	42.5	39.5	36.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	18.0	20.5	17.2
Van Buren	86.0	100.0	105.0	5.0	4.5	4.5	.9	.9	1.0	22.0	24.0	25.7
Wapello	95.0	100.0	115.0	9.0	8.0	7.5	.7	.7	.8	20.0	21.5	22.9
Washington	405.0	460.0	520.0	22.5	19.0	18.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	17.5	19.5	18.6
S.E. District	2,100.0	2,250.0	2,450.0	158.0	140.0	130.0	13.0	13.0	13.5	190.0	205.0	201.0
State	19,822.0	21,758.0	23,409.0	3,342.0	2,890.0	2,400.0	372.0	378.0	389.0	1,746.0	1,860.0	1,735.0

*District data totals exceed state totals due to rounding to thousands of head.

r/Revised figures.

e/Estimated figures.

Source: Iowa Crop & Livestock Reporting Service.

grain fed sheep and lambs, hens and pullets

Grain Fed Sheep and Lambs Inventory (000)						Hens and Pullets of Laying Age (000)			Grain Fed Sheep and Lambs Inventory (000)						Hens and Pullets of Laying Age (000)		
19801981 ^f 1982 ^c						19781979 ^f 1980 ^c			19801981 ^f 1982 ^c						19781979 ^f 1980 ^c		
Buena Vista	8.6	9.2	9.6	57.0	54.0	59.0	Hardin	2.9	3.0	3.7	76.0	60.0	60.0				
Cherokee	6.3	6.7	7.0	15.0	13.0	14.5	Jasper	5.0	5.2	6.1	61.0	62.0	61.0				
Clay	8.0	8.5	8.8	156.0	165.0	175.0	Marshall	4.2	4.4	5.4	76.0	51.0	50.0				
Dickinson	2.8	3.0	3.2	105.0	94.0	98.0	Polk	1.7	1.8	2.2	4.5	9.0	9.0				
Emmet	1.2	1.3	1.4	84.0	74.0	80.0	Poweshiek	5.2	5.4	6.4	68.0	51.0	51.0				
Lyon	9.7	10.4	10.8	45.0	47.0	50.5	Story	3.3	3.5	4.3	110.0	95.0	94.0				
O'Brien	5.2	5.5	5.8	67.0	59.0	63.0	Tama	4.9	5.1	6.2	130.0	120.0	115.0				
Osceola	3.1	3.3	3.5	73.0	62.0	67.0	Webster	1.8	1.9	2.3	840.0	830.0	820.0				
Palo Alto	4.0	4.3	4.5	105.0	95.0	105.0	Central District	44.0	46.0	55.5	1,900.0	1,750.0	1,725.0				
Plymouth	3.7	3.9	4.1	89.0	87.0	93.0	Benton	4.4	4.7	5.1	46.0	32.5	36.5				
Pocahontas	4.3	4.6	4.8	150.0	150.0	160.0	Cedar	7.4	8.0	8.5	31.0	27.0	31.0				
Sioux	3.1	3.3	3.5	495.0	450.0	485.0	Clinton	2.0	2.1	2.3	67.0	45.5	51.0				
Northwest District	60.0	64.0	67.0	1,450.0	1,350.0	1,450.0	Iowa	5.8	6.2	6.7	40.5	26.0	29.0				
Butler	1.7	1.8	2.2	140.0	177.0	185.0	Jackson	2.1	2.2	2.4	91.0	63.0	67.0				
Cerro Gordo	2.1	2.2	2.7	93.0	66.0	66.0	Johnson	10.5	11.3	12.0	165.0	115.0	125.0				
Floyd	2.4	2.5	3.1	94.0	98.0	103.0	Jones	3.4	3.7	4.0	16.5	14.0	15.5				
Franklin	7.3	7.7	9.1	235.0	230.0	235.0	Linn	3.1	3.3	3.6	73.0	48.0	52.0				
Hancock	4.3	4.5	5.4	27.0	41.0	43.0	Muscatine	1.9	2.0	2.2	12.0	11.0	13.0				
Humboldt	2.9	3.1	3.8	51.0	38.0	40.0	Scott	1.4	1.5	1.7	88.0	83.0	90.0				
Kossuth	3.7	3.9	4.8	320.0	240.0	245.0	East Central District	42.0	45.0	48.5	630.0	465.0	510.0				
Mitchell	2.8	3.0	3.7	395.0	375.0	380.0	Adair	5.8	6.3	7.4	12.5	13.0	12.0				
Winnebago	2.3	2.4	3.0	33.0	35.0	36.0	Adams	1.3	1.4	1.7	5.9	6.1	5.5				
Worth	4.3	4.6	5.4	41.0	28.5	29.0	Cass	6.7	7.2	8.4	81.1	8.5	7.7				
Wright	2.2	2.3	2.8	71.0	46.5	48.0	Fremont	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.1				
North Central District	36.0	38.0	46.0	1,500.0	1,375.0	1,410.0	Mills	1.1	1.2	1.5	3.4	3.6	3.2				
Allamakee	1.8	1.9	2.3	58.0	40.0	41.0	Montgomery	2.4	2.6	3.2	7.6	7.9	7.3				
Black Hawk	3.1	3.3	3.9	130.0	100.0	103.0	Page	1.4	1.5	1.8	9.2	9.6	8.7				
Bremer	3.0	3.2	3.9	69.0	65.0	66.0	Pottawattamie	3.0	3.2	3.9	42.0	43.5	41.0				
Buchanan	1.8	1.9	2.3	120.0	80.0	81.0	Taylor	3.2	3.4	4.1	34.0	35.5	32.5				
Chickasaw	1.5	1.6	2.0	155.0	105.0	105.0	Southwest District	26.0	28.0	33.5	125.0	130.0	120.0				
Clayton	2.5	2.7	2.3	140.0	110.0	112.0	Appanoose	8.4	9.2	9.2	2.0	2.2	2.6				
Delaware	1.5	1.6	2.0	63.0	50.0	51.0	Clarke	1.8	2.0	2.0	4.2	4.5	5.0				
Dubuque	1.9	2.0	2.5	71.0	55.0	56.0	Decatur	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.8				
Fayette	2.7	2.9	3.6	250.0	240.0	245.0	Lucas	5.5	6.1	6.1	25.4	22.0	25.0				
Howard	4.2	4.5	5.3	130.0	85.0	85.0	Madison	4.1	4.5	4.5	20.5	23.0	26.0				
Winnesiek	5.0	5.4	6.4	164.0	150.0	155.0	Marion	5.6	6.1	6.1	89.0	81.0	93.0				
Northeast District	29.0	31.0	37.5	1,350.0	1,080.0	1,100.0	Monroe	5.0	5.4	5.4	14.0	14.0	15.5				
Audubon	7.2	7.6	8.3	64.0	77.0	75.0	Ringgold	2.7	2.9	2.9	14.5	15.0	17.5				
Calhoun	6.4	6.7	7.4	73.0	75.0	74.0	Union	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.6				
Carroll	1.1	1.2	1.4	18.5	20.0	18.0	Warren	1.7	1.8	1.8	42.5	50.0	55.0				
Crawford	6.2	6.5	7.4	110.0	105.0	100.0	Wayne	3.3	3.6	3.6	9.0	13.5	15.0				
Greene	6.2	6.5	7.4	6.5	7.1	6.8	South Central District	43.0	47.0	47.0	225.0	230.0	260.0				
Guthrie	3.9	4.1	4.7	105.0	95.0	93.0	Davis	23.2	25.6	27.0	56.0	63.0	66.0				
Harrison	1.9	2.0	2.3	7.2	7.6	7.3	Des Moines	1.7	1.8	2.0	30.0	33.7	35.0				
Ida	3.5	3.7	4.2	14.0	13.5	13.0	Henry	5.9	6.5	6.9	54.0	23.0	25.0				
Monona	1.5	1.6	1.9	8.8	9.3	8.9	Jefferson	3.9	4.3	4.6	7.4	8.0	8.0				
Sac	6.2	6.5	7.4	100.0	120.0	115.0	Keokuk	9.0	9.9	10.2	35.0	74.0	75.0				
Shelby	3.4	3.6	4.1	33.0	30.0	29.0	Lee	5.6	6.1	6.5	16.5	12.0	14.0				
Woodbury	9.5	10.0	11.0	10.0	10.5	10.0	Louisa	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.4	3.3	3.5				
West Central District	57.0	60.0	67.5	550.0	570.0	550.0	Mahaska	3.8	4.2	4.5	240.0	190.0	195.0				
Boone	4.2	4.4	5.4	245.0	190.0	190.0	Van Buren	6.3	6.9	7.3	6.7	8.0	8.5				
Dallas	1.5	1.6	2.0	185.0	150.0	145.0	Wapello	4.2	4.6	4.9	135.0	130.0	135.0				
Grundy	6.6	6.9	8.1	32.5	34.0	33.0	Washington	6.2	6.8	7.2	86.0	205.0	210.0				
Hamilton	2.7	2.8	3.4	72.0	98.0	97.0	Southeast District	71.0	78.0	82.5	670.0	750.0	775.0				
						State	408.0	437.0	485.0	8,400.0	7,700.0	7,900.0					

r/Revised
e/Estimates
Source: Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service.

Iowa is surprisingly industrial

Since Iowa is often considered an agricultural state, many people do not realize industry generates about three times as much in total revenue as does agriculture.

Because Iowa workers are among the most highly educated and are more productive than the national average, capital intensive, well-paying industries are attracted to the state. One hundred thirty of *Fortune's* "Top 500" companies have manufacturing plants in Iowa.

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY IN IOWA

	New Industry		Expansions		Totals	
	Number	Capital Investment (000)	Number	Capital Investment (000)	Number	Capital Investment (000)
1972.....	75	71,346	181	122,733	256	194,079
1973.....	98	202,801	277	322,477	375	525,278
1974.....	88	85,268	227	275,919	315	361,187
1975.....	61	88,135	125	183,982	186	272,117
1976.....	75	58,884	156	318,343	231	377,227
1977.....	75	59,732	113	321,821	188	381,553
1978.....	75	72,603	130	398,414	205	471,017
1979.....	100	275,096	176	491,709	276	766,805
1980.....	87	410,920	144	233,974	231	644,894
1981.....	54	61,710	93	93,034	147	154,744
10 yr. Totals .	788	1,386,495	1,622	2,762,406	2,410	4,150,901

Source: Industrial Development Division, Iowa Development Commission.



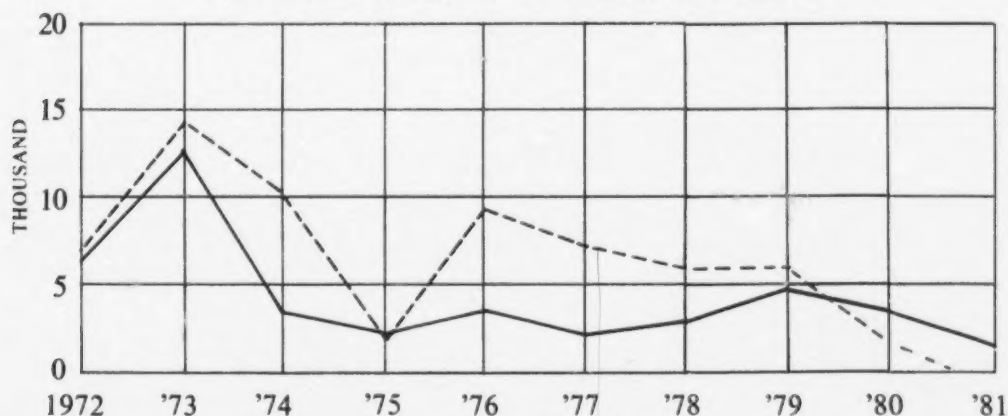
workers are 20% better

Compared to the average American production worker, Iowans are 20 percent more efficient. They put in the equivalent of 62½ weeks a year, or 48 hours a week, when stacked against the national average.

This means the typical Iowa worker produces \$9,887 more value per year than his average counterpart throughout America.

Iowa workers work.

NEW JOBS CREATED IN MANUFACTURING



NEW INDUSTRY

10 YR. TOTALS - NEW INDUSTRY

PLANT EXPANSIONS

41,311

65,597

TOTAL

106,908

Source: Industrial Development Division, Iowa Development Commission.

Check the advantages of locating facilities in Iowa. Each year new factors conducive to growth and expansion are added to Iowa's growing list of industrial advantages.

Industrial revenue bonds, 1981

Iowa law permits city and county governments to authorize revenue bonds for up to \$10 million, for buildings, buying land and equipping plants. The table below shows bonds issued 1979 through 1981.

City	Amount (\$000)	Employment ¹ Initial	City	Amount (\$000)	Employment ¹ Initial	City	Amount (\$000)	Employment ¹ Initial
1979								
Adair.....	670	B	Des Moines.....	700	A	Council Bluffs.....	415	A
Albia.....	265	A	Des Moines.....	315	A	Council Bluffs.....	300	A
Algona.....	1,000	A	Des Moines.....	400	A	Council Bluffs.....	300	A
Alton.....	300	A	Dexter.....	350	A	Council Bluffs.....	400	A
Bettendorf.....	600	B	Dubuque.....	1,000	A	Davenport.....	700	A
Boone.....	2,100	A	Eldridge.....	475	A	Davenport.....	550	A
Burlington.....	700	A	Eldridge.....	300	A	Davenport.....	600	A
Camanche.....	300	A	Estherville.....	550	B	Davenport.....	700	A
Camanche.....	100	A	Fairfield.....	660	A	Davenport.....	800	C
Cedar Rapids.....	275	A	Fort Dodge.....	4,400	C	Davenport.....	550	A
Cedar Rapids.....	998	C	Forest City.....	150	B	Davenport.....	5,500	A
Cedar Rapids.....	1,000	A	Greene County.....	1,750	A	Des Moines.....	2,000	A
Cerro Gordo County.....	1,000	A	Greenfield.....	4,750	A	Des Moines.....	1,000	A
Cherokee.....	1,000	B	Iowa City.....	1,500	C	Des Moines.....	450	A
Clinton.....	600	B	Jasper County.....	600	A	Des Moines.....	6,000	A
Council Bluffs.....	1,100	A	Le Mars.....	1,000	A	Des Moines.....	10,250	A
Davenport.....	750	B	Manchester.....	9,000	A	Des Moines.....	3,000	A
Davenport.....	500	A	Marcus.....	1,500	D	Des Moines.....	1,000	A
Davenport.....	1,000	A	Marengo.....	10,000	C	Des Moines.....	3,875	A
Davenport.....	500	A	Mason City.....	450	A	Des Moines.....	1,200	A
Decorah.....	700	A	Mason City.....	4,500	D	Dubuque.....	440	A
Des Moines.....	1,000	A	Mount Pleasant.....	4,500	A	Dubuque.....	1,600	A
Des Moines.....	7,000	N/A	Muscatine County.....	3,500	A	Dubuque.....	430	A
Des Moines.....	1,000	N/A	Newton.....	600	A	Dumont.....	140	A
Dubuque County.....	1,000	B	Ocheyedan.....	200	A	Eldridge.....	1,150	D
Dubuque.....	410	A	Oelwein.....	565	B	Eldridge.....	1,150	A
Fairfield.....	900	C	Orange City.....	1,500	A	Eldridge.....	450	A
Fairfield.....	175	A	Orange City.....	1,000	B	Eldridge.....	575	A
Fremont.....	210	A	Orange City.....	500	A	Eldridge.....	1,200	A
Hancock County.....	3,500	A	Oskaloosa.....	500	A	Eldridge.....	350	A
Jasper County.....	600	A	Pella.....	400	A	Eldora.....	700	A
Keosauqua.....	1,400	B	Pella.....	175	A	Estherville.....	300	A
Kossuth County.....	800	A	Polk County.....	225	A	Fairfield.....	250	A
Kossuth County.....	600	A	Polk County.....	250	A	Fort Dodge.....	200	A
Le Mars.....	1,500	A	Polk County.....	400	A	Fort Dodge.....	3,400	A
Lineville.....	200	A	Polk County.....	971	A	Fort Dodge.....	450	B
Mason City.....	6,000	E	Polk County.....	1,000	A	Gilmore.....	400	A
Marion.....	600	A	Polk County.....	1,000	A	Grundy Center.....	1,000	B
McGregor.....	1,500	A	Polk County.....	500	A	Harlan.....	600	A
Milford.....	800	C	Preston.....	500	A	Harlan.....	700	A
Mount Pleasant.....	1,900	A	Sibley.....	600	B	Indianola.....	450	A
Mount Pleasant.....	356	B	Sioux City.....	500	A	Iowa City.....	100	A
Muscatine.....	2,800	B	Spencer.....	683	D	Iowa City.....	70	A
Muscatine.....	1,300	C	Spencer.....	250	A	Iowa City.....	150	A
Northwood.....	210	A	Steamboat Rock.....	150	A	Iowa City.....	150	A
Oakland.....	3,500	D	Storm Lake.....	3,690	A	Iowa City.....	70	A
Osage.....	1,500	B	Tama.....	800	A	Iowa City.....	100	A
Osceola.....	450	B	Tipton.....	700	B	Iowa City.....	1,600	A
Oskaloosa.....	950	B	Wapello.....	900	B	Iowa Falls.....	190	A
Polk County.....	450	A	Waterloo.....	450	A	Iowa Falls.....	1,000	A
Polk County.....	400	A	Webster City.....	400	A	Iowa Falls.....	1,000	A
Polk County.....	550	A	Webster City.....	500	A	Jefferson.....	1,000	A
Polk County.....	510	A	West Des Moines.....	925	A	Johnston.....	1,550	B
Red Oak.....	5,500	A	West Des Moines.....	340	A	Knoxville.....	65	A
Sac City.....	725	A				Le Mars.....	1,500	A
Sioux City.....	480	A	1981			Le Mars.....	400	A
Somers.....	1,200	A	Adel.....	200	A	Marion.....	900	A
Superior.....	300	A	Adel.....	200	A	Marshalltown.....	450	A
Urbandale.....	525	A	Alden.....	600	A	Mason City.....	200	A
Waukegan.....	700	A	Altoona.....	700	A	Mason City.....	360	A
Waterloo.....	3,000	A	Appanoose County.....	700	A	Mason City.....	1,000	A
Waterloo.....	600	B	Bettendorf.....	440	A	Mason City.....	350	A
Waterloo.....	1,000	A	Bettendorf.....	420	A	Mason City.....	275	A
West Des Moines.....	1,500	A	Boone County.....	800	A	Mason City.....	1,000	A
			Boone County.....	325	A	Mason City.....	375	A
1980			Burlington.....	6,000	A	Mediapolis.....	560	C
Albia.....	300	A	Burlington.....	2,000	A	Monticello.....	400	A
Alden.....	50	A	Burlington.....	1,700	A	Muscatine.....	3,600	A
Ames.....	430	A	Burlington.....	300	B	Ottumwa.....	1,360	B
Ankeny.....	850	B	Camanche.....	4,500	C	Ottumwa.....	400	A
Bettendorf.....	725	A	Camanche.....	600	A	Ottumwa.....	800	A
Boone.....	300	A	Camanche.....	250	A	Ottumwa.....	400	A
Boone.....	900	A	Cedar Falls.....	500	A	Ottumwa.....	450	A
Boyd.....	500	B	Cedar Rapids.....	560	A	Parkersburg.....	110	A
Camanche.....	500	D	Cedar Rapids.....	1,000	A	Polk County.....	1,125	A
Cascade.....	350	A	Cedar Rapids.....	900	B	Polk County.....	800	A
Cedar Falls.....	600	A	Cedar Rapids.....	400	D	Redfield.....	36	A
Cedar Rapids.....	560	E	Cedar Rapids.....	500	C	Rippey.....	800	A
Cedar Rapids.....	550	A	Cedar Rapids.....	825	A	Ryan.....	350	A
Cedar Rapids.....	3,000	B	Cedar Rapids.....	825	A	Sioux Center.....	650	B
Cedar Rapids.....	560	A	Cedar Rapids.....	1,000	A	Sioux Center.....	600	B
Cedar Rapids.....	3,000	B	Cedar Rapids.....	720	A	Sioux Center.....	1,000	B
Cedar Rapids.....	2,500	C	Cedar Rapids.....	750	A	Sioux City.....	350	A
Cedar Rapids.....	670	A	Cedar Rapids.....	1,000	A	Sioux City.....	200	A
Centerville.....	650	B	Cedar Rapids.....	7,000	A	Sioux City.....	1,500	A
Chariton.....	450	C	Cedar Rapids.....	340	A	Sioux City.....	850	A
Chariton.....	4,000	B	Cedar Rapids.....	435	A	Sioux City.....	1,200	A
Chickasaw County.....	400	A	Cedar Rapids.....	288	A	Van Buren Co.....	1,400	A
Clare.....	200	A	Cedar Rapids.....	500	A	Washington.....	205	A
Clive.....	425	A	Charles City.....	135	A	Waterloo.....	200	A
Clive.....	1,900	A	Charles City.....	400	A	Waterloo.....	650	A
Clive.....	750	A	Clarinda.....	75	A	Waverly.....	1,400	B
Clive.....	750	A	Clear Lake.....	3,000	A	Waverly.....	700	A
Clive.....	300	A	Clear Lake.....	400	B	Webster City.....	500	A
Council Bluffs.....	220	A	Clinton.....	3,200	B	Webster City.....	2,000	A
Council Bluffs.....	400	A	Clive.....	1,700	A	Webster Co.....	3,900	A
Corydon.....	500	A	Clive.....	500	A	West Des Moines.....	660	A
Dallas County.....	4,500	D	Corning.....	4,500	D	West Des Moines.....	500	A
Davenport.....	9,630	D	Council Bluffs.....	300	A	West Des Moines.....	1,500	A
Davenport.....	500	A	Council Bluffs.....	1,000	A	Wilton.....	500	B
Denison.....	2,000	A	Council Bluffs.....	220	A			
			Council Bluffs.....	850	A			
						1981 Total.....	788,108	

N/A = Not Available

¹Employment Code A=1-20, B=21-50, C=51-100, D=101-250, E=251-500, F=501-1,000, G=Over 1,000.

Source: Industrial Development Division, Iowa Development Commission.

Iowa gives tax break for pollution control

Iowa law includes revenue bond financing for pollution control facilities. Under Internal Revenue regulations, such bonds are tax-free for the investor. Table shows bonds issued 1978 through 1981.

City	Amount (\$000)	City	Amount (\$000)	City	Amount (\$000)
1978		1980		1981	
Chillicothe.....	5,900	Hancock County.....	180	Chillicothe.....	1,000
Council Bluffs.....	2,730	Independence.....	1,000	Fort Madison.....	3,000
Hancock County.....	1,270	Lisbon.....	190		
Pleasant Hill.....	1,270				
Pleasant Hill.....	1,000				
1979					
Clinton.....	6,650	Chillicothe.....	5,300	Louisa County.....	25,000
		Chillicothe.....	6,850	Louisa County.....	1,000
		Chillicothe.....	6,400	Louisa County.....	21,500
		Chillicothe.....	2,400	Louisa County.....	9,900
				Monticello.....	370

Source: Industrial Division, Iowa Development Commission.

trouble getting credit? IOWA helps

The Iowa Business Development Credit Corporation is set up to finance sound Iowa business enterprises that might be unable to get reasonable financing elsewhere. The table below shows Iowa's good record.

(Dollars in 000)					(Dollars in 000)				
BDC	# of New Loans	New Loans Gross \$ Amount	Total # of Loans Outstanding	Loans Outstanding Net \$ *Amount	Net Loan Charge Off During 1981	# of New Loans	New Loans Gross \$ Amount	Total # of Loans Outstanding	Loans Outstanding Net \$ *Amount
Arkansas.....	6	\$2,180	19	\$ 6,527	0	New Hampshire.....	2	240	21
Florida.....	9	1,831	40	7,216	119	New York.....	22	8,264	120
Georgia.....	18	3,675	34	7,335	(34)	North Carolina.....	0	0	32
IOWA.....	7	755	46	3,442	(1)	North Dakota.....	9	1,639	29
Kansas.....	6	2,100	37	5,602	46	Oklahoma.....	5	1,830	8
Kentucky.....	1	180	12	2,199	155	Pennsylvania.....	13	1,885	26
Maryland.....	10	1,885	47	6,099	(47)	Southeastern Pennsylvania.....	11	2,750	33
Massachusetts.....	25	9,450	63	12,735	0	Western Pennsylvania.....	8	659	32
Missouri.....	10	1,007	52	6,271	45	Rhode Island.....	2	185	14
Montana.....	0	0	1	68	5	South Carolina.....	3	415	19
Nebraska.....	0	0	16	1,292	81	Eastern Washington.....	2	100	29
Nevada.....	5	1,443	2	297	0	Wyoming.....	27	5,328	59

() = indicates recovery from previous years.

* = Net of participations used since gross amount was not available.

Source: National Association of Business Development Corporations.

130 of top 500 have 293 plants in Iowa

Company	Rank	Company	Rank	Company	Rank	Company	Rank
Amax	152	Deluxe Check Printers, Inc.	470	International Multifoods Corp.	298	Ralston Purina Co.	73
AMF	245	Dow Chemical	24	International Paper Co.	77	Rath Packing Co.	491
Air Products & Chemical Inc.	228	Dow Jones Inc.	414	International Telephone & Telegraph	14	Raytheon Co.	62
Aluminum Co. of America	78	Dresser Industries	83	Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp.	136	Rexnord Inc.	290
American Can Co.	81	E. I. duPont de Nemours	12	Kane-Miller Corp.	401	Rockwell International	48
American Cyanamid	106	Eaton Corp.	139	Kidde, Walter & Co. Inc.	149	St. Regis Paper Co.	151
American Hoist & Derrick	437	Emerson Electric Co.	118	LTV Corporation	40	G. D. Searle & Co.	304
American Home Products Corp.	93	Esmark Inc.	127	Land O'Lakes, Inc.	115	Shellar-Globe Corp.	466
American Standard	165	Ethyl Corp.	214	Lear Siegler, Inc.	235	Signal Co.	70
Amsted Industries	345	EX-CELL-O Corp.	292	Libby-Owens-Ford Co.	275	Sperry Rand Corp.	66
Anderson, Clayton & Co.	202	FMC Corp.	109	Thomas J. Lipton	340	Sonoco Products	457
Archer Daniels Midland Co.	107	Farmland Industries	64	Litton Industries, Inc.	79	Square D Co.	289
Armco Steel	51	Federal Co.	296	Manville Corp.	181	A. E. Staley Mfg. Co.	192
Armstrong Rubber	448	Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.	88	Mapco Inc.	182	Standard Oil of California	5
Beatrice Foods Co.	41	Fruehauf Corp.	183	Martin Marietta Corp.	130	Standard Oil of Indiana	7
Bendix Corporation	86	Gannett Co. Inc.	258	Mead Corp.	146	Sundstrand Corp.	305
Borg-Warner Corp.	155	General Electric	11	Mid American Dairymen	283	Sybron Corp.	365
Campbell Taggart Inc.	270	General Foods Corp.	52	Midland Cooperatives	467	TRW Inc.	71
Carnation Co.	121	General Mills, Inc.	80	Minnesota, Mining & Manufacturing Co.	54	Tenneco, Inc.	16
Caterpillar Tractor Co.	37	General Motors	3	Monsanto Co.	50	Textron Inc.	124
Central Soya Co.	199	Georgia-Pacific Corp.	67	Motorola Inc.	126	Union Carbide Corp.	30
Certain-Teed/Daymond Co.	334	Getty Oil Co.	23	National Distillers & Chemical Co.	218	Uniroyal, Inc.	177
Cessna Aircraft	302	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.	38	National Gypsum Co.	317	United Brands	95
Champion International	97	W. R. Grace & Co.	53	North American Phillips Corp.	131	United States Gypsum Co.	234
Champion Spark Plug	354	Greyhound Corp.	82	Occidental Petroleum	18	United States Steel Corp.	19
Coca Cola Co.	58	Gulf & Western Industries Inc.	61	Parker Hannifin Corp.	295	Upjohn Co.	205
Con Agra Inc.	255	Harnischfeger Corp.	412	Pepsico	49	Jim Walter Corp.	191
Consolidated Foods	63	Harsco Corporation	286	Pfizer, Inc.	133	Western Electric	22
Continental Group	74	H. J. Heinz Co.	111	Phillips Petroleum	15	Westinghouse Corp.	34
Crane Co.	224	Hoover Universal Inc.	445	Procter & Gamble	25	Weyerhaeuser Co.	84
Dart & Kraft	29	Geo. A. Hormel & Co.	247	Quaker Oats Co.	161	Wheelabrator Frye, Inc.	209
Dayco Corp.	364	IC Industries Inc.	92			White Consolidated Industries	184
Deere & Company	65	International Harvester	46			Witco Chemical Corp.	267

Source: 1981 Fortune Magazine's annual listing of 500 largest manufacturers ranked by sales.

open port warehousing favors distribution

You can move goods into an Iowa warehouse, divide them, repackage them, label them—all without paying any property tax so long as the goods are destined for final delivery outside Iowa.

This is a tremendous advantage to a distributor of, say, consumer goods who ships to major geographic areas in bulk, but breaks shipments into smaller units for delivery into more limited market areas.

Iowa tops production value per worker

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>
Iowa	\$14,076	\$19,005	\$25,046	\$44,001	\$51,269	\$56,071
Minnesota	15,129	19,621	24,312	37,607	44,008	47,800
Kansas	15,224	19,056	24,805	36,159	44,214	46,514
Illinois	14,914	18,858	24,089	39,225	46,948	51,556
Nebraska	13,892	18,169	24,950	38,254	45,957	48,575
Missouri	13,468	17,065	22,293	34,347	42,640	48,771
Wisconsin	13,762	16,924	21,885	35,403	43,729	47,129
South Dakota	12,170	14,827	19,025	26,488	37,103	41,022
Indiana	14,134	18,218	22,197	34,696	43,374	47,433
Ohio	15,155	19,082	23,544	37,201	46,900	50,796
Midwest Average ¹	14,079	17,941	23,301	36,436	44,614	48,567
United States Average ..	13,431	17,355	22,193	35,065	42,734	46,184

¹Average is simple average rather than weighted average of the ten state area including Iowa.
Source: 1978 Annual Survey of Manufactures, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of The Census.

Iowa's value-added-per-payroll-dollar ranks high¹

	<u>1960</u>	<u>1965</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1975</u>	<u>1977</u>	<u>1978</u>
Iowa	\$1.97	\$2.16	\$2.22	\$2.58	\$2.58	\$2.64
Minnesota	1.90	2.03	1.94	1.96	1.97	2.03
Kansas	2.06	2.25	2.32	2.48	2.51	2.43
Illinois	1.85	2.02	1.94	2.06	2.14	2.18
Nebraska	2.02	2.31	2.58	2.68	2.54	2.63
Missouri	1.92	1.95	1.92	2.08	2.23	2.29
Wisconsin	1.83	1.93	1.91	2.14	2.27	2.22
South Dakota	1.92	2.02	1.91	2.24	2.45	2.41
Indiana	1.89	2.09	1.97	2.04	2.16	2.19
Ohio	1.69	1.95	1.88	2.02	2.10	2.10
Midwest Average ²	1.93	2.08	2.09	2.28	2.29	2.31
United States Average	1.96	1.99	1.96	2.10	2.20	2.20

¹Payroll of all employees.
²Average is a simple average rather than a weighted average of ten state area including Iowa.
Source: 1978 Annual Survey of Manufactures, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of The Census.

Iowa industrial statistics by cities and counties, 1978

Ind. Code		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	End-of-year inventories (million dollars)
		Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (million)	Wages (million dollars)					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas ¹	246.6	3,725.4	175.6	338.5	2,430.5	9,846.1	16,840.0	26,547.5	840.3	3,093.0
20	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	28.6	449.8	16.9	33.8	246.0	1,148.6	1,716.8	2,817.7	74.7	445.4
204	Food and Kindred Products	6.0	102.4	4.0	8.0	63.8	357.9	1,135.4	1,488.1	28.0	77.9
353	Grain Mill Products	3.0	46.9	1.8	3.7	24.4	276.8	360.0	634.2	12.4	37.2
	Construction, Related Machinery	4.5	80.1	2.9	6.1	51.9	182.4	194.8	350.4	9.0	156.4
	Davenport-Rock Island Moline, Iowa-III	47.0	891.9	33.2	63.8	564.2	1,759.5	2,929.9	4,644.9	195.5	776.9
20	Food and Kindred Products	4.9	82.6	4.0	7.5	61.3	238.3	709.5	944.7	13.3	34.4
201	Meat Products	2.9	50.2	2.5	4.5	41.2	95.7	535.1	627.5	(D)	17.0
33	Primary Metal Industries	5.8	123.4	4.6	9.5	89.6	205.5	583.2	794.3	39.3	256.5
35	Machinery, Except Electric	23.8	480.8	17.6	34.4	337.0	1,057.4	1,387.2	2,394.0	125.5	405.5
353	Construction, Related Machinery	5.9	122.2	4.2	8.1	82.5	219.2	351.7	559.1	72.4	113.3
	Des Moines, Iowa	25.6	405.8	16.4	31.1	241.8	904.5	1,614.5	2,512.9	66.8	248.5
20	Food and Kindred Products	4.8	54.2	2.0	3.9	27.9	164.6	824.5	979.6	11.9	46.3
27	Printing and Publishing	5.9	88.8	3.1	5.7	43.5	217.1	211.4	427.1	18.4	25.6
352	Farm and Garden Machinery	3.7	70.6	2.8	4.8	49.2	140.6	170.7	320.7	(D)	45.7
	Des Moines, Iowa	16.3	306.1	11.9	22.4	212.0	749.0	1,127.9	1,867.2	27.4	226.7
20	Food and Kindred Products	36.6	513.4	26.8	52.8	335.5	1,347.5	3,323.9	4,634.8	78.1	397.6
201	Meat Products	10.0	146.4	7.7	16.2	106.2	499.4	2,215.6	2,692.6	31.0	121.2
27	Printing and Publishing	4.8	62.9	4.2	8.7	57.8	138.5	1,728.4	1,846.0	7.5	55.8
33	Machinery, Except Electric	4.3	66.6	3.0	6.0	40.0	124.5	119.6	244.3	7.7	49.9
36	Electric, Electronic Equip.	3.7	58.7	3.0	5.6	43.1	130.4	87.7	215.9	(D)	32.4
	Sixes City, Iowa-Nebr.	10.4	150.2	6.9	14.6	86.9	297.7	1,919.3	2,204.3	42.5	105.7
20	Food and Kindred Products	5.2	73.7	4.2	8.9	56.8	178.0	1,663.5	1,830.4	22.5	46.1
201	Meat Products	3.8	54.1	3.4	7.2	47.4	91.1	1,322.4	1,404.9	9.7	19.4
	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa	21.5	397.1	15.8	29.2	280.4	994.4	1,006.0	1,971.6	(D)	255.2

Counties ¹	All establishments ¹		All employees ¹		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials (million dollars)	Value of shipments ² (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)
	Total (number)	With 20 employees or more (number)	Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (million)	Wages (million dollars)				
Allamakee	29	6	1.0	8.8	.9	1.7	6.8	26.4	87.4	112.8	1.3
Appanoose	21	7	.9	8.4	.6	1.3	6.3	28.6	24.3	54.2	(D)
Benton	24	6	.6	6.9	.4	.8	4.4	12.0	28.5	41.2	.5
Black Hawk	177	58	20.6	342.0	15.5	29.9	245.1	929.1	932.8	1,870.4	(D)
Boone	31	8	9.8	9.8	6	1.2	6.4	21.7	19.8	41.2	1.7
Carroll	25	8	1.0	13.3	.7	1.4	7.4	22.5	47.9	69.2	1.0
Cass	26	11	.6	6.1	.4	.7	3.6	20.2	32.6	52.3	1.4
Cedar	26	6	.3	5.4	.4	.7	3.3	15.3	29.7	44.9	1.3
Cerro Gordo	63	26	2.5	31.5	1.9	3.8	21.7	80.2	161.2	242.2	19.3
Chickasaw	16	5	1.1	13.0	.9	1.7	9.4	44.3	128.0	168.7	1.5
Clay	38	13	1.9	23.4	1.4	2.9	16.4	38.0	285.1	322.8	3.4
Clayton	36	10	.9	7.9	.8	1.4	5.9	17.3	41.3	39.0	1.1
Clinton	59	32	7.1	97.1	5.4	10.6	68.4	352.8	439.6	798.7	23.2
Delaware	29	9	.8	8.3	.6	1.2	5.9	28.8	47.0	76.3	1.1
Des Moines	63	30	7.5	103.0	5.5	10.7	69.4	319.1	233.8	532.5	15.7
Dickinson	19	5	1.3	12.3	1.1	1.4	7.9	29.9	19.0	46.8	.9
Dubuque	122	49	15.3	273.2	11.0	22.4	198.3	577.1	909.5	1,483.0	32.1
Fayette	42	11	.9	10.3	.7	1.4	6.6	29.2	57.5	87.5	2.4
Franklin	23	7	.9	11.8	.7	1.4	8.8	19.2	29.5	47.9	3.9
Greene	15	7	.6	6.7	.4	.9	4.4	13.0	12.3	25.4	.9
Grundy	20	7	.6	6.5	.4	.9	4.0	12.2	22.5	34.5	.6
Hamilton	42	14	1.2	11.2	.9	1.7	7.6	25.5	54.0	78.9	2.1
Hardin	38	15	1.1	10.5	.9	1.7	7.4	31.8	141.4	173.1	3.3
Henry	24	8	1.5	14.9	1.2	2.5	11.4	63.3	46.6	108.2	2.9
Jackson	31	10	1.1	10.7	.9	1.7	8.1	22.6	56.6	76.4	5.9
Jasper	42	15	4.9	73.2	2.9	5.2	37.6	209.6	152.0	371.3	9.8
Jefferson	27	13	1.8	21.1	1.4	2.6	14.3	44.7	41.5	86.6	1.8
Johnson	63	18	2.7	35.0	2.0	4.2	23.5	273.9	191.7	462.5	5.8
Jones	41	11	.9	9.6	.7	1.3	6.0	28.9	38.1	67.3	1.5
Kossuth	28	6	1.1	14.8	.9	1.8	8.6	45.1	56.6	99.1	2.1
Lee	72	31	7.6	100.0	5.8	11.6	69.8	320.5	461.6	776.4	55.5
Linn	225	80	28.2	404.6	16.7	32.7	220.8	933.1	1,456.0	2,399.4	62.7
Mahaska	29	13	4.0	13.2	.8	1.5	7.4	27.8	46.3	73.9	1.0
Marion	28	11	8	42.2	2.6	5.0	32.0	104.6	118.0	220.4	12.9
Marshall	58	22	6.9	109.5	4.1	7.7	58.6	220.3	216.2	432.6	8.7
Montgomery	14	6	1.1	12.1	.8	1.7	8.9	41.7	24.9	66.8	2.7
Muscatine	86	43	7.9	103.7	5.8	10.8	62.4	482.0	482.3	963.7	33.9
Page	22	9	1.4	16.1	1.0	2.1	11.1	63.2	47.7	117.4	1.0
Plymouth	30	9	.8	7.8	.5	1.0	5.3	17.9	112.2	128.8	.7
Polk	438	130	25.2	381.6	15.8	30.8	218.7	877.5	1,439.7	2,329.2	53.9
Portsmouth	82	23	3.8	38.9	2.9	5.6	26.5	88.9	484.3	569.4	6.5
Poweshiek	28	15	1.5	16.0	1.2	2.3	11.5	42.8	68.1	92.4	2.7
Sac	24	5	.6	6.7	.5	.8	4.5	12.5	21.2	38.1	.5
Scott	186	68	16.7	282.7	12.3	23.2	195.0	553.6	1,085.6	1,583.2	91.9
Snow	54	17	1.8	19.5	1.5	3.0	13.9	54.1	165.3	218.9	2.9
Story	65	18	3.3	42.2	2.3	4.6	24.7	117.4	117.4	259.2	8.4
Wapello	39	17	3.7	61.9	2.6	4.8	40.8	133.7	234.8	366.8	6.8
Washington	31	9	1.4	15.7	1.0	2.0	9.5	32.1	74.4	109.9	3.4
Webster	64	26	3.7	53.1	2.8	5.9	39.1	145.0	442.8	582.3	6.9
Winnebago	18	7	.6	5.8	.5	1.0	4.3	14.6	23.0	37.4	1.4
Wright	30	9	.8	8.6	.5	.9	4.6	33.7	213.2	247.8	5.5
All Other Counties	928	247	35.2	426.8	26.1	51.2	289.6	982.1	3,207.0	4,149.2	(D)

¹Includes administrative offices and auxiliaries. D. Statistics for some industry groups and industries have been withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies and to permit further verification of data for smaller industries.

²1978 Annual Survey of Manufactures, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

³1977 Census of Manufactures, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

owa industrial information by code

1977

Industry group and industry'	1977										1972		
	All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials' (million dollars)	Value of shipments' (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	
	Total (number)	With 20 employ- more (number)	Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						
All Industries	'3,789	'1,245	'239.9	'3,375.4	170.0	331.3	2,189.1	8,715.8	14,906.8	23,509.1	689.4	'215.5	4,757.7
Food and Kindred Products	593	258	46.3	679.7	33.3	65.4	468.1	1,837.6	8,061.7	9,922.6	160.1	49.6	1,112.0
Meat Products	133	65	24.4	380.7	19.9	37.7	303.7	677.1	4,705.3	5,368.7	58.9	27.5	487.3
Meatpacking Plants	89	41	20.3	334.2	16.3	30.8	268.6	536.3	4,271.5	4,793.3	36.7	24.0	431.7
Sausages and Other Prepared Meats	26	12	2.4	34.2	2.0	4.1	24.9	117.2	310.1	428.5	20.9	1.2	26.0
Poultry Dressing Plants	11	5	.6	3.8	.6	.9	3.2	5.7	37.9	43.4	.2	.9	9.0
Poultry and Egg Processing	7	7	1.1	8.4	1.0	1.9	7.0	17.8	85.8	103.5	1.0	1.4	20.5
Dairy Products	107	41	3.6	44.1	2.1	4.7	25.2	137.2	637.7	778.8	6.6	4.3	115.7
Cheese, Natural and Processed	21	10	.9	8.7	.7	1.5	6.8	20.7	183.8	205.7	1.5	.6	17.9
Condensed and Evaporated Milk	17	9	.7	9.2	.6	1.3	7.3	55.7	146.2	202.7	1.0	.9	49.8
Fluid Milk	44	16	1.6	21.6	.6	1.3	8.0	50.1	247.7	298.5	2.3	2.2	37.8
Preserved Fruits and Vegetables	18	10	2.0	18.6	1.8	3.4	14.9	88.8	93.3	182.6	4.9	EE	(D)
Grain Mill Products	174	69	10.0	154.4	5.9	11.7	84.8	645.7	1,249.2	1,894.0	56.6	9.6	324.9
Wet Corn Milling	6	6	3.3	59.9	2.0	4.0	34.8	189.8	458.8	649.3	36.4	FF	(D)
Prepared Feeds, nec.	151	55	3.9	51.1	1.5	3.2	17.6	167.2	495.9	662.4	7.5	3.7	97.2
Bakery Products	43	16	2.3	29.2	1.3	2.5	14.9	71.2	54.7	125.9	3.4	3.1	47.2
Fats and Oils	41	19	1.4	19.0	1.0	2.1	12.5	94.7	1,182.1	1,309.6	14.3	1.0	46.1
Soybean Oil Mills	18	12	.9	13.2	.6	1.4	8.5	63.7	1,059.1	1,156.5	9.9	.8	38.6
Beverages	39	23	1.3	18.6	.5	1.6	4.9	55.3	76.1	130.9	6.9	1.8	35.2
Bottle and Canned Soft Drinks	30	21	1.2	17.6	.5	1.5	4.4	52.1	68.4	119.8	(D)	1.7	32.6
Misc. Foods, Kindred Products	31	14	1.2	14.3	.7	1.5	6.5	65.9	61.5	128.7	8.5	.7	25.6
Textile Mill Products	9	7	1.2	9.7	1.0	1.5	6.1	24.1	13.2	35.8	.8	.3	2.8
Apparel, Other Textile Prods.	78	33	4.4	31.3	3.9	7.4	24.0	68.4	63.9	128.2	(D)	3.5	34.3
Men's and Boys' Furnishings	11	10	1.4	8.8	1.3	2.5	7.7	18.4	21.2	36.4	(D)	1.3	10.6
Misc. Fabricated Textile Prods.	40	9	.9	7.3	.7	1.3	4.4	15.6	23.8	39.7	(D)	.4	5.3
Lumber and Wood Products	174	40	5.2	57.8	4.4	8.3	44.7	134.5	159.0	291.7	9.3	5.0	72.1
Millwork, Plywood, Struc. Membrs.	35	13	2.6	32.8	2.2	4.3	26.0	70.5	65.7	134.6	5.2	3.0	39.8
Wood Buildings and Mobile Homes	24	16	1.5	15.0	1.2	2.2	11.0	43.4	70.0	112.9	2.2	.9	19.1
Furniture and Fixtures	66	24	4.0	51.6	3.1	5.8	32.3	112.8	93.9	204.9	(D)	3.8	65.8
Household Furniture	30	11	1.8	21.2	1.4	2.6	13.2	38.8	39.6	78.2	(D)	1.9	27.0
Upholstered Household Furniture	11	6	1.2	16.7	.9	1.7	9.8	27.7	26.3	53.9	(D)	1.3	18.5
Paper and Allied Products	56	37	4.8	60.1	3.7	7.4	41.6	157.0	241.6	395.1	8.7	4.2	89.9
Misc. Converted Paper Products	26	18	2.2	24.9	1.7	3.3	16.8	83.0	105.5	185.7	2.9	1.7	40.1
Paper Coating and Glazing	8	6	.7	9.9	.5	1.1	6.2	33.4	66.2	98.0	1.6	.5	13.7
Bags, Except Textile, Bags	6	5	1.1	11.0	.9	1.7	8.2	40.7	30.2	70.0	.8	1.1	23.5
Paperboard Containers and Boxes	20	16	2.3	29.5	1.8	3.4	20.5	62.0	117.7	179.0	3.9	2.2	40.7
Printing and Publishing	775	136	14.6	168.4	8.1	15.0	83.9	413.7	299.6	711.2	28.0	13.6	227.6
Newspapers	306	54	5.6	56.1	2.4	4.0	21.4	133.6	39.5	173.0	9.0	5.6	85.7
Commercial Printing	319	44	3.5	39.9	2.6	4.6	25.5	77.0	53.5	129.9	(D)	2.9	41.5
Commercial Printing, Lithographic	135	32	2.3	27.7	1.7	2.9	17.2	50.5	33.2	83.3	(D)	EE	(D)
Manifold Business Forms	14	11	.9	11.9	.7	1.4	7.3	29.9	25.6	55.1	1.0	.6	13.6
Chemicals and Allied Products	139	38	5.5	83.7	3.5	7.0	46.7	791.3	694.7	1,479.9	54.5	4.9	390.1
Drugs	23	4	1.0	13.4	.5	1.0	5.5	45.5	25.7	69.9	2.5	1.0	27.4
Pharmaceutical Preparations	14	4	.9	21.4	.4	.8	4.9	32.8	21.9	53.5	(D)	BB	(D)
Soaps, Cleaners, Toilet Goods	26	6	1.0	13.1	.6	1.2	7.2	227.4	131.7	358.4	4.1	.9	123.4
Paints and Allied Products	14	4	.6	8.7	.4	.8	5.0	26.0	57.3	82.9	2.8	.6	26.6
Agricultural Chemicals	32	13	1.3	20.5	.8	1.7	11.7	102.8	207.6	306.4	8.6	1.3	59.7
Rubber, Misc. Plastics Prod.	108	49	11.6	160.8	9.3	18.4	119.9	428.5	395.1	813.2	28.4	10.0	251.4
Tires and Inner Tubes	5	5	4.2	70.6	3.4	6.5	55.2	188.1	188.3	370.9	(D)	FF	(D)
Miscellaneous Plastics Products	90	40	5.5	66.8	4.4	8.6	46.6	193.4	167.5	356.0	14.5	4.5	84.8
Stone, Clay, Glass Products	372	77	6.9	93.8	5.5	11.3	69.4	261.2	280.2	538.9	33.3	6.0	131.5
Cement, Hydraulic	5	5	1.1	19.6	1.0	2.0	16.6	57.7	47.6	105.8	(D)	1.1	37.7
Structural Clay Products	9	9	.7	6.4	.5	1.0	4.3	12.4	8.2	20.3	1.1	.8	10.7
Concrete Products, nec.	87	17	1.0	12.6	.8	1.8	9.2	26.1	20.5	44.8	1.5	1.0	15.8
Gypsum Products	5	5	.8	11.8	.6	1.5	9.4	42.4	36.6	78.9	3.3	CC	(D)
Primary Metal Industries	78	42	8.5	136.1	6.8	13.5	102.2	222.4	643.2	807.6	46.7	8.3	138.1
Iron and Steel Foundries	27	20	3.1	40.3	2.5	4.7	31.6	68.2	68.4	134.9	15.7	2.8	46.2
Gray Iron Foundries	20	13	1.6	20.7	1.3	2.4	15.2	36.6	41.7	77.5	(D)	1.7	28.7
Nonferrous Foundries	31	9	1.3	14.5	1.0	1.9	10.3	24.4	22.4	46.5	2.1	1.3	13.3
Aluminum Foundries	22	7	.8	9.3	.7	1.2	7.0	14.2	15.6	29.7	(D)	.7	6.5
Fabricated Metal Products	293	118	20.7	257.3	14.8	28.0	159.9	606.3	488.2	1,067.2	34.7	18.4	301.7
Cutlery, Handtools, and Hardware	30	10	1.0	12.0	.8	1.7	8.7	39.0	26.4	64.8	1.6	1.1	19.7
Hardware, nec.	11	5	.5	5.5	.4	.8	3.9	16.2	16.5	32.1	1.1	.8	13.5
Plumbing, Heating, Except Elec.	12	4	1.1	12.1	.9	1.8	9.2	33.5	37.0	69.0	(D)	CC	(D)

footnotes at end of table.

Iowa industrial information by code (continued)

Industry group and industry¹		1977										1972		
		All establishments		All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture (million dollars)	Cost of materials² (million dollars)	Value of shipments² (million dollars)	New capital expenditures (million dollars)	All employees (1,000)	Value added by manufacture (million dollars)
		Total (number)	With 20 employ- more (number)	Number (1,000)	Payroll (million dollars)	Number (1,000)	Hours (millions)	Wages (million dollars)						
3441	Fabricated Structural Metal.....	30	16	1.4	17.0	1.0	1.9	10.3	36.0	64.3	90.2	3.2	1.9	24.1
3442	Metal Doors, Sash, and Trim.....	14	9	1.5	13.7	1.3	2.4	10.3	27.6	34.6	61.4	3.7	.8	9.7
3443	Fabricated Platework, Boiler Shop.....	23	8	.9	12.3	.7	1.3	8.2	20.3	22.2	45.0	1.4	1.2	26.0
3444	Sheet Metalwork.....	25	9	1.0	9.7	.8	1.4	6.5	29.4	32.0	61.6	1.3	1.6	27.9
3448	Prefabricated Metal Buildings.....	9	6	.7	8.3	.5	.9	5.0	19.6	29.1	48.2	.8	(NA)	(NA)
34	Fabricated Metal Products—con.													
345	Screw Machine Prod., Bolts, etc.....	15	8	.8	9.0	.6	1.2	5.7	19.2	17.7	36.9	2.0	AA	(D)
346	Metal Forgings and Stampings.....	27	11	2.6	25.1	2.0	3.5	16.6	74.1	49.3	122.0	2.4	1.0	16.7
3469	Metal Stampings, nec.....	20	9	2.4	22.9	1.9	3.1	14.8	68.2	43.2	110.0	1.9	.7	11.9
349	Misc. Fabricated Metal Products.....	58	24	7.0	103.0	4.2	8.4	57.2	230.9	130.5	348.2	10.8	5.3	107.9
3494	Valves and Pipe Fittings.....	10	6	4.5	71.2	2.6	5.3	40.6	167.2	81.4	238.2	7.3	3.7	77.6
3499	Fabricated Metal Products, nec.....	34	15	2.1	27.1	1.3	2.5	13.3	53.7	38.6	90.0	(D)	1.3	23.8
35	Machinery, Except Electrical.....	564	210	61.3	1,020.9	44.6	87.2	702.1	2,536.0	2,363.7	4,899.2	227.6	48.0	1,204.2
351	Engines and Turbines.....	9	8	2.8	46.4	2.1	4.2	33.7	99.8	174.1	269.2	17.0	EE	(D)
3519	Internal Combustion Engines, nec.....	9	8	2.8	46.4	2.1	4.2	33.7	99.8	174.1	269.2	17.0	EE	(D)
352	Farm and Garden Machinery.....	149	74	25.2	424.6	19.0	36.9	302.5	1,223.6	1,025.4	2,247.1	101.3	23.7	643.4
353	Construction, Related Machinery.....	65	38	20.0	368.1	14.3	28.7	254.0	812.8	913.4	1,739.9	89.2	13.3	336.2
3531	Construction Machinery.....	36	23	18.6	349.3	13.4	26.9	243.3	777.1	876.0	1,667.1	87.6	12.1	314.2
3535	Conveyors and Conveying Equipment.....	12	7	.6	7.7	.4	.8	4.9	15.1	15.0	30.3	.9	BB	(D)
354	Metalworking Machinery.....	79	23	2.3	33.4	1.5	3.2	20.5	56.1	28.3	84.8	2.6	2.3	40.0
3541	Machine Tools, Metal-Cutting.....	10	4	.6	8.3	.3	.6	4.1	12.2	8.6	22.3	.3	AA	(D)
3544	Special Dies, Tools, Jigs, etc.....	45	9	.5	9.7	.4	1.0	7.6	15.0	4.6	19.3	.9	.7	10.8
355	Special Industry Machinery.....	39	15	2.4	37.5	1.5	2.8	20.7	83.7	59.4	147.2	2.8	2.2	51.7
3551	Food Products Machinery.....	12	5	1.2	19.4	.7	1.2	9.1	40.3	17.2	59.7	1.4	1.0	26.2
356	General Industrial Machinery.....	55	16	3.5	49.9	2.3	4.6	29.1	142.1	61.6	193.4	8.9	EE	(D)
3561	Pumps and Pumping Equipment.....	12	7	2.5	37.2	1.6	3.1	20.1	117.5	45.8	153.2	8.1	EE	(D)
358	Refrigeration and Service Mach.....	29	15	2.7	32.1	1.9	3.3	20.0	69.3	67.9	137.8	1.4	2.1	36.8
3585	Refrigeration, Heating Equipment.....	7	6	1.4	18.1	1.0	1.6	11.1	40.5	41.3	83.8	.8	EE	(D)
36	Electric, Electronic Equip.....	95	44	23.6	291.7	16.1	31.4	177.7	736.6	608.2	1,344.6	33.4	20.0	405.3
362	Electrical Industrial Apparatus.....	9	4	.7	6.2	.5	.9	4.7	16.5	15.0	33.3	(D)	.6	9.6
365	Radio, TV Receiving Equipment.....	12	3	.7	6.3	.6	.9	3.9	14.2	16.5	31.7	.2	BB	(D)
367	Electronic Components, Access.....	31	12	3.3	28.6	2.8	5.4	22.0	54.2	42.6	96.0	.5	3.6	49.6
3677	Electronic Coils and Transformers.....	5	5	1.8	13.9	1.7	2.9	12.2	20.3	26.1	46.2	.2	CC	(D)
369	Misc. Elec. Equipment, Supplies.....	10	6	1.5	19.4	1.3	2.5	15.8	63.3	48.9	111.0	5.4	CC	(D)
3713	Truck and Bus Bodies.....	17	10	.9	9.7	.7	1.4	6.4	11.5	34.3	46.0	.4	4.0	93.5
3714	Motor Vehicle Parts, Accessories.....	33	11	1.9	20.6	1.5	2.9	15.3	72.8	66.5	139.0	3.4	EE	(D)
3715	Truck Trailers.....	10	4	.9	10.4	.7	1.4	6.5	28.3	58.6	82.2	(D)	CC	(D)
38	Instruments, Related Products.....	50	13	2.3	28.7	1.5	2.9	16.4	48.5	32.8	81.2	4.5	2.5	49.3
3811	Engineering, Scientific Instruments.....	9	4	.5	7.2	.3	.7	3.1	10.2	7.7	17.4	(D)	1.0	16.6
382	Measuring, Controlling Devices.....	14	4	1.5	18.8	1.0	1.8	11.7	33.3	20.5	54.1	(D)	EE	(D)
39	Misc. Manufacturing Industries.....	144	39	5.9	61.6	4.4	8.6	39.6	156.9	94.7	253.0	6.0	6.2	107.9
394	Toys and Sporting Goods.....	36	13	1.9	19.0	1.4	2.6	12.0	61.2	35.7	96.9	2.2	2.3	41.8
395	Pens, Office and Art Goods.....	8	5	1.6	15.7	1.2	2.4	10.5	35.6	19.7	56.9	(D)	1.3	20.9
399	Miscellaneous Manufactures.....	81	14	2.0	23.3	1.5	2.9	14.5	53.7	36.0	89.5	2.3	2.1	37.7
3993	Signs and Advertising Displays.....	41	5	.7	8.4	.4	.8	4.6	23.9	19.5	43.0	.4	CC	(D)
	Central Admin. Offices, Auxiliaries.....	62	27	4.8	90.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.4	—

Note: Payroll and shipments data for small establishments — typically single-units companies with less than 20 employees (cutoff varied by industry) — were obtained from administrative records of other government agencies instead of from census report forms. These data were then used in conjunction with industry averages to estimate the other items in the table for these small establishments. This technique was also used for a few other establishments whose reports were not received at time data were tabulated.

— Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies. (NA) Not available. NEC Not elsewhere classified.

¹Statistics for some industry groups and industries have been withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies and to permit further verification of data for smaller industries. Statistics for industry groups shown include data for all component industries, regardless of whether data are shown for individual industries in group. Data for all industries with 150 or more manufacturing employees will be included in final publication if figures do not disclose operations of individual companies. For 1972, the following employee size ranges substitute for actual figures withheld to avoid disclosure: AA, 150 to 249 employees; BB, 250 to 499 employees; CC, 500 to 999 employees; EE, 1,000 to 2,499 employees; FF, 2,500 employees or more.

²Aggregate of cost of materials and value of shipments figures for industry groups (2- and 3-digit) and for all manufacturing industries includes extensive duplication, since products of some industries are used as materials by others (see Appendix B).

³Including central administrative offices and auxiliaries.

Source: 1977 Census of Manufactures, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

U.S. industrial statistics, 1978

State	1978								
	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manu- facture (mil. dol.)	Cost of materials (mil. dol.)	Value of shipments (mil. dol.)	New capital expenditures (mil. dol.)
	Number (1,000)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Hours (mil.)	Wages (mil. dol.)				
United States	20,508.9	299,142.6	14,331.0	27,681.8	176,446.6	657,245.8	877,609.5	1,523,429.9	55,243.9
Alabama	346.7	4,233.8	277.0	541.4	3,018.0	9,745.9	13,768.1	23,351.3	1,610.9
Alaska	10.7	170.8	8.9	16.2	127.7	546.8	908.8	1,464.6	65.0
Arizona	123.2	1,739.4	79.6	155.6	923.8	3,959.6	4,249.1	8,051.9	318.2
Kansas	205.5	2,186.2	166.1	322.0	1,580.2	5,502.0	8,565.0	13,963.1	606.1
California	1,903.1	28,486.4	1,240.0	2,376.8	15,112.2	62,510.4	74,835.4	135,765.2	4,493.1
Colorado	163.0	2,442.6	102.3	197.4	1,287.4	5,237.7	6,756.1	11,765.5	550.7
Connecticut	432.2	6,581.5	264.0	528.2	3,218.4	12,290.7	10,097.5	21,957.9	679.0
Delaware	66.8	1,308.7	33.3	67.2	466.8	2,011.6	4,441.0	6,427.3	186.1
District of Columbia	17.7	201.3	7.8	14.2	109.8	668.2	385.7	1,047.3	17.5
Florida	396.5	4,877.6	276.8	533.5	2,755.8	11,266.2	13,887.0	24,991.4	1,081.1
Georgia	511.6	5,819.3	392.9	770.4	3,830.8	13,944.6	22,121.7	35,812.2	1,459.7
Hawaii	23.7	285.2	17.4	30.9	173.0	782.9	1,284.8	2,063.1	46.0
Idaho	56.9	729.4	43.4	82.7	499.4	1,843.5	2,671.9	4,485.6	194.7
Illinois	1,310.7	20,613.4	870.0	1,705.1	11,899.8	44,854.4	59,757.0	103,858.1	2,975.8
Indiana	735.2	11,754.9	541.7	1,058.6	7,922.9	25,699.9	33,854.6	58,934.7	2,166.8
Iowa	246.6	3,725.4	175.6	338.5	2,430.5	9,846.1	16,840.0	26,547.5	840.3
Kansas	185.6	2,528.1	132.3	267.4	1,635.2	6,153.9	12,725.4	18,671.5	413.7
Kentucky	288.9	3,890.0	215.6	409.6	2,590.1	10,845.1	14,987.5	25,716.5	799.8
Louisiana	200.7	3,008.8	149.0	299.1	1,997.7	10,056.5	21,816.4	31,852.7	2,103.8
Maine	107.2	1,226.8	88.3	170.5	876.8	2,691.1	3,227.6	5,866.7	424.3
Maryland	252.6	3,786.5	169.7	327.0	2,218.8	7,739.2	10,187.2	17,780.3	508.6
Massachusetts	640.4	8,797.6	426.1	325.0	4,734.2	18,632.0	16,079.2	34,450.4	1,170.3
Michigan	1,180.7	22,892.8	822.7	1,671.5	14,240.9	41,804.6	63,539.6	104,920.7	4,742.7
Minnesota	365.5	5,385.2	228.2	438.2	2,785.0	10,908.1	15,230.7	25,838.6	788.2
Mississippi	221.7	2,276.8	178.7	344.2	1,628.6	5,986.6	7,910.8	13,863.9	512.6

U.S. industrial statistics, 1978 (continued)

State	1978								
	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manu- facture (mil. dol.)	Cost of materials (mil. dol.)	Value of shipments (mil. dol.)	New capital expenditures (mil. dol.)
	Number (1,000)	Payroll (mil. dol.)	Number (1,000)	Hours (mil.)	Wages (mil. dol.)				
Missouri.....	453.4	6,549.1	308.2	590.4	3,787.0	15,031.3	22,648.5	37,489.7	965.5
Montana.....	25.3	361.0	19.4	37.4	266.3	850.6	2,169.9	3,070.5	130.6
Nebraska.....	92.5	1,231.6	66.9	132.9	786.5	3,249.7	7,390.6	10,572.1	219.5
Nevada.....	17.6	233.1	12.5	23.7	141.1	660.1	548.8	1,216.2	68.2
New Hampshire.....	103.9	1,220.2	78.4	149.5	773.3	2,764.2	2,376.2	5,055.4	196.2
New Jersey.....	798.1	12,025.2	493.4	956.0	5,922.5	24,725.4	30,341.1	54,748.0	1,639.7
New Mexico.....	28.1	326.8	20.1	37.1	197.7	794.9	1,364.6	2,126.0	56.6
New York.....	1,537.5	22,886.1	964.8	1,845.3	11,261.3	48,309.8	46,578.6	94,296.5	2,917.9
North Carolina.....	789.1	8,430.4	626.1	1,213.8	5,655.1	20,616.6	25,010.3	45,259.2	1,513.2
North Dakota.....	14.1	181.3	9.7	19.6	110.7	485.1	900.5	1,376.0	58.6
Ohio.....	1,362.4	22,703.2	937.9	1,868.3	14,252.6	47,641.4	59,656.5	106,487.8	3,292.6
Oklahoma.....	172.5	2,381.1	115.9	224.6	1,353.1	5,237.3	8,894.7	14,011.8	445.0
Oregon.....	222.4	3,323.6	165.6	311.3	2,221.6	7,166.6	9,722.6	16,753.0	659.1
Pennsylvania.....	1,350.8	20,017.8	944.1	1,801.4	12,070.2	40,550.5	49,196.8	88,524.8	2,557.2
Rhode Island.....	129.5	1,479.2	98.4	184.7	904.2	2,998.0	3,038.4	5,987.9	217.3
South Carolina.....	387.1	4,251.6	308.1	607.0	2,942.9	9,476.8	11,791.9	21,124.6	978.7
South Dakota.....	23.9	301.3	17.7	35.1	203.5	726.1	1,465.2	2,154.2	40.1
Tennessee.....	509.9	5,863.3	389.0	743.2	3,884.8	14,045.8	17,981.1	31,750.2	1,156.2
Texas.....	960.4	13,719.4	647.2	1,287.1	7,736.2	36,496.4	68,385.1	104,646.8	4,601.7
Utah.....	79.8	1,037.5	56.2	105.8	633.8	2,380.2	3,572.0	5,935.9	248.2
Vermont.....	45.0	615.8	31.5	63.1	354.2	1,382.7	1,252.8	2,562.5	133.4
Virginia.....	406.2	4,929.0	309.2	597.9	3,231.8	11,961.1	15,310.6	27,069.5	1,040.1
Washington.....	286.0	4,873.2	195.8	365.9	2,847.2	10,424.6	15,924.8	25,604.1	943.3
West Virginia.....	123.9	1,910.0	91.9	176.4	1,275.4	4,426.8	5,449.2	9,743.7	512.0
Wisconsin.....	561.8	8,457.9	399.2	780.0	5,392.4	18,813.9	25,252.3	43,712.1	1,408.1
Wyoming.....	8.6	123.8	6.1	11.7	80.8	425.6	984.1	1,402.6	53.5

Source: 1978 Annual Survey of Manufacturers, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

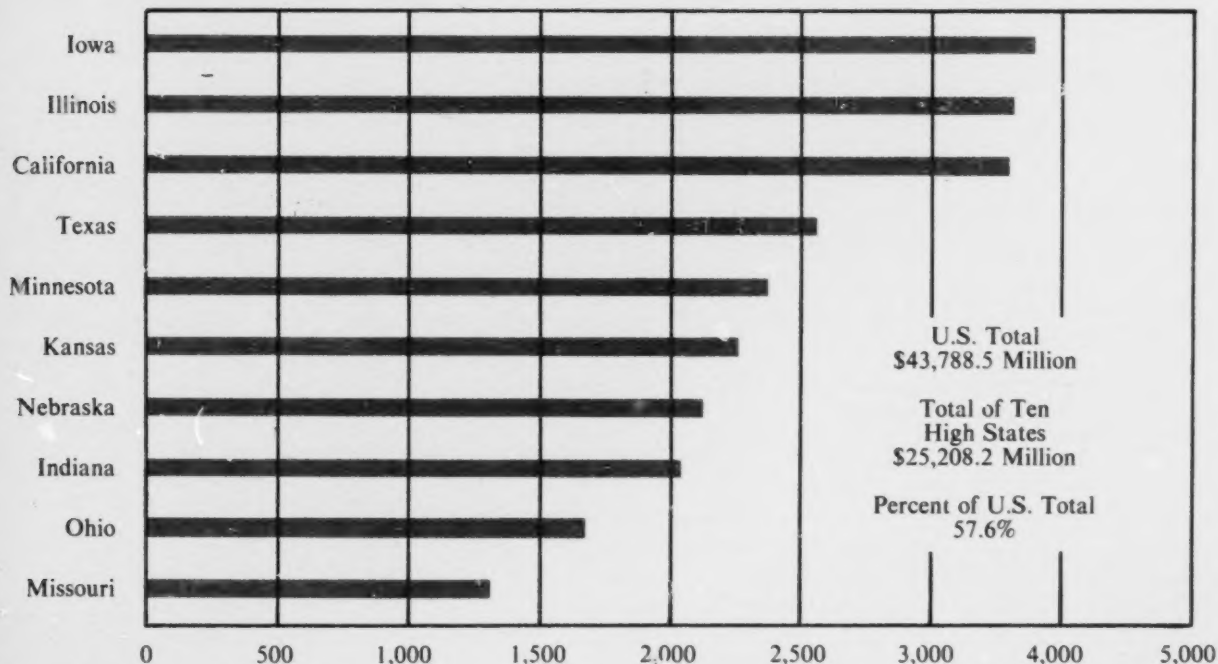
Iowa exported an estimated \$6.71 billion in products last year

Iowa led the nation in 1981 in the value of agricultural exports. Approximately \$3.74 billion of agricultural goods were exported from Iowa. In addition, more than 800 Iowa manufacturers also export, contributing to an approximate value of exports at \$2,303 per capita.

Leading export items include feed grains, soybeans, machinery, chemicals and electrical equipment. Iowa makes a concentrated effort to encourage exports through Iowa Development Commission sponsored foreign trade missions, conferences and workshops. The IDC also provides information and aid to help new exporters with trade regulations, shipping problems and working arrangements with overseas firms.



Iowa number one agricultural exporting state, 1981* (millions)



*Year ending September 30.
Source: March/April, 1982; FATUS, U.S.D.A.

value of agricultural exports, Iowa (millions)

	(Fiscal Year October-September)				
	1970	1975	1979	1980	1981
All Commodities	\$515.1	\$1,723.5	\$2,789.9	\$3,270.3	\$3,737.2
Wheat and Flour	.8	5.4	4.0	8.0	12.0
Feed Grains ¹	145.5	787.1	1,156.3	1,627.3	1,952.1
Soybeans	170.7	489.8	1,173.9	1,180.2	1,428.3
Soybean Oil	22.1	64.0	*	*	*
Protein Meal	50.6	110.3	*	*	*
Fruits and Preparations	—	.1	.1	.3	.2
Vegetables and Preparations	.1	.5	1.0	1.0	1.2
Dairy Products	8.7	12.0	8.0	11.9	7.2
Meats and Products ²	24.5	60.3	110.7	95.3	129.9
Hides and Skins	12.6	24.4	83.6	62.3	61.7
Poultry Products	2.1	2.4	5.4	6.2	7.0
Lard and Tallow	24.8	38.4	57.5	54.2	65.1
Other	52.6	128.8	189.4	223.6	72.5

r Revised.

*Now tabulated as part of soybeans and products.

¹Includes barley, corn, oats and sorghum grain.

²Does not include poultry.

Source: March/April, 1982; FATUS, U.S.D.A.

value of agricultural exports, U.S. (millions)

	(Fiscal Year October-September)					
	1970	1975	1977	1979	1980	1981
All Commodities	\$6,721.4	\$21,854.3	\$24,013.4	\$31,975.4	\$40,480.5	\$43,788.5
Wheat and Flour	941.6	5,236.8	3,003.1	4,862.0	6,632.7	8,051.7
Feed Grains ¹	987.3	4,858.3	5,345.3	7,026.1	9,628.1	11,149.8
Soybeans	1,069.0	2,988.7	4,306.6	7,515.0	8,587.8	8,038.9
Soybean Oil	138.7	387.3	413.1	*	*	*
Protein Meal	322.6	685.5	955.3	*	*	*
Fruits and Preparations	343.2	674.6	803.9	1,042.4	1,299.7	1,513.2
Vegetables and Preparations	196.8	533.9	697.2	756.2	954.2	1,445.7
Dairy Products	109.1	143.0	171.3	116.1	156.3	246.1
Meats and Products ²	152.8	381.9	608.5	844.1	870.7	1,179.8
Hides and Skins	158.4	393.3	779.5	1,302.7	1,115.3	1,002.0
Poultry Products	76.0	112.0	271.4	368.1	546.5	765.2
Lard and Tallow	208.1	400.6	578.2	704.8	784.4	756.2
Other	650.2	1,632.9	2,185.7	2,170.0	2,767.5	9,639.4

r Revised.

*Now tabulated as part of soybeans and products.

¹Includes barley, corn, oats and sorghum grain.

²Does not include poultry.

Source: March/April, 1982; FATUS, U.S.D.A.

12 mid-American states account for 52% of total U.S. agricultural exports, 1981

U.S. \$43,788.5
(figures in millions)

*Year ending September 30
Source: March/April, 1982; FATUS, U.S.D.A.

	1981*
Illinois.....	3,622.0
Indiana	2,011.8
IOWA.....	3,737.2
Kansas	2,262.8
Michigan	943.6
Minnesota.....	2,344.1
Missouri.....	1,318.6
Nebraska	2,113.6
North Dakota.....	1,143.7
Ohio.....	1,633.0
South Dakota	708.2
Wisconsin	778.3

leading states for agricultural export shares, 1981¹ (millions)

Selected Commodities	United States	5 Leading States				
		1	2	3	4	5
All Commodities.....	\$43,788.5	IOWA 3,737.2	Ill. 3,622.0	Calif. 3,588.4	Texas 2,576.7	Minn. 2,344.1
Soybeans and Products ²	8,038.9	IOWA 1,428.3	Ill. 1,390.1	Ind. 707.3	Minn. 672.6	Mo. 607.8
Feed Grains and Products	11,149.8	IOWA 1,952.1	Ill. 1,772.2	Neb. 1,204.5	Ind. 966.2	Minn. 833.6
Wheat and Products.....	8,051.7	Kans. 1,448.4	Okla. 672.4	N.D. 552.6	Wash. 550.9	Tex. 448.3
Hides and Skins.....	1,002.0	Wisc. 112.6	Texas 90.9	Minn. 65.3	IOWA 61.7	Utah 49.5
Meats and Products ³	1,179.8	IOWA 129.9	Texas 107.5	Neb. 67.5	Ill. 60.7	Kansas 59.1
Lard and Tallow.....	756.2	Texas 92.6	IOWA 65.1	Neb. 54.0	Kansas 51.2	Okla. 40.7
Dairy Products.....	246.1	Wis. 47.3	Minn. 42.3	Calif. 27.8	N.Y. 19.8	Pa. 9.4

¹Fiscal year ending September 30.
²Includes soybeans, soybean oil, and protein meal.
³Excludes poultry.
Source: March/April, 1982; FATUS, U.S.D.A.

Iowa's top 15 export customers, 1981

	Soybeans & Products	Feed Grains & Products*	Hides & Skins	Meat Products	Lard & Tallow	Poultry Products	Dairy Products	Totals
1. Japan	\$206,292,300	\$391,181,700	\$62,987,900	\$46,223,000	\$3,641,600	\$7,446,400	\$ 366,400	\$718,139,300
2. Netherlands.....	312,613,300	43,555,800	223,600	4,551,400	6,059,500	45,400	18,700	367,067,700
3. Mexico.....	43,981,000	138,229,900	5,199,600	4,256,800	5,190,400	231,600	2,022, 300	199,111,600
4. Spain.....	94,405,400	85,004,300	1,243,300	93,900	1,842,500	10,800	10,900	182,611,100
5. West Germany.....	132,942,800	32,851,900	4,680,300	867,000	2,113,700	141,900	22,200	173,619,800
6. U.S.S.R.....	1,497,500	136,783,100	4,800	—	4,172,400	—	100	142,457,900
7. Italy	81,139,000	46,295,600	2,687,900	361,300	208,200	2,700	9,300	130,704,000
8. Taiwan.....	55,815,600	60,478,400	2,724,000	417,600	942,600	3,700	101,800	120,583,700
9. Belgium	52,534,000	46,811,500	153,900	4,062,600	673,200	11,000	518,800	104,585,000
10. Portugal.....	25,215,600	69,943,000	48,500	4,200	109,000	800	6,400	95,327,500
11. South Korea	23,756,500	59,505,800	7,679,800	496,100	3,221,700	2,100	21,000	94,683,100
12. Poland.....	18,439,700	58,687,000	419,400	1,800	1,634,800	300	1,995, 900	81,176,900
13. United Kingdom	28,051,900	31,067,900	3,323,900	4,119,700	2,835,200	104,100	35,400	69,538,100
14. Canada	27,883,800	10,748,500	7,291,600	8,920,900	789,700	214,900	335,800	56,185,200
15. Venezuela.....	21,823,500	28,701,600	8,000	2,239,800	680,600	315,000	62,100	53,830,600

—Indicates no significant purchases.
*Includes barley, corn, oats, and sorghum grain.
Figures were derived from the contribution of state/region in the national export total. They do not show actual exports, but instead reflect the common stake of state/region in the national export total.
Source: May/June, 1982; FATUS, U.S.D.A.
Compiled by Marketing Division, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

estimated exports of manufactured shipments, Iowa (millions)

SIC Code	Product Category	1960	1966	1971	1972	1976	1980
	Total Exports	\$211.4	\$336.9	\$476.0	\$589.6	\$1,499.8	\$2,844.8
20	Food & Kindred Products	51.4	59.6	109.1	130.5	262.1	369.6
21	Tobacco Manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Textile Mill Products	—	—	—	—	—	.9
23	Apparel & Other Textile Mill Products	0.7	T	—	—	—	2.2
24	Lumber & Wood Products	1.0	T	—	—	12.1	16.6
25	Furniture & Fixtures	0.2	S	—	—	0.9	.8
26	Paper & Allied Products	—	S	T	—	7.2	13.2
27	Printing & Publishing	1.3	T	T	—	6.8	4.3
28	Chemicals & Allied Products	3.8	9.3	27.0	39.4	83.9	410.0
29	Petroleum & Coal Products	—	0.9	—	—	—	—
30	Rubber & Plastics	3.6	6.3	13.3	14.4	51.9	75.2
31	Leather & Leather Products	S	—	—	—	—	—
32	Stone, Clay & Glass	—	0.1	T	—	3.1	4.8
33	Primary Metal Industries	2.3	U	U	—	24.2	187.2
34	Fabricated Metal Products	5.7	9.9	13.4	14.7	46.2	94.1
35	Machinery, except electrical	92.3	165.6	198.9	269.6	745.5	1,364.0
36	Electrical Equipment & Supplies	30.3	51.6	62.4	87.9	194.1	186.4
37	Transportation Equipment	S	3.2	14.4	15.9	20.3	—
38	Instruments & Related Products	—	T	U	—	7.6	10.7
39	Misc. Mfg.	12.2	14.7	—	—	28.6	59.6

(S) Less than \$1.0 million
 (T) \$1.0 but less than \$5.0 million
 (U) \$5.0 but less than \$10.0 million
 (V) \$10.0 but less than \$25.0 million

Source: Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, 1980 Annual Survey of Manufacturers, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

comparative value of estimated manufactured exports, midwest states

Selected Midwest States	1976		1980		Percent of U.S. Totals		Rank based on—	
	Value of Exports	Export Employment	Direct Estimated value of exports (millions)	Direct Estimated export employment (thousands)	Value of exports	Export Employment	Value of exports	Export employment
United States	100	100	155,103.3	1,504.9	100	100	N/A	N/A
IOWA	1.81	1.69	2,844.8	21.5	1.83	1.40	19	23
Illinois	8.01	7.41	10,244.5	88.6	6.60	5.90	4	4
Indiana	3.40	3.41	4,652.6	43.6	3.00	2.90	10	12
Kansas	.76	.87	1,451.5	13.4	.94	.89	23	31
Michigan	8.29	6.30	8,816.9	75.6	5.68	5.00	6	7
Minnesota	1.89	1.98	2,583.4	26.9	1.67	1.80	20	19
Missouri	1.95	1.93	2,528.7	23.4	1.63	1.50	21	21
Nebraska	.37	.32	767.5	4.6	.49	.31	34	38
Ohio	6.97	7.40	10,406.4	104.7	6.71	6.90	3	2
South Dakota	.08	.08	169.2	1.3	.11	.08	43	44
Wisconsin	2.65	2.73	3,849.8	42.8	2.48	2.84	14	14

N/A = Not applicable

Source: Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, 1980 Annual Survey of Manufacturers, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

estimated value of manufactured exports, lowa smsa's (millions)

State by major industry group	value of manufacturers' shipments					manufacturing employment				
	Total ¹	Direct exports ¹	Supporting exports ¹	Total export related ¹	Total export related as percent of total shipments	Total ¹	Direct export related ²	Supporting exports ²	Total export related ²	Total export related as percent of total employment
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)		(1,000)	(1,000)		(1,000)	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
Iowa	30,651.6	2,844.8	1,124.6	3,985.3	13.0	244.9	21.5	10.8	32.3	13.1
Food and kindred products	12,687.8	369.6	228.3	597.9	4.7	47.8	.9	.9	1.8	3.7
Textile mill products	26.2	.9	1.3	2.2	8.3	.5	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Apparel and other textiles	150.7	2.2	20.3	22.5	14.9	4.5	(Z)	.4	.4	8.8
Lumber and wood products	264.0	16.6	17.0	33.6	12.7	4.9	.2	.3	.5	10.2
Furniture and fixtures	243.1	.8	2.1	2.9	1.1	4.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Paper and allied products	509.3	13.2	40.5	53.7	10.5	5.1	(Z)	.4	.4	7.8
Printing and publishing	914.8	4.3	11.8	16.1	1.7	17.4	(Z)	.2	.2	1.1
Chemicals and allied products	2,236.0	410.0	171.1	581.1	25.9	6.4	.7	.4	1.1	17.1
Rubber, miscellaneous plastic products	854.9	75.2	62.4	137.6	16.0	10.2	.8	.7	1.5	14.7
Stone, clay, glass products	655.7	4.8	24.2	29.0	4.4	6.7	(Z)	.2	.2	2.9
Primary metal industries	1,200.6	187.2	150.6	337.8	28.1	9.1	.8	1.3	2.1	23.0
Fabricated metal products	1,299.0	94.1	84.2	178.3	13.7	19.1	1.3	1.2	2.5	13.0
Machinery except electrical	6,749.7	1,364.0	188.1	1,522.1	22.9	65.4	11.5	2.0	13.5	20.6
Electric, electronic equipment	1,896.5	186.4	60.7	247.1	13.0	25.7	2.9	.9	3.8	14.7
Instruments, related products	89.9	10.7	3.1	13.8	15.3	1.7	.1	.1	.2	11.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	352.6	59.6	58.9	118.5	33.6	5.4	1.3	.9	2.2	40.7
Administration, auxiliary	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.1	(X)	.4	.4	12.9

(X) Not applicable.

(Z) Less than one-half of the unit of measurement shown.

includes total domestic and export shipments for all manufacturing establishments.

includes only the value of manufactured products exported by the producing plants.

includes shipments of components, parts, supplies, etc., used by plants producing the export product.

Total export related shipments are the sum of columns B and C.

includes employees of central administrative offices and auxiliaries (warehouses, garages, repair shops, etc.) serving operating manufacturing establishments.

Employment is limited to paid employees in manufacturing plants producing the export product.

Manufacturing employment at establishments producing components, parts, supplies, etc. for use by plants producing for export.

The employment totals shown are the sum of columns G and H.

Source: Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, 1980 Annual Survey of Manufacturers, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

	1971	1972	1976	
			Estimated Value of Exports (millions)	Estimated Export Employment (thousands)
Cedar Rapids	108.1	111.7	254.0	5.0
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	94.6	120.9	421.3	4.7
Food & Kindred Products	(T)	(T)	20.7	0.2
Primary Metal Industries	(W)	(U)	23.9	0.2
Fabricated Metal Products	(T)	(T)	3.2	0.1
Machinery Except Electrical	75.3	102.1	360.1	3.8
Des Moines	39.5	46.5	54.6	0.6
Dubuque	42.7	(X)	137.0	1.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	45.5	51.8	56.1	0.5
Sioux City	31.8	35.3	80.6	0.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	51.8	66.1	217.9	2.6

(T) 1 but less than 5 million, (U) 5 but less than 10 million, (W) 25 but less than 50 million, (X) 50 but less than 100 million.

Source: Survey of The Origin of Exports by Manufacturing Establishments, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of The Census.

Iowa exports contribute to U.S. balance of payments (millions of dollars)

Agricultural Exports

	1981 Iowa	1981 U.S.	% of U.S. Share
Wheat and Products	12.0	8,051.7	.15
Feed Grains ¹	1,952.1	11,149.8	17.51
Soybeans and Products ²	1,428.3	8,038.9	17.77
Fruits and Preparations	.2	1,513.2	.01
Vegetables and Preparations	1.2	1,445.7	.08
Dairy Products	7.2	246.1	2.93
Meats and Products	129.9	1,179.8	11.01
Hides and Skins	61.7	1,002.0	6.16
Poultry Products	7.0	765.2	.91
Lard and Tallow	65.1	756.2	8.61
Other	72.5	9,639.4	.75
Total	3,737.2	43,788.5	8.53

¹Includes barley, corn, oats and sorghum grain.

²Includes soybean oil and protein meal.

Source: FATUS, March/April, 1982.

Manufactured Exports

Sic Code	Product Category	1980 Iowa	1980 U.S.	% of U.S. Share
20	Food and Kindred Products	369.6	11,199.6	3.30
21	Tobacco Manufacturers	N/A	1,841.8	—
22	Textile Mill Products	.9	2,561.9	.04
23	Apparel and Other Textile Mill Products	2.2	1,421.2	.15
24	Lumber and Wood Products	16.6	3,199.9	.52
25	Furniture and Fixtures	.8	394.4	.20
26	Paper and Allied Products	13.2	4,036.7	.33
27	Printing and Publishing	4.3	1,065.4	.40
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	410.0	18,840.5	2.18
29	Petroleum and Coal Products	N/A	2,387.8	—
30	Rubber and Plastics	75.2	2,437.2	3.09
31	Leather and Leather Products	N/A	512.5	—
32	Stone, Clay and Glass	4.8	1,654.1	.29
33	Primary Metal Industries	187.2	10,998.5	1.70
34	Fabricated Metal Products	94.1	6,229.5	1.51
35	Machinery, except Electrical	1,364.0	34,081.0	4.00
36	Electrical Equipment and Supplies	186.4	7,172.8	2.59
37	Transportation Equipment	N/A	6,652.4	—
38	Instruments and Related Products	10.7	937.7	1.14
39	Misc. Mfg.	59.6	4,478.5	1.33
Total Exports		2,844.8	155,103.3	1.83

N/A: Not Available

Source: Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, 1980 Annual Survey of Manufacturers, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Iowa travel is a billion dollar industry

Travel, vacations, conventions and outdoor life add up to an annual billion dollar industry in Iowa's quickly growing tourism and travel industry. A 1982 study completed at travel information centers showed that the average travel party of 2.7 persons spent \$62.17 each day they were in the state.

Iowa, which was named "The Beautiful Land" by Native Americans, has something for everyone. The state is dotted with historical sites, cultural facilities and terrain that can accommodate everything from downhill skiing to bicycling. The state's numerous hotels range from quaint to luxurious. There are an abundance of game and campgrounds, along with some of the finest golf courses in America.

Iowa has 19,000 miles of interior fishing streams, two major natural "great lake" areas and four of the nation's largest man-made lakes. The bordering Mississippi and Missouri Rivers offer water sports, scenery and the excitement of passenger or commercial water travel.



facts show something for everyone in Iowa, 1981

312,987	Resident Fishing Licenses
158,551	Resident Hunting Licenses
107,502	Resident Combination Licenses
31,379	Non-Resident Hunting Licenses
11,898	Non-Resident Fishing Licenses
69,551	Gun Deer Licenses
15,986	Bow & Arrow Deer Licenses
15,340	Landowner-Tenant Deer Licenses
45,751	Iowa Duck Stamps
27,264	Trout Stamps
24,106	Resident Trapping
8,547	Turkey Licenses
204	Non-Resident Raccoon Stamp

320,000	Acres of Public Hunting Areas
44,000	Acres of Public Waterfowl Refuges
1,000,000	Visitors to Public Hunting Areas
59%	of Visitors to Public Hunting Areas Were Not Hunters
203,500	Surface Acres of River Boundary Waters
80,000	Farm Ponds in Southern Iowa
33,000	Acres of Natural Lakes
23,000	Acres of Man-Made Lakes
2,000	Acres of Oxbow Lakes
30,200	Acres of Federal Reservoirs
19,000	Miles of Interior Fishing Streams
66	State Parks and Recreation Areas
42	State Parks with Lakes
54	State Parks with Camping
51,000	Acres of State Owned Land and Water
25,000	Acres of State Forests
5,000	Acres of State Preserves Areas
1,046	County Conservation Board Areas
26	State Wildlife Stations

Iowa, number 1 pheasant state

Species	No. Hunters	Game Harvested	Species	No. Hunters	Game Harvested
Pheasant	255,000	1,448,000	Turkeys	5,840	2,252
Rabbits	151,000	1,134,800	Deer Bow	14,465	4,368
Squirrel	118,000	949,700	Deer Gun	73,289	21,578
Quail	97,000	563,600	Total Deer	87,754	25,946

Source: 1981 Quickie Facts and Figures, Iowa Conservation Commission.

state park attendance, 1981

A. A. Call.....	195,955
Backbone	475,731
Beeds Lake	239,458
Bellevue	234,605
Big Creek.....	408,283
Black Hawk.....	633,872
Bob White	44,257
Brushy Creek.....	244,610
Clear Lake.....	284,950
Dolliver	168,162
Elk Rock.....	80,046
Emerson.....	206,703
Ft. Defiance.....	139,622
Geode.....	384,350
George Wyth.....	310,574
Green Valley	357,655
Gull Point.....	233,728
Honey Creek	157,550
Isthmus	31,900
Lacey-Keosauqua	263,230
Lake Ahquabi.....	387,100
Lake Anita	148,860
Lake Darling	377,160
Lake Keomah	121,111

Lake Macbride.....	486,600
Lake Manawa	782,650
Lake of Three Fires	123,326
Lake Wapello	191,281
Ledges.....	206,766
Lewis and Clark.....	193,100
Lower Gar	7,980
Maquoketa Caves.....	153,821
Marble Beach.....	168,936
Margo Frankel	19,205
McIntosh Woods	192,325
Mini-Wakan	76,389
Nine Eagles	73,672
Okamanpedan	121,286
Palisades-Kepler.....	246,660
Pammel.....	68,620
Pikes Peak	220,180
Pikes Point.....	63,275
Pilot Knob	160,074
Pine Lake.....	345,375
Pleasant Creek	95,695
Plum Grove	3,188
Prairie Rose.....	173,150
Preparation Canyon	33,125

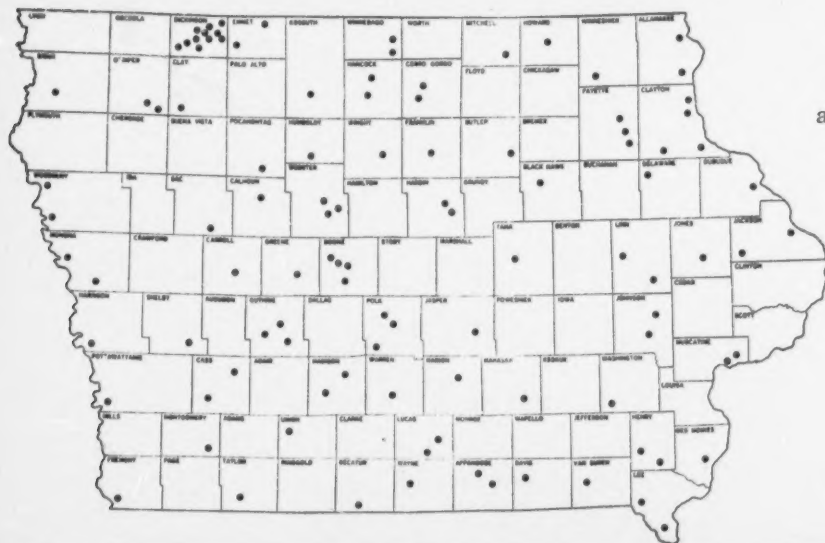


Red Haw	343,800
Rock Creek.....	584,345
Springbrook	462,253
Stone Park.....	523,610
Trappers Bay.....	82,975
Twin Lakes.....	32,949
Union Grove.....	250,538
Viking Lake.....	155,370
Volga River	144,275
Walnut Woods	113,050
Wanata	2,425
Wapsipinicon	698,700
Waubonsie.....	135,604
Wild Cat Den.....	548,446

TOTAL ATTENDANCE FOR
1981—ALL PARKS 14,486,066

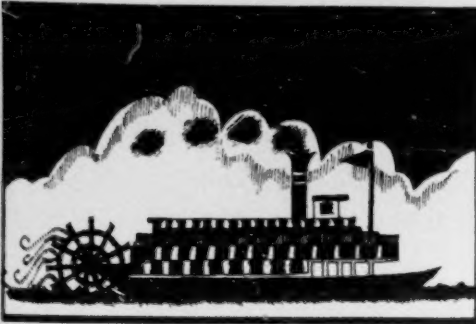
Source: Iowa Conservation Commission.

state-owned recreation areas



Iowa's state owned parks and recreation areas offer:

Camping
Hunting
Picnicking
Swimming
Boating
Fishing
Nature Trails
Golf
Winter Skiing
Snowmobile Trails
and many, many more



economic impact of travel on Iowa

	<u>1976</u>	<u>1978</u>	<u>1980</u>	<u>1981</u>
Total expenditures	\$943,869,000	\$1,267,900,000	\$1,543,600,000	\$1,594,701,000
Jobs directly attributable to traveler spending in Iowa	43,000	49,000	54,000	51,500
Average travel expenditures generating one job in the travel industry	\$ 21,689	\$ 25,800	\$ 28,600	\$ 31,000
Tax revenue directly generated by travelers to the State Treasury.....	\$ 42,200,000	\$ 44,640,000	\$ 58,100,000	\$ 55,000,000

Source: U.S. Travel Data Center County Travel Economic Impact Model (CTEIM).

state park camping attendance, 1981

Area	Individual Campers	Area	Individual Campers	Area	Individual Campers
A. A. Call.....	383	Lake Ahquabi	12,679	Pilot Knob	3,522
Backbone	21,576	Lake Anita	11,366	Pine Lake	11,637
Beeds Lake.....	12,968	Lake Darling.....	9,785	Prairie Rose.....	4,202
Bellevue.....	2,221	Lake Keomah.....	1,905	Red Haw	7,826
Black Hawk.....	7,721	Lake Macbride.....	12,918	Rock Creek	19,875
Bob White.....	1,632	Lake Manawa	3,157	Springbrook.....	10,162
Brushy Creek	2,214	Lake of Three Fires.....	2,553	Stone Park.....	1,833
Clear Lake	17,343	Lake Wapello.....	5,571	Union Grove.....	2,111
Dolliver.....	3,135	Ledges	3,612	Viking Lake	9,335
Elk Rock.....	470	Lewis and Clark.....	8,389	Volga River	1,154
Ft. Defiance	262	Maquoketa Caves	2,559	Walnut Woods	1,921
Geode.....	10,252	McIntosh Woods.....	2,898	Wapsipinicon.....	1,496
George Wyth.....	6,773	Nine Eagles.....	6,107	Waubonsie.....	5,962
Green Valley	11,917	Palisades Kepler.....	5,189	Wild Cat Den	3,767
Gull Point.....	38,641	Pammel.....	518	Wilson Island.....	1,632
Honey Creek	6,924	Pikes Peak	8,563		
Lacey-Keosauqua.....	7,067			TOTALS	335,703

Source: Iowa Conservation Commission.

impact of travel on iowa counties, 1981

County	Total Expenditures (Thousands)	Travel Generated Payroll (Thousands)	Travel Generated Employment (Jobs)	State Tax Receipts (Thousands)	Local Tax Receipts (Thousands)
State Total	\$1,594,701	\$321,522	\$51,453	\$54,952	\$15,007
Polk.....	457,473	99,859	13,553	12,999	5,356
Linn	143,996	31,659	4,060	3,738	1,623
Scott.....	123,916	22,033	3,926	4,465	996
Woodbury.....	79,271	16,439	2,572	2,678	798
Black Hawk.....	73,915	15,276	2,362	2,482	671
Johnson.....	65,972	12,942	2,530	2,887	496
Dickinson.....	64,115	12,080	2,238	2,455	463
Dubuque.....	51,828	10,969	1,746	1,879	610
Cerro Gordo.....	40,874	7,912	1,458	1,636	304
Lee.....	34,417	5,128	686	748	197
Des Moines.....	33,056	6,545	1,044	1,103	251
Story.....	28,984	5,796	1,110	1,267	222
Pottawattamie.....	27,956	5,309	1,032	1,208	308
Jasper.....	23,386	4,431	877	1,019	170
Muscatine.....	17,948	3,452	659	765	176
Iowa.....	15,868	3,014	601	694	116
Marshall.....	14,849	2,904	557	645	111
Wapello.....	14,526	2,813	522	594	108
Clay.....	13,363	2,558	497	578	98
Webster.....	10,767	2,128	357	409	82
Boone.....	10,409	1,981	387	451	76
Dallas.....	8,327	1,557	303	358	60
Clinton.....	8,168	1,617	269	315	62
Buchanan.....	6,873	1,265	231	260	49
Mahaska.....	6,740	1,293	246	282	50
Allamakee.....	5,625	1,045	197	225	40
Hardin.....	5,601	1,051	202	241	40
Crawford.....	5,450	1,044	201	236	40
Bremer.....	5,439	1,036	201	235	40
Harrison.....	5,431	989	192	232	38
Appanoose.....	5,401	1,028	200	233	39
Guthrie.....	5,303	1,001	198	228	38
Fayette.....	5,155	961	184	219	37
Jackson.....	4,989	932	174	199	36
Carroll.....	4,962	951	179	214	36
Kossuth.....	4,886	889	165	206	34
Monona.....	4,834	901	177	208	35
Clarke.....	4,799	899	178	208	34
Tama.....	4,702	881	169	198	34
Montgomery.....	4,686	896	175	204	34
Cherokee.....	4,550	876	169	197	34
Chickasaw.....	4,378	817	161	189	31
Clayton.....	4,292	784	147	172	30
Poweshiek.....	4,253	814	137	149	31
Cedar.....	4,112	752	142	168	29
O'Brien.....	4,086	759	146	176	29
Page.....	4,059	764	146	175	29
Humboldt.....	3,921	726	143	170	28
Marion.....	3,706	724	134	158	28
Buena Vista.....	3,660	696	131	156	27
Emmet.....	3,593	678	128	150	26
Winneshiek.....	3,540	693	129	152	27
Keokuk.....	3,459	637	124	148	24
Butler.....	3,423	638	125	145	24

Impact of travel on Iowa counties, 1981 (cont.)

County	Total Expenditures (Thousands)	Travel Generated Payroll (Thousands)	Travel Generated Employment (Jobs)	State Tax Receipts (Thousands)	Local Tax Receipts (Thousands)
Adair	3,321	639	119	140	25
Adams	3,132	573	105	121	22
Adams	3,038	571	105	126	22
Adams	3,029	526	72	70	20
Adams	2,969	580	107	126	22
Adams	2,961	530	101	124	20
Adams	2,888	547	103	122	21
Adams	2,857	560	104	123	21
Adams	2,739	503	98	117	19
Adams	2,651	498	99	115	19
Adams	2,559	485	91	108	19
Adams	2,462	451	80	101	17
Adams	2,425	429	77	92	16
Adams	2,296	443	83	98	17
Adams	2,259	417	76	94	16
Adams	2,189	393	75	93	15
Adams	2,149	403	76	92	15
Adams	2,127	390	75	90	15
Adams	2,110	385	75	90	15
Adams	2,060	400	65	84	15
Adams	1,997	397	76	87	15
Adams	1,977	373	74	86	14
Adams	1,942	352	68	83	14
Adams	1,883	354	70	81	14
Adams	1,742	286	40	47	11
Adams	1,647	301	58	70	12
Adams	1,606	275	46	64	11
Adams	1,579	278	52	65	11
Adams	1,532	273	52	63	10
Adams	1,456	265	51	60	10
Adams	1,447	279	52	62	11
Adams	1,440	260	50	61	10
Adams	1,426	278	52	61	11
Adams	1,380	255	50	59	10
Adams	1,360	228	32	35	9
Adams	1,251	210	31	35	8
Adams	1,115	215	38	45	8
Adams	1,098	194	36	44	7
Adams	949	161	29	38	6
Adams	857	152	27	32	6
Adams	790	137	25	33	5
Adams	755	111	17	27	4
Adams	685	126	25	30	5
Adams	671	109	20	28	4
Adams	600	108	21	24	4

Source: U.S. Travel Data Center County Travel Economic Impact Model.

travel to and through Iowa, 1977

Characteristics of trip or traveler	All travel to and through state				Trips to destinations			
	Households taking trips (thousands)	Persons taking trips (thousands)	Person-trips (thousands)	Person-nights (thousands) ²	In This State		In Other States ¹	
					Person-trips (thousands)	Person-nights (thousands) ²	Person-trips (thousands)	Person-nights (thousands) ²
TOTAL.....	3,364	7,673	17,665	29,173	8,763	25,814	1,772	3,360
Means of Transport								
Auto/Truck (without camping equip.).....	(z)	(z)	14,468	21,757	7,129	19,802	1,185	1,955
Auto/Truck (with camping equip.).....	(z)	(z)	1,806	2,219	772	1,733	290	486
Bus.....	(z)	(z)	154	393	109	349	45	45
Train.....	(z)	(z)	2	4	2	4	—	—
Air.....	(z)	(z)	650	3,123	546	2,689	105	434
Other.....	(z)	(z)	106	178	72	97	35	81
Purpose of Trip								
Visit Relatives/Friends.....	(z)	(z)	7,867	13,760	4,063	12,158	736	1,602
Business.....	(z)	(z)	2,413	7,166	1,572	6,873	168	293
Convention.....	(z)	(z)	353	361	139	294	38	67
Outdoor Recreation.....	(z)	(z)	1,891	1,400	672	1,151	106	249
Entertainment.....	(z)	(z)	982	578	309	416	130	162
Sightseeing.....	(z)	(z)	1,220	1,090	254	447	356	643
Personal/Fam. Aff./Med.....	(z)	(z)	1,702	3,448	1,016	3,277	117	171
Shopping.....	(z)	(z)	118	26	71	26	—	—
Other.....	(z)	(z)	1,121	1,345	668	1,172	123	173
Family Income								
Under \$5,000.....	401	700	2,046	2,762	1,098	2,369	115	392
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	252	526	859	1,194	369	1,004	118	191
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	271	567	1,309	2,108	776	1,761	124	348
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	749	1,684	3,453	6,549	1,649	5,867	397	681
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	628	1,539	3,749	5,788	1,893	5,210	350	578
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	421	1,167	2,188	3,577	1,027	3,086	269	491
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	559	1,314	3,704	3,878	1,697	3,217	382	661
\$50,000 or More.....	84	176	358	3,318	255	3,300	18	18
Occupation of Household Head								
Professional and Technical.....	577	1,364	3,228	5,495	1,678	4,758	363	737
Mgr./Admin. Except Farm.....	464	1,118	2,514	4,880	1,398	4,435	310	445
Sales.....	175	320	1,185	517	409	480	37	37
Clerical.....	227	434	773	1,483	309	1,162	86	321
Craft and Kindred.....	526	1,429	3,627	6,337	1,732	5,776	365	561
Operatives.....	261	646	1,414	3,249	787	3,115	83	134
Nonfarm Laborers.....	37	97	112	77	28	47	27	30
Service Workers.....	166	439	803	982	477	881	53	101
Farm Workers.....	246	615	1,969	1,664	1,029	1,496	105	168
Retired.....	391	756	1,335	2,450	590	1,895	242	555
Other.....	295	456	705	2,039	326	1,769	100	270
Size of Household								
1 Person.....	626	570	1,168	2,674	495	2,188	116	486
2 Persons.....	1,203	2,106	4,850	10,927	2,174	8,864	583	1,163
3 Persons.....	500	1,200	3,087	7,345	1,403	2,917	275	428
4 Persons.....	554	1,741	4,689	5,551	2,560	4,874	438	676
5 Persons or More.....	481	2,056	3,871	7,577	2,132	6,971	360	607
Weekend or Other Trip								
Weekend.....	(z)	(z)	7,117	7,291	4,302	7,058	185	233
Not a Weekend.....	(z)	(z)	10,440	51,774	4,415	18,647	1,587	3,127
Not Reported.....	(z)	(z)	108	108	46	108	—	—
Vacation or Other Trip								
Vacation.....	(z)	(z)	8,386	14,334	2,964	11,686	1,379	2,648
Not a Vacation.....	(z)	(z)	9,179	14,634	5,771	13,969	370	665
Not Reported.....	(z)	(z)	100	206	28	159	23	47
Round-Trip Distance								
200 to 299 Miles.....	(z)	(z)	3,916	4,002	3,155	3,965	24	37
300 to 399 Miles.....	(z)	(z)	2,769	3,950	2,002	3,899	28	51
400 to 599 Miles.....	(z)	(z)	3,384	3,864	1,580	3,706	119	158
600 to 799 Miles.....	(z)	(z)	1,647	7,778	967	7,538	100	239
800 to 999 Miles.....	(z)	(z)	943	1,244	273	1,035	52	209
1,000 to 1,999 Miles.....	(z)	(z)	2,135	2,855	372	1,874	527	982
2,000 and Over.....	(z)	(z)	2,614	5,275	414	3,796	823	1,480
Outside United States.....	(z)	(z)	256	204	—	—	98	204
Duration of Trip ³								
No Nights out of Town.....	(z)	(z)	2,524	—	2,067	—	—	—
1 Night.....	(z)	(z)	2,272	1,700	1,715	1,692	8	8
2-3 Nights.....	(z)	(z)	5,867	6,766	2,916	6,510	229	256
4-9 Nights.....	(z)	(z)	3,899	7,564	1,391	6,772	517	792
10-15 Nights.....	(z)	(z)	1,511	5,431	440	4,552	470	879
16 Nights or More.....	(z)	(z)	1,592	7,712	234	6,288	547	1,424

travel to and through Iowa, (continued)

Characteristics of trip or traveler	All travel to and through state				Trips to destinations			
	Households taking trips (thousands)	Persons taking trips (thousands)	Person-trips (thousands)	Person-nights (thousands) ¹	In This State		In Other States ¹	
					Person-trips (thousands)	Person-nights (thousands) ¹	Person-trips (thousands)	Person-nights (thousands) ²
Number on Trip ³								
1 Person.....	(z)	(z)	4,693	11,997	2,460	10,938	401	1,059
2 Persons.....	(z)	(z)	5,949	7,180	2,486	6,063	646	1,117
3 Persons.....	(z)	(z)	1,920	2,556	913	2,290	206	267
4 Persons.....	(z)	(z)	3,375	4,175	1,973	3,566	360	609
5 Persons or More.....	(z)	(z)	1,728	3,265	932	2,957	159	308
Age of Traveler ⁴								
Under 18 Years.....	—	1,983	4,127	6,320	2,293	5,634	414	686
18-24.....	382	935	1,895	2,790	791	2,300	173	491
25-34.....	764	1,294	3,083	3,737	1,308	3,157	312	580
35-44.....	614	974	2,886	5,275	1,665	4,888	224	387
45-54.....	652	999	2,834	6,331	1,588	6,025	207	306
55-64.....	490	846	1,707	2,596	532	1,995	299	602
65 Years and Over.....	463	643	1,134	2,124	587	1,816	143	308
Education of Traveler ⁵								
Elementary School or Less.....	308	2,086	4,232	6,521	2,253	5,711	499	810
High School.....	1,591	3,328	7,647	13,919	3,640	12,768	637	1,151
College.....	1,465	2,259	5,786	8,734	2,871	7,335	637	1,399
Sex of Traveler ⁶								
Male.....	2,824	3,939	9,639	16,377	4,802	14,975	904	1,402
Female.....	540	3,735	8,026	12,796	3,962	10,838	868	1,958
Area of Permanent Residence								
In an SMSA Under One Million.....	953	2,339	7,143	7,877	3,666	6,996	541	880
In an SMSA One Million and Over.....	1,020	2,238	4,000	9,833	2,141	8,644	675	1,189
Not in an SMSA.....	1,391	3,097	6,522	11,464	2,937	10,173	555	1,291
Travel Region of Origin								
New England.....	(z)	(z)	138	133	12	17	96	116
Eastern Gateway.....	(z)	(z)	266	555	91	395	119	161
G. W. Country.....	(z)	(z)	176	349	51	288	46	61
South.....	(z)	(z)	312	1,454	161	1,310	70	144
Great Lakes Country.....	(z)	(z)	13,103	14,436	6,561	13,017	852	1,420
Mountain West.....	(z)	(z)	1,396	2,303	677	1,903	209	400
Frontier West.....	(z)	(z)	1,775	7,182	985	6,417	290	765
Far West and Hawaii.....	(z)	(z)	500	2,760	227	2,467	90	293

NOTE: Data include only those trips through the State in which 1 night or more was spent in the State. Detail may not add to totals within the table and totals may differ between tables due to rounding.

— Represents zero or rounds to zero. (z) Not applicable.

Includes trips to destinations outside the United States.

Nights spent in state.

Includes total nights spent on trip, not just nights spent in state.

Apparent inconsistency between figure for household trips and that for person-trips is because the two kinds of trips were weighted independently.

Iowa is an overnight trip to one-fourth of nation's population; has beelines to seaports

Iowa is an ideal distribution point.

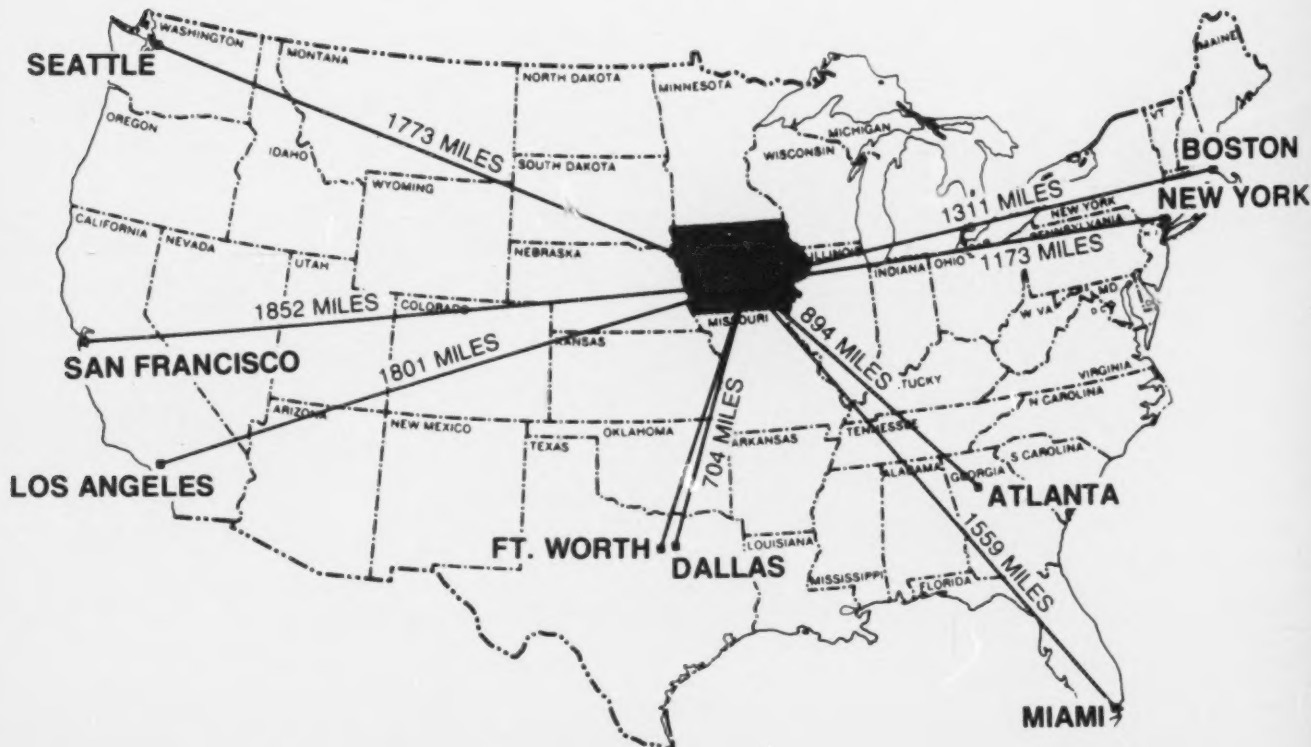
Only a day away are Chicago, Twin Cities, St. Louis, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Omaha, and Wichita—plus the many wealthy markets in between.

A rig can reach the farthest point in America in only three days; a train can do it in four.

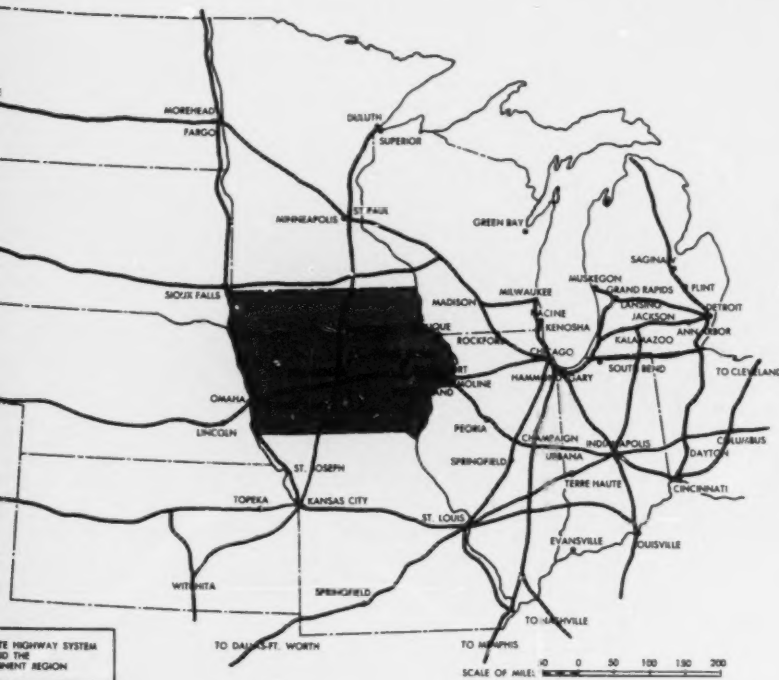
The nation's two transcontinental interstate highways intersect in Iowa. The state is served by all major truck lines and "double bottoms" are legal. You can reach the sea by water or road.

Add Iowa's transportation advantages to its "Open Port Warehousing" and you have the perfect combination for moving products.

DISTANCE FROM CENTRAL IOWA TO URBAN CENTERS IN TEN-STATE REGIONAL MARKET



Iowa transportation



INTERSTATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM
IOWA AND THE MIDCONTINENT REGION

Iowa is ahead of 40 other states in miles of roads, even though it is only twenty-fifth in area.

Aside from its interstate highways, Iowa's extensive internal road system is based on a "farm-to-market" philosophy that reflects the urgency of moving the vast agricultural production.

Those same roads and highways, constantly updated, now also serve the industries that have been established in all parts of Iowa since World War II.

You can drive to Boston from Iowa's western border without hitting a stop sign.

How Iowa gets around—land and air

Railroads

Class 1 miles of road operated 1982	5,189
Motor Vehicle Registration—1981	2,976,583
Auto—1980	1,692,840
Trucks—1980	605,450
Motorcycles—1980	219,466
Truck tractors—1980	28,390
Airports—Public	350
All weather runways	92
Lighted runways	133

Iowa Highway and Road Mileage—Jan. 1, 1982

Portland concrete	12,649.64
Asphalt paved	20,651.79
Bituminous treated	2,591.31
Gravel or stone	70,647.81
Not surfaced	5,782.76
Total	112,323.31
Municipal	13,522.17
Rural	98,493.35
State parks and inst. roads	307.79

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation.

goes everywhere everyway

Iowa has water routes to the seas, industrial centers

Iowa is the *only* state bordered by two navigable rivers. Goods can go by water as far east as Pennsylvania, west to Oklahoma, and to seaports on the Gulf and Great Lakes.

More than 36,000,000 tons of cargo moved on the Mississippi past Davenport in 1981. It included more than: 25 million tons of grain, more than 3.9 million tons of coal, and more than 4.5 million tons of petroleum.

Major navigable rivers bordering Iowa

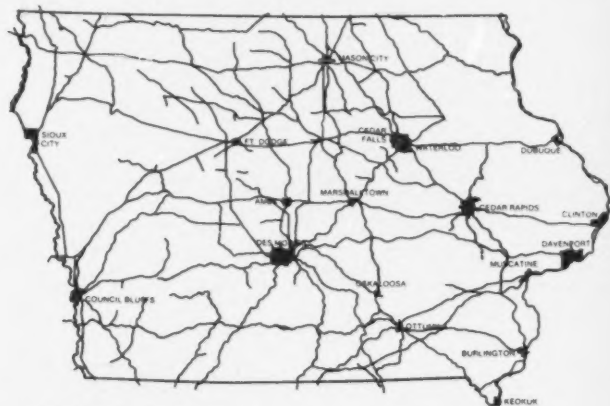
INLAND WATERWAYS CONNECTING IOWA WITH MAJOR MARKETS AND RAW MATERIAL SOURCES



Iowa railroads reliable

Iowa has six Class I railroads and more than 5,100 miles of operated track.

Railroads serving Iowa offer "piggyback" service to 34 Iowa cities and 60 terminal sites. Shipments can reach about one-fourth of the nation in a day, the farthest point in only four days.



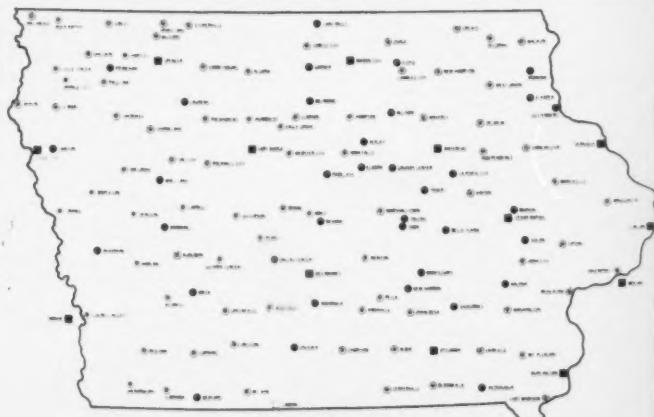
Major Railroads Serving Iowa

You can blanket Iowa by air

Iowa has 350 airports, more than 38 other states. Of these, 92 have all weather runways and 133 are lighted.

The state is served by five major airlines (Frontier, Ozark, Republic, TWA and United) and several commuter airlines.

You can't drive more than 30 minutes in any direction in Iowa without finding an airport suitable for a company jet.



Airports in Iowa

■ COMMERCIAL AIRPORTS WITH SCHEDULED AIR SERVICE
● AIRPORTS WITH LIGHTED LANDING STRIPS WITH UNIFORM SYSTEMS
○ LIGHTED LANDING STRIPS WITH UNIFORM SYSTEMS

IOWA DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION
250 JEWETT BUILDING
DES MOINES, IOWA 50319

revenue freight originating on class 1 railroads, Iowa (tons)

Code No.	Commodity	1967	1970	1975	1979 ¹	1980	1981
01	Farm Products	6,594,827	10,950,353	10,571,249	16,291,837	17,850,717	15,563,411
08	Forest Products	50	—	—	60	—	—
09	Fresh Fish	474	592	216	—	—	—
10	Metallic Ores	623	1,597	308	193	170	286
11	Coal	608,077	548,202	243,922	247,364	13,220	148
13	Crude Petroleum	336	2,013	—	—	—	—
14	Nonmetallic Minerals	2,278,296	2,084,640	1,876,412	1,537,623	422,804	304,258
19	Ordinance and Accessories	112,806	115,309	51,292	9,115	4,972	6,252
20	Food and Kindred Products	7,431,136	7,737,795	7,138,873	7,451,118	6,752,803	6,798,592
21	Tobacco Products	269	54	18	59	—	32
22	Basic Textiles	1,182	1,018	722	949	296	1,443
23	Apparel and Finished Textile	3,690	444	54	204	39	31
24	Lumber and Wood Products	172,484	165,503	94,892	79,331	48,730	47,397
25	Furniture and Fixtures	22,188	31,973	27,299	32,734	15,103	15,688
26	Pulp, Paper and Allied Products	102,117	114,831	100,392	100,167	87,539	82,250
27	Printed Matter	42,367	40,719	27,387	20,330	12,530	9,060
28	Chemical and Allied Products	1,393,263	1,929,577	1,644,805	1,847,620	1,777,066	1,825,789
29	Petroleum and Coal Products	177,477	227,352	85,736	86,415	61,292	64,417
30	Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastic	35,505	110,663	93,208	53,306	36,041	35,072
31	Leather and Leather Products	355	2,161	94	256	847	1,231
32	Stone, Clay, Glass Products	2,925,747	2,062,995	1,187,516	1,174,888	1,029,447	847,484
33	Primary Metal Products	214,707	229,061	166,447	199,306	166,519	149,095
34	Fabricated Metal Products	82,960	80,117	54,569	65,818	79,743	59,267
35	Machinery Except Electrical	213,547	173,756	165,762	128,331	155,374	144,922
36	Electrical Machinery	113,961	166,603	154,534	61,357	39,762	32,847
37	Transportation Machinery	25,078	28,674	27,392	67,363	82,997	135,708
38	Instruments, Optical Products	156	301	—	57	—	75
39	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Products	1,239	1,938	2,455	1,964	1,551	1,144
40	Wasted Scrap Materials	379,301	504,531	579,930	711,924	627,277	721,465
41	Miscellaneous Freight Shipments	8,827	9,312	5,826	11,184	8,766	17,621
42	Container, Returned Empty	30,093	32,756	17,323	10,197	9,405	14,060
44	Freight Forwarder Traffic	844	3,078	406	10,837	11,302	212
45	Shipper Associate or Similar Traffic	397	1,438	11,306	10,773	6,054	6,235
46	Miscellaneous Mixed Shipments	26,237	41,408	87,611	220,575	144,252	173,555
	Grand Total Carload	23,000,716	27,400,765	24,417,956	30,433,255	29,446,618	27,059,047
47	Small Packaged Freight Shipments	6,041	8,866	1,660	2,322	1,851	2,126
	Carload and LCL Traffic	23,006,757	27,409,631	24,419,616	30,435,577	29,448,469	27,061,173

¹Rock Island data based on 1978. 1979 data not available from the Rock Island.

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Advance Planning Division.

revenue freight terminating on class 1 railroads, Iowa (tons)

Code No.	Commodity	1967	1970	1975	1979 ¹	1980	1981
01	Farm Products	6,098,438	5,849,797	5,318,918	3,300,217	3,160,190	4,412,408
08	Forest Products	6,484	18,405	19,592	26,955	16,777	21,017
09	Fresh Fish	20,620	14,594	9,126	5,421	5,421	4,488
10	Metallic Ores	74,928	49,587	8,016	35,262	42,672	31,690
11	Coal	3,077,387	3,402,527	4,071,743	9,610,813	9,617,358	9,246,299
13	Crude Petroleum	274	2,224	224	996	30	45
14	Nonmetallic Minerals	2,642,300	2,459,163	2,352,562	2,013,543	743,136	567,715
19	Ordinance and Accessories	56,901	78,220	37,285	3,110	1,617	9,999
20	Food and Kindred Products	2,222,532	2,455,156	1,765,620	1,779,019	1,200,952	1,264,029
21	Tobacco Products	2,135	4,209	6,907	3,442	2,901	1,982
22	Basic Textiles	17,306	16,886	18,893	10,507	5,299	2,654
23	Apparel and Finished Textile	3,874	905	476	645	149	42
24	Lumber and Wood Products	678,543	627,922	545,636	541,369	299,121	267,209
25	Furniture and Fixtures	18,098	24,031	20,097	11,797	7,703	5,239
26	Pulp, Paper and Allied Products	618,441	756,008	685,197	822,027	716,355	725,287
27	Printed Matter	4,786	6,019	9,493	168	804	107
28	Chemical and Allied Products	2,720,422	3,209,320	3,362,749	3,970,515	3,314,087	3,295,270
29	Petroleum and Coal Products	520,527	462,522	440,687	366,529	187,675	206,106
30	Rubber and Miscellaneous	42,308	68,369	47,288	49,435	20,736	15,613
31	Leather and Leather Products	582	2,528	196	65	—	—
32	Stone, Clay, Glass Products	1,774,557	840,991	633,174	415,057	263,722	335,546
33	Primary Metal Products	666,911	700,010	484,711	713,056	549,684	626,355
34	Fabricated Metal Products	185,250	161,217	117,788	34,084	30,755	22,817
35	Machinery Except Electrical	92,382	67,346	57,804	21,328	17,949	12,643
36	Electrical Machinery	35,881	49,500	27,671	24,173	12,483	13,073
37	Transportation Machinery	175,062	186,929	252,591	269,643	162,410	183,235
38	Instruments, Optical Products	420	867	509	143	20	—
39	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Products	1,722	2,474	1,382	960	5,415	697
40	Wasted Scrap Materials	320,549	367,445	313,510	571,202	482,351	570,358
41	Miscellaneous Freight Shipments	10,166	7,530	4,102	2,438	3,687	10,590
42	Container, Returned Empty	6,175	6,087	8,019	8,304	8,839	9,926
44	Freight Forwarder Traffic	8,365	12,325	13,653	3,651	1,159	3,663
45	Shipper Associate or Similar Traffic	17,119	4,588	16,788	14,919	14,919	10,795
46	Miscellaneous Mixed Shipments	54,993	103,996	115,415	109,796	73,988	53,566
	Grand Total Carload	22,176,438	22,140,697	20,753,662	24,744,310	20,978,064	21,930,463
47	Small Packaged Freight Shipments	7,705	6,231	5,232	2,131	1,099	1,388
	Carload and LCL Traffic	22,184,143	22,146,928	20,758,894	24,746,441	20,979,163	21,931,851

¹Rock Island data based on 1978. 1979 data not available from the Rock Island.

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Advance Planning Division.

average daily traffic at permanent continuous automatic traffic recorders in Iowa

(based on 106 automatic traffic count stations)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1980 ¹	305,116	314,907	331,774	357,078	376,912	395,354	399,170	414,204	378,773	373,682	360,186	338,3
1981 ¹	310,932	308,912	333,641	359,299	382,462	401,812	408,246	411,066	385,338	368,143	353,045	333,8
1982	264,657	315,802	343,739	366,468	385,563	403,959	409,837	414,606	382,033	372,835	N/A	N/A

¹Based on 91 automatic traffic control stations.

N/A = Not available.

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Planning & Research Division.

registered aircraft in Iowa

	1960	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Number of registered aircraft in Iowa	1,654	2,565	2,789	2,984	2,907	2,940	2,970	3,000	3,417	3,335

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Aeronautics Division.

class 1 railroads¹, Iowa

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980 ²	1981 ²	1982 ²
Miles of road operated within the state.....	8,301	8,154	7,963	7,457	4,650	5,052	5,1
Tons of revenue freight carried within the state.....	89,663,657	101,803,715	93,916,708*	112,680,340	137,294,000	130,971,226	N/A

¹Class 1 railroads are those having revenues of \$50 million and over per year.

²Data from Rock Island not available.

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Advance Planning Section.

class 1 passenger motor carriers¹, Iowa

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1979	1980	1981
Passenger motor bus miles in Iowa ..	8,715,633	9,550,434	11,015,445	10,549,970	8,769,514	11,446,453	11,462,23
Total revenue passengers carried in Iowa	1,457,524	1,211,394	1,267,331	1,388,463	1,191,664	1,357,773	1,321,05

¹Passenger motor carriers with revenues exceeding \$500,000.

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Transportation Regulation Authority.

unofficial navigation tonnage

	1976 (tons)	1975 (tons)	1977 (tons)	1978 (tons)	1979 (tons)	1980 (tons)	1981 (tons)
Missouri River:							
Traffic--Sioux City to Omaha							
Grain	93,112	34,146	126,558	228,384	195,516	59,316	34,883 ¹
Food & Kindred Products	113,243	119,090	205,930	141,023	156,087	148,594	134,567 ¹
Chemicals	118,198	138,149	120,545	97,058	142,080	85,679	101,020
Other	48,765	64,029	61,312	50,151	48,615	56,704	52,376
Total	373,318	355,414	514,345	516,616	542,298	350,293	322,846
Mississippi River:							
Traffic--Rock Island District							
Grain	9,022,300	12,054,324	13,209,885	16,757,603	21,358,560	22,774,160	25,724,670
Coal	6,401,355	4,932,500	4,584,700	4,168,450	4,176,600	4,176,600	3,948,684
Petroleum	2,708,721	2,160,053	2,747,044	2,519,879	2,488,060	2,586,760	2,651,087
Other	4,278,094	5,418,246	5,850,135	5,830,900	4,589,233	4,817,869	4,498,496
Total	22,410,470	24,505,123	26,391,764	29,276,832	32,612,453	34,355,389	36,822,937

¹Grain is reported in food and kindred products, and the 1981 grain figure reflects other agricultural products such as alfalfa pellets.
Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, River Division.

Iowa road construction, summary of contracts approved

Fiscal Year	Primary Roads	Interstate Roads	State Parks and Institutional Roads	Farm to Market Roads	Total
7-1-63 to 6-30-64	\$ 43,187,627	\$35,842,586	\$ 303,426	\$22,721,379	\$102,055,019
7-1-64 to 6-30-65	25,171,981	31,077,640	121,606	21,730,757	78,101,985
7-1-65 to 6-30-66	38,449,469	57,713,523	868,415	23,740,849	120,772,257
7-1-66 to 6-30-67	47,508,849	52,000,455	485,417	26,354,687	126,349,410
7-1-67 to 6-30-68	33,889,646	31,241,967	1,088,633	25,657,851	91,878,099
7-1-68 to 6-30-69	37,199,319	43,705,878	1,141,888	27,332,571	109,379,657
7-1-69 to 6-30-70	54,797,875	47,081,770	629,922	26,248,892	128,758,461
7-1-70 to 6-30-71	71,516,579	44,568,497	921,445	30,401,417	147,407,939
7-1-71 to 6-30-72	77,174,848	30,055,936	834,473	28,922,870	136,988,128
7-1-72 to 6-30-73	56,389,721	20,572,545	727,417	29,055,532	106,745,216
7-1-73 to 6-30-74	73,580,000	51,147,000	1,360,000	32,310,000	158,710,905
7-1-74 to 6-30-75	93,693,469	28,921,887	839,234	38,643,382	162,097,972
7-1-75 to 6-30-76	74,349,436	24,923,643	655,277	31,019,921	130,948,279
7-1-76 to 6-30-77	99,076,327	43,357,379	679,271	33,989,926	177,102,904
7-1-77 to 6-30-78	121,110,115	15,007,379	805,732	45,051,623	181,974,849
7-1-78 to 6-30-79	105,277,146	54,518,440	1,437,092	47,287,367	208,520,045
7-1-79 to 6-30-80	75,539,584	20,875,799	1,873,688	49,772,220	148,061,291
7-1-80 to 6-30-81	74,174,384	33,638,590	2,011,011	64,563,285	174,387,270
7-1-81 to 6-30-82	73,162,427	51,858,856	968,299	48,909,611	190,646,008

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Contracts.

traffic fatalities midwest states

State	Traffic Deaths		Traffic Deaths per 100,000,000 vehicle miles	
	1979	1980	1979	1980
U.S.	51,900	52,600	3.4	3.5
Iowa	654	626	3.1	3.3
Illinois	2,048	1,994	3.1	3.1
Kansas	520	595	3.4	3.5
Minnesota	881	863	3.0	3.1
Missouri	1,162	1,191	3.4	3.5
Nebraska	330	396	2.7	3.5
S. Dakota	211	228	3.8	4.1
Wisconsin	997	985	3.0	3.0

Source: National Safety Council, Accident Facts.

motor vehicle registrations, iowa

	1960	1965	1970	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Autos	1,074,094	1,241,090	1,387,368	1,497,497	1,528,511	1,584,953	1,617,707	1,531,190	1,703,725
Trucks	240,791	293,473	374,080	468,015	498,049	501,294	560,610	527,287	593,385
Truck Tractors	7,372	6,731	7,406	12,631	12,651	20,026	12,335	6,505	10,901
Motorcycles	11,068	25,778	60,835	138,021	148,669	151,131	159,503	160,136	203,600
Semi-Trailers	126,051 ¹	7,817	4,341	14,589	15,364	38,170	18,661	20,185	28,936
Regular Trailers	—	89,125	113,242	145,838	159,505	169,580	180,270	171,751	224,944
Travel Trailers	—	16,834	39,013	56,426	60,505	64,909	68,172	64,977	70,066
Mobile Homes	—	34,619	48,720	73,475	76,095	78,620	81,326	49,934	80,171
Total Registrations	1,459,376	1,747,150	2,075,805	2,393,542	2,506,722	2,608,683	2,698,584	2,531,965	2,915,728
Official Registrations	—	—	—	47,238	39,800	41,097	NA	NA	NA
Total	—	—	—	2,454,764	2,546,522	2,649,780	2,698,584	2,531,965	2,915,728

¹Figure for total trailers.

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Motor Vehicle Registration Reports for 1960, 1965, 1970, 1974-79.

motor vehicle registration, 1981

County	License Number Prefix	Total Registrations ¹	County	License Number Prefix	Total Registrations ¹
Adair	1	11,332	Jefferson	51	16,487
Adams	2	7,043	Johnson	52	67,135
Allamakee	3	16,393	Jones	53	20,955
Appanoose	4	16,228	Keokuk	54	14,655
Audubon	5	9,351	Kossuth	55	25,435
Benton	6	26,177	Lee	56	42,955
Black Hawk	7	140,893	Linn	57	164,557
Boone	8	29,674	Louisa	58	13,948
Bremer	9	26,193	Lucas	59	11,658
Buchanan	10	23,769	Lyon	60	13,990
Buena Vista	11	23,667	Madison	61	14,736
Butler	12	20,308	Mahaska	62	24,769
Calhoun	13	15,269	Marion	63	30,519
Carroll	14	23,713	Marshall	64	44,788
Cass	15	20,082	Mills	65	13,320
Cedar	16	21,373	Mitchell	66	13,532
Cerro Gordo	17	50,500	Monona	67	13,736
Cherokee	18	18,588	Monroe	68	10,236
Chickasaw	19	16,740	Montgomery	69	14,735
Clarke	20	9,526	Muscatine	70	42,637
Clay	21	21,831	O'Brien	71	18,677
Clayton	22	22,178	Osceola	72	9,480
Clinton	23	55,477	Page	73	18,919
Crawford	24	20,283	Palo Alto	74	13,943
Dallas	25	33,599	Plymouth	75	25,269
Davis	26	9,151	Pocahontas	76	13,498
Decatur	27	9,865	Polk	77	283,579
Delaware	28	19,169	Pottawattamie	78	81,382
Des Moines	29	48,085	Poweshiek	79	21,173
Dickinson	30	19,142	Ringgold	80	7,472
Dubuque	31	76,746	Sac	81	16,332
Emmet	32	15,397	Scott	82	146,695
Fayette	33	26,271	Shelby	83	16,633
Floyd	34	21,340	Sioux	84	30,466
Franklin	35	15,599	Story	85	59,410
Fremont	36	10,752	Tama	86	21,770
Greene	37	14,861	Taylor	87	9,436
Grundy	38	16,617	Union	88	14,954
Guthrie	39	14,018	Van Buren	89	9,505
Hamilton	40	21,015	Wapello	90	39,683
Hancock	41	15,576	Warren	91	36,757
Hardin	42	24,730	Washington	92	22,028
Harrison	43	17,740	Wayne	93	9,540
Henry	44	20,554	Webster	94	47,626
Howard	45	12,092	Winnebago	95	14,735
Humboldt	46	14,802	Winneshek	96	21,505
Ida	47	10,370	Woodbury	97	108,614
Iowa	48	17,521	Worth	98	10,246
Jackson	49	22,717	Wright	99	10,189
Jasper	50	39,967			
			County Total		2,976,583

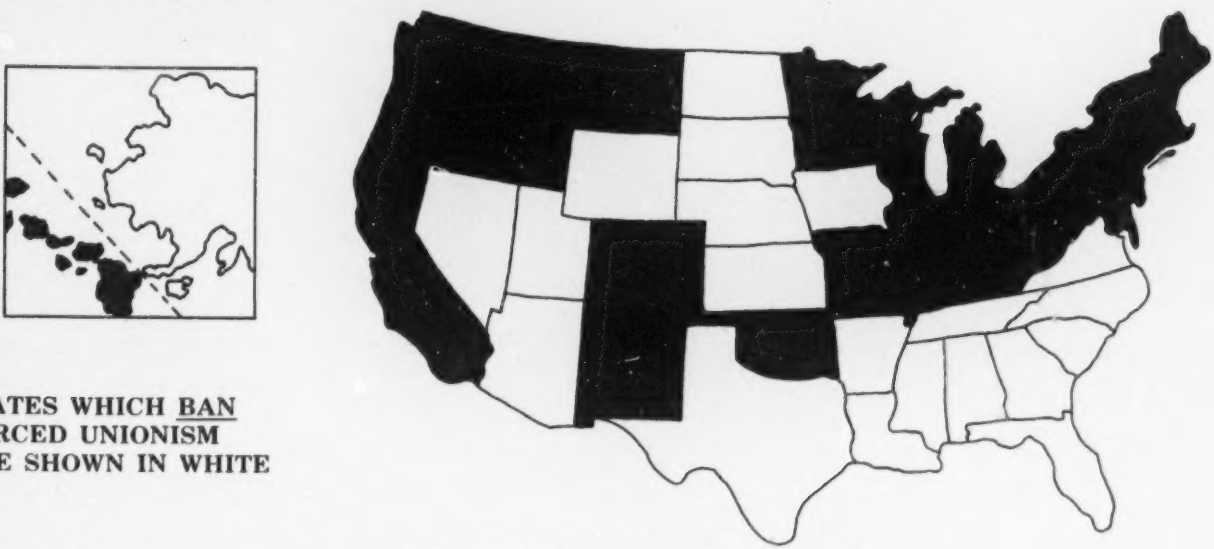
¹Does not include non-resident registrations.

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation, Motor Vehicle Registration Division.

right to work protected by iowa law

Iowa law insures that no worker can be deprived of getting or keeping a job because the worker belongs or does not belong, to any kind of organization—association, labor union, club, professional group, whatever.

Traditionally, support for this law has transcended philosophical differences between political parties and among Iowa legislators. It is unlikely to be changed.



STATES WHICH BAN FORCED UNIONISM ARE SHOWN IN WHITE

All of the plains states except one were below the national average in estimated time lost due to work stoppages.

iowa scores well in labor-management harmony

	Union Membership (000's)			Work Stoppages 1979		
	1970	1976	1978	Number	Workers Involved (000's)	Days (Idle (000's))
Iowa	186	192	212	60	46	747
Minnesota	378	385	411	112	28	573
Kansas	112	125	117	23	11	107
Illinois	1,548	1,451	1,497	394	222	4,238
Nebraska	86	87	92	14	13	79
Missouri	594	572	578	123	37	988
Wisconsin	482	506	522	84	26	977
South Dakota	21	21	24	11	2	53
Indiana	657	621	643	193	59	1,547
Ohio	1,413	1,289	1,294	508	170	3,573
All States	19,757	19,874	20,459	4,827	1,727	34,754

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1981.

Iowa unemployment consistently below national average...

Year	IOWA				U.S.
	Total Labor Force (000)	Total Employment ¹ (000)	Number Unemployed (000)	Unemployment Rate (%)	Unemployment Rate (%)
1950	1065.7	1065.2	32.5	3.0	3.3
1951	1100.6	1075.7	24.3	2.2	3.3
1952	1084.8	1057.3	27.5	2.5	3.1
1953	1071.7	1049.7	28.0	2.6	2.9
1954	1086.8	1028.3	37.5	3.5	3.6
1955	1072.6	1042.5	30.1	2.8	4.4
1957	1079.7	1047.7	32.0	3.0	4.3
1958	1077.0	1039.5	37.5	3.5	6.8
1959	1102.1	1071.5	30.5	2.8	5.5
1960	1104.1	1069.1	35.0	3.2	5.5
1961	1094.2	1061.0	43.3	3.9	5.7
1962	1087.8	1051.0	36.8	3.4	5.5
1963	1082.9	1049.7	33.1	3.1	5.7
1964	1095.4	1065.7	29.7	2.7	5.2
1965	1112.5	1091.4	27.1	2.4	4.5
1966	1152.0	1127.6	24.3	2.1	3.8
1967	1167.4	1138.7	28.7	2.5	3.9
1968	1177.3	1147.6	29.6	2.5	3.6
1969	1194.1	1160.7	33.4	2.8	3.5
1970 ²	1195.5	1155.7	39.8	3.3	4.9
1971	1208.4	1167.3	41.3	3.4	5.9
1972	1250.3	1218.0	32.3	2.6	5.6
1973	1284.3	1257.8	26.5	2.1	4.9
1974	1303.5	1275.2	28.2	2.2	5.6
1975	1311.6	1299.4	55.8	4.2	8.5
1976	1335.0	1282.0	53.0	4.0	7.7
1977	1385.0	1329.0	56.0	4.0	7.0
1978	1419.0	1362.0	57.0	4.0	6.0
1979	1432.0	1373.0	59.0	4.1	5.7
1980	1431.0	1344.0	82.0	5.8	7.1
1981	1418.0	1327.3	98.0	6.9	7.6

¹Data from 1970 through 1980 has been revised to a "place of residence" concept.

²Data from 1970 through 1981 has been adjusted to current population survey.

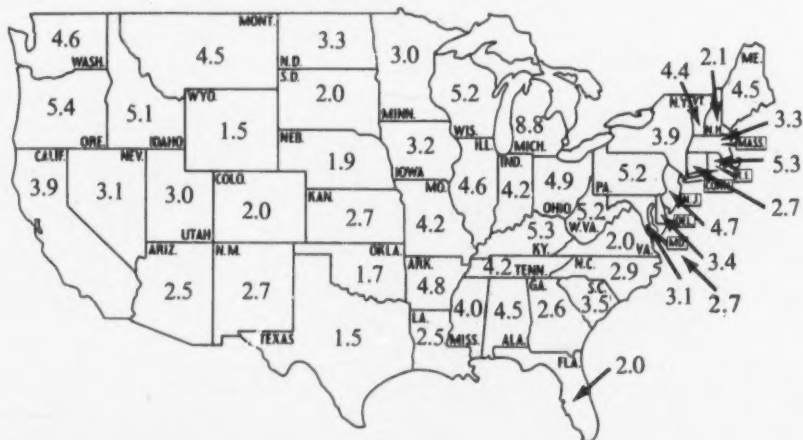
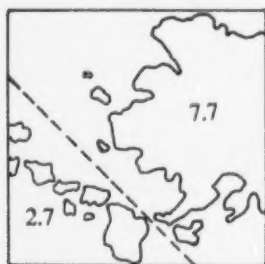
Source: *Employment and Earnings*, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, June, 1982.



...so unemployment insurance is used less

National Average.....3.7

Map shows employer contribution rates 1980



Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 1981.

individual lowans outproduce their neighbors

Manufacturing — 1978

Midwest States	Value Added (000,000)	Number of Production Workers (000)	Value Added Per Production Worker	Value Added Per Production Man-Hour	Value Added Per Dollar Paid in Production Wages
Iowa	\$ 9,846.1	175.6	\$56,071	\$29.08	\$4.05
Minnesota	10,908.1	228.2	47,800	24.89	3.91
South Dakota	726.1	17.7	41,022	20.68	3.57
Nebraska	3,249.7	66.9	48,575	24.45	4.13
Kansas	6,153.9	132.3	46,514	23.01	3.76
Missouri	15,031.3	308.2	48,771	25.46	3.97
Illinois	44,854.4	870.0	51,556	26.31	3.77
Wisconsin	18,813.9	399.2	47,129	24.12	3.49
Indiana	25,699.9	541.7	47,433	24.28	3.24
Ohio	47,641.4	937.9	50,796	25.49	3.34
United States	657,245.8	14,231.0	46,184	23.74	3.72

Source: 1978 Census of Manufactures, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

look at Iowa's favorable employment climate

Year	United States	Iowa	Minnesota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Missouri	Illinois	Wisconsin	Indiana	Ohio
Annual average nonagricultural ¹ employment (000)	1979 21,062.0	259.8	382.0	27.5	99.6	198.9	464.4	1,271.6	591.3	733.2	1,382.3
Annual average manufacturing ¹ employment (000)	1980 20,361.0	243.5	372.5	26.0	96.1	189.5	435.9	1,222.3	560.2	658.0	1,267.5
	1981 20,174.0	235.9	362.3	25.8	95.0	187.9	427.3	1,134.9	543.1	656.9	1,232.5
Average weekly manufacturing ¹ earnings (Dollars)	1979 40.2	40.5	40.0	41.9	41.3	40.7	39.5	40.7	40.9	40.5	41.5
Average weekly manufacturing ¹ hours	1980 39.7	39.6	39.4	41.0	40.5	40.3	39.2	39.8	40.2	39.8	40.6
	1981 39.8	39.5	39.4	41.6	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.9
Average hourly manufacturing ¹ earnings, incl. overtime (Dollars)	1979 40.2	40.5	40.0	41.9	41.3	40.7	39.5	40.7	40.9	40.5	41.5
Labor union membership ¹ Nonagricultural employment (%)	1978 23.6	19.2	24.4	10.3	15.3	12.8	30.0	31.5	27.8	29.3	29.5
Unemployment (%) ¹	1978 4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5

Source: ¹Employment and Earnings, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, May, June, 1982.

²U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Directory of National Unions and Employee Associations, 1977, and 1979. Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1980.

nonagricultural employment shows iowa's versatility *(figures in 000's)*

Industry	1960 Annual Average	1965 Annual Average	1970 Annual Average	1975 Annual Average	1978 Annual Average	1979 Annual Average	1980 Annual Average	1981 Annual Average
Total Nonagricultural	681.0	754.6	882.8	993.1	1104.5	1128.3	1101.4	1053.1
Manufacturing	176.6	192.4	215.5	229.6	249.8	258.0	243.5	215.6
Durable goods	94.1	107.8	122.8	140.2	155.5	162.1	149.1	127.7
Lumber and furniture	7.5	6.5	8.2	8.2	9.8	10.0	8.5	7.8
Stone, clay and glass	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.2	7.3	7.4	6.4	4.6
Primary metal industries	6.4	8.0	8.5	7.6	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.0
Fabricated metal products	9.6	11.0	13.1	16.1	20.4	19.7	19.4	17.3
Machinery (except electrical)	33.6	41.3	44.6	58.9	63.6	68.9	63.9	52.9
Farm machinery	21.5	26.2	24.0	27.6	26.3	29.2	26.6	22.1
Construction and related machinery	5.0	6.1	9.0	18.5	22.0	23.4	22.0	15.5
Electrical equipment and supplies	19.4	22.7	23.7	24.5	25.1	25.6	25.1	21.2
Transportation equipment	2.2	2.7	5.6	7.9	10.2	10.6	7.4	7.1
Other durable goods ¹	8.6	9.1	12.4	10.9	10.3	10.6	9.9	8.8
Nondurable goods	82.5	84.6	92.7	89.3	94.3	95.9	94.5	88.0
Food and kindred products	53.4	51.5	54.4	48.3	47.3	48.2	48.9	44.5
Meat products	27.3	25.6	28.2	24.2	24.2	24.1	24.9	21.6
Grain mill products	8.8	9.4	10.9	11.0	10.7	10.8	11.2	10.9
Bakery products	NA	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.0
Apparel	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
Printing and publishing	11.9	12.3	13.6	14.8	17.2	17.7	17.9	17.1
Newspapers	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.0
Chemicals and allied products	5.1	6.1	7.5	7.2	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.1
Other nondurable goods ²	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0
Paper and allied products	2.2	2.9	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
Rubber and plastic products	4.8	6.6	7.8	9.9	11.0	11.5	9.8	9.4
Nonmanufacturing	504.4	562.2	667.3	763.5	854.7	870.3	857.9	837.4
Mining	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.6
Contract construction	36.6	37.4	40.6	46.5	57.6	58.2	47.4	37.0
Transportation and public utilities	53.6	49.6	51.1	54.7	55.8	58.3	55.5	51.4
Railroad transportation	15.7	12.5	10.1	9.0	8.4	8.7	7.7	6.6
Communication	12.9	11.5	12.5	13.4	13.7	14.3	14.4	13.7
Electric, gas and sanitary service	9.7	9.0	9.7	10.9	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.4
Wholesale and retail trade	169.8	185.6	209.2	245.0	281.6	286.2	280.4	265.6
Wholesale trade	42.4	43.8	44.1	50.4	72.5	75.3	76.6	73.2
Retail trade	127.5	141.8	165.2	194.5	209.1	210.8	203.8	192.4
Retail general merchandise	20.1	22.4	25.6	28.6	29.0	28.4	27.2	25.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	31.6	35.8	41.0	47.2	55.2	57.0	57.7	59.2
Banking	9.4	11.0	13.2	15.7	17.2	17.8	18.0	18.1
Insurance carriers, agents, and brokers	13.5	14.9	16.6	18.8	21.7	22.6	23.3	24.5
Service and miscellaneous	92.6	111.9	146.7	176.5	194.7	202.8	207.7	209.7
Medical and other health services	26.3	34.1	44.3	57.1	71.4	73.9	76.2	78.7
Government	116.9	138.5	175.7	190.8	207.6	205.5	206.9	212.9

¹Includes ordnance and accessories, instruments and related products, and miscellaneous manufacturing.

²Includes textile mill products, petroleum and coal products, and leather and leather products.

Place of Work Concept: Method by which an employed individual is counted in the area where he works regardless of the area where he lives.

Source: Research and Statistics Division, Job Service of Iowa.

Iowa factory workers^a earn good, not excessive, hourly wages

Industry	1965 Average	1970 Average	1975 Average	1977 Average	1978 Average	1979 Average	1980 Average	1981 Average
Manufacturing	\$2.78	\$3.70	\$5.40	6.43	\$7.00	\$7.75	\$8.67	\$9.60
Durable goods	2.76	3.60	5.45	6.51	7.03	7.82	8.70	9.75
Non-durable goods	2.13	2.99	4.44	5.35	5.70	6.32	6.94	7.53
Food and kindred products	2.62	3.53	5.02	6.19	6.82	7.32	7.93	8.66
Primary metal industries	3.08	3.81	5.73	7.29	7.98	8.68	9.70	10.72
Chemical and allied products	2.71	3.53	5.04	6.32	6.78	7.43	8.11	8.81
Machinery except electrical	3.14	4.05	6.36	7.85	8.38	9.22	10.36	11.31
Electrical, electronic and other machinery	2.36	3.27	4.80	5.76	6.23	6.84	7.57	8.24
Transportation and related machinery	2.89	4.02	6.34	8.30	8.65	9.83	10.92	12.01
Transportation equipment	2.39	3.15	4.17	4.73	5.25	5.57	6.54	7.46
Other durable goods	2.39	3.26	4.18	4.69	5.04	5.57	6.13	6.73
Non-durable goods	2.82	3.82	5.32	6.32	6.96	7.63	8.63	9.36
Food and kindred products	2.90	4.04	5.75	6.95	7.70	8.44	9.55	10.19
Textile mill products	3.30	4.59	6.43	7.67	8.53	9.28	10.75	11.33
Apparel and other textile products	2.89	3.80	5.17	6.93	7.52	8.21	9.28	10.21
Paper and allied products	2.60	3.26	4.85	5.36	5.70	6.02	6.53	7.01
Printing and publishing	2.88	3.86	5.03	5.87	6.41	6.93	7.82	8.78
Chemicals and allied products	2.88	3.72	5.44	6.46	6.97	7.66	8.46	9.40
Rubber and plastics products, nec.	b.	4.17	5.37	5.22	6.89	7.63	8.58	9.46
Other nondurable goods	2.94	2.09	2.61	3.84	4.10	4.28	4.83	5.20

Estimates are based upon a sample of full or part-time production and related employees, who worked or received pay in the above industry groups during the week containing the 12th. Average hourly earnings reflect, in addition to changes in basic and incentive wage rates, such variable factors as overtime, late shift work, changes in output of workers paid on an incentive basis, and changing employment of workers, between relatively high-paid and low-paid work, and full-time status. Based on 1967 Standard Industrial Classification.

Included in "other durable goods."

Source: Research and Statistics Division, Job Service of Iowa.

Iowa's Metropolitan Workforce

Area	TOTAL								
	Labor Force (000)			Unemployed Rate			Non-Agriculture Employment (000)		
	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981
IOWA	1432.0	1,431.0	1,418.0	4.7	5.4	6.1	1131.7	1101.4	1,090.1
Cedar Rapids	88.5	89.5	87.0	3.7	6.3	8.1	87.4	85.2	81.4
Des Moines	182.9	184.4	181.7	4.1	5.5	6.1	183.9	179.1	175.9
Dubuque	45.6	45.6	44.7	3.6	8.3	10.8	45.0	43.6	41.8
Sioux City	55.3	53.8	54.5	7.8	6.0	7.3	50.2	48.9	49.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	68.9	69.4	68.3	5.2	7.0	8.2	67.2	65.8	64.6
Area	Manufacturing								
	Employment (000)			Average Weekly Hours			Average Weekly Earnings		
	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981	1979	1980	1981
IOWA	259.8	243.5	235.9	40.5	39.7	39.3	\$313.88	\$343.33	\$379.20
Cedar Rapids	30.4	28.3	26.0	31.3	40.2	39.6	317.18	346.52	380.65
Des Moines	27.1	24.7	23.4	39.5	39.0	38.1	317.58	347.49	385.61
Dubuque	16.6	15.4	14.4	40.1	39.2	39.3	365.71	396.70	421.98
Sioux City	9.6	8.9	9.1	41.3	41.3	39.1	288.69	328.75	316.00
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	23.2	22.7	22.8	41.1	41.8	40.6	420.83	453.46	495.01

Source: Employment and Earnings, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, May and June 1982.

Iowa has modest turnover

(Annual rate per 100 workers in some typical industries)

Accessions

	1965	1967	1970	1973	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Manufacturing	4.0	4.4	3.6	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.2
Durable goods	3.9	4.1	2.8	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.8
Stone, clay and glass	3.8	5.3	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.0
Primary metals	3.7	4.0	2.6	4.9	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.0
Fabricated metals	4.1	4.7	4.6	6.2	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.2
Machinery except electrical	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.5
Electrical equipment	3.8	4.3	2.4	4.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.2	1.2
Other durable goods	3.4	5.8	2.6	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.3	2.2	2.4
Nondurable goods	4.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.0
Food and kindred products	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.1	3.9	4.4	5.0	3.8	3.2
Meat products	a.	a.	a.	8.4	4.7	5.5	6.5	4.8	4.2
Printing and publishing	3.4	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.4	1.9
Rubber, plastics and leather	b.	b.	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	2.7	4.4	3.0
Other nondurable goods	3.9	6.2	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.4

Separations

	1965	1967	1970	1973	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Manufacturing	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.1
Durable goods	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	5.2	3.8
Stone, clay and glass	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.6	3.9	5.4	4.4	4.7
Primary metals	3.0	4.3	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.6
Fabricated metals	3.1	4.6	5.2	5.5	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.3
Machinery except electrical	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.0	6.7	3.5
Electrical equipment	2.4	4.5	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.1
Other durable goods	3.0	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	5.9	5.2	5.4
Nondurable goods	4.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.4	4.9	4.0	4.5
Food and kindred products	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.0	4.1	4.2	5.7	3.9	4.8
Meat products	a.	a.	a.	8.2	5.2	5.2	8.2	5.0	7.2
Printing and publishing	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.7	1.9
Rubber, plastics and leather	b.	b.	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	7.5	5.0
Other nondurable goods	4.0	5.8	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.7	4.5	3.9	6.0

a. Included in "Food and Kindred Products" prior to 1971.

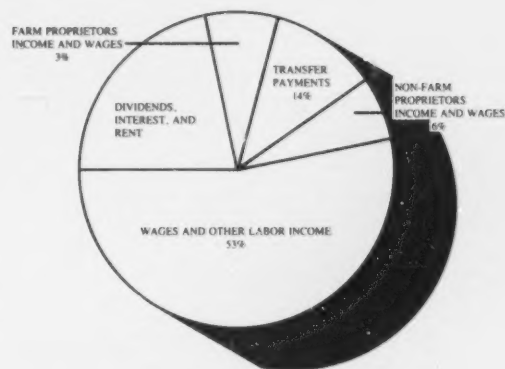
b. Included in "Other Nondurable Goods" prior to 1969.

Source: Job Service of Iowa, Research and Statistics Division.

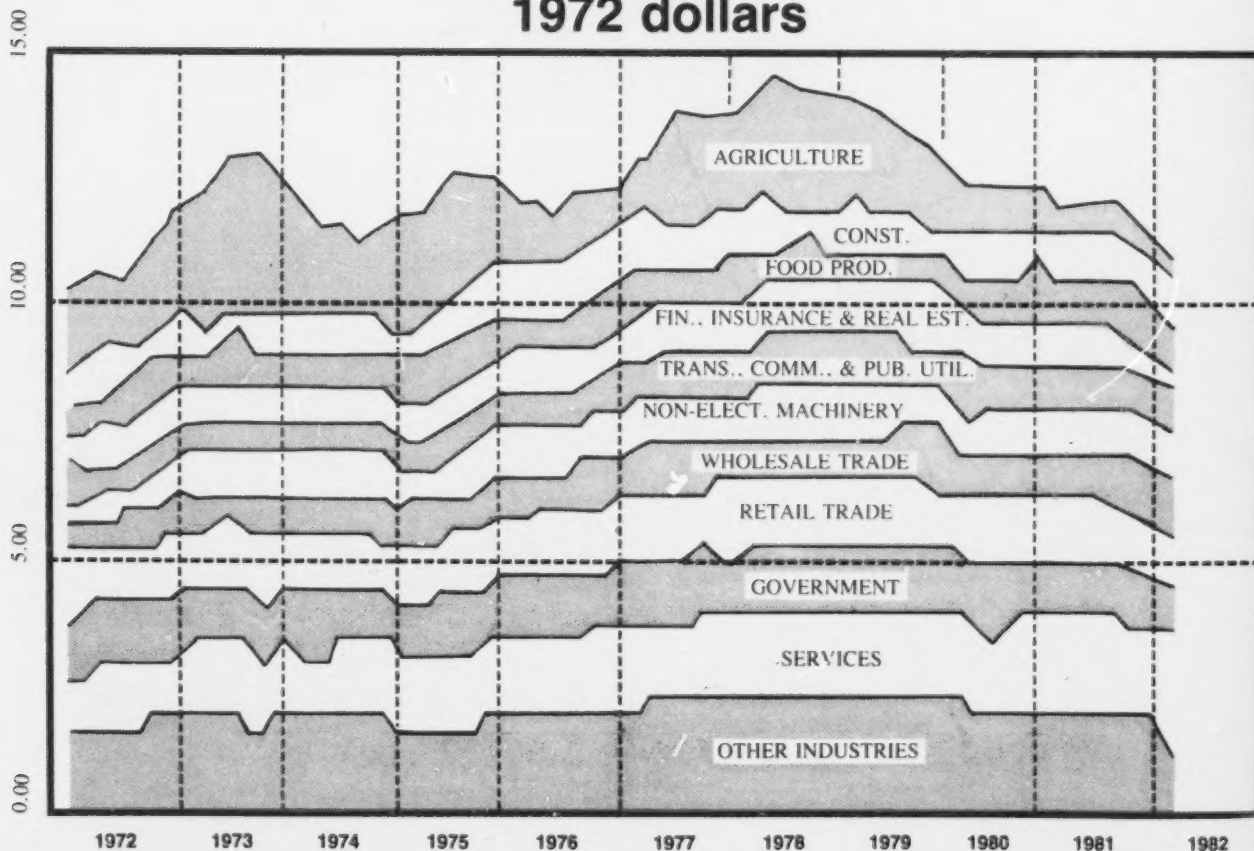
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major components of the iowa economy

Most people are surprised to see that only 3 percent of Iowa's personal income is derived from farming. In 1949, farming accounted for 39 percent of Iowa's income. Of course, personal income from farming is only the tip of the iceberg. Much book value is associated with farm land value and with grain surpluses in storage. In addition, nearly one-third of Iowa's manufacturing workforce is employed in two farm-related industries — non-electrical machinery manufacturing (which includes farm and construction equipment), and food and kindred products manufacturing.



Total income earned in Iowa by industry source billions of 1972 dollars



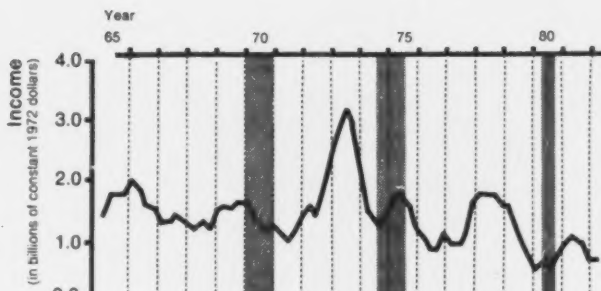
Source: Iowa Office of Planning & Programming, State Economist.

Iowa income by industry* (billions of dollars)

Agriculture

Agriculture includes income earned in farming, agriculture services, fishing and forestry. Farm implement dealers are included under wholesale trade. The rollercoaster recession in farm income reflects the 1980 Russian Grain Embargo, as recovery in late 1980 and a decline that follows the national business cycle.

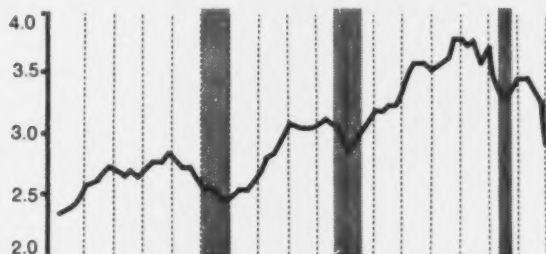
billions of dollars	
1980	1981
.059	.093



Manufacturing

Iowa's industries include a balance of durable goods and non-durable goods manufacturers. The non-durable goods, dominantly food products, have had a moderating effect on manufacturing income. The impact of agriculture on Iowa's manufacturing income can be seen in this chart.

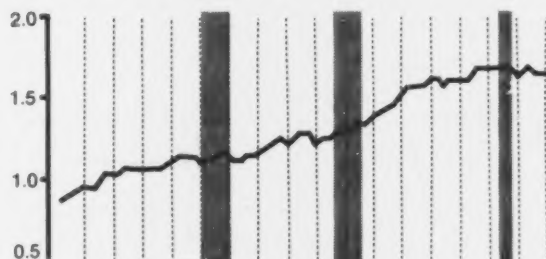
3.39	3.32
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Services

This industry group includes tourism and recreation, medical care—nursing home services, business and professional services. Income in this industry has generally been insulated from the cyclical movement of the economy. Both employment and income generated by this industry have shown lower growth patterns than during the previous two decades.

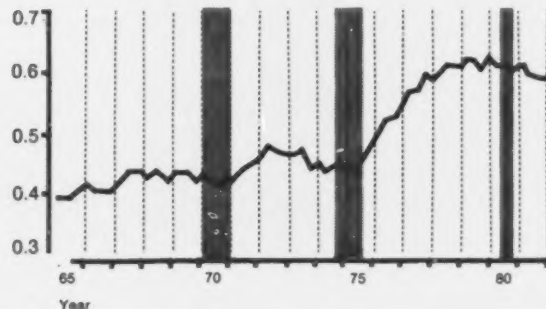
1.63	1.62
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Finance Insurance and Real Estate

From 1975 to 1979 in Iowa this industry experienced a 35 percent growth rate in income generated in Iowa. During that period of high land value growth, the number of persons employed in Iowa in real estate firms rose by 32 percent and the number of insurance brokers increased by 114 percent.

.060	.059
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Iowa income by industry* (billions of dollars) (continued)

Transportation and Public Utilities

The current recession is impacting trucking and warehousing and electric, gas and sanitary services. These two industries account for just over half of the employment in this industry group. Between 1975 and 1980, employment in those two industries fell nearly 6 percent.

billions of dollars	
1980	1981
.085	.083

Construction

From 1979 through October, 1980, construction employment in Iowa fell from an annual average of 58,000 to 39,500 jobs. From 1979 to 1982, total income in this industry in Iowa fell 39 percent.

.074	.063
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Wholesale Trade

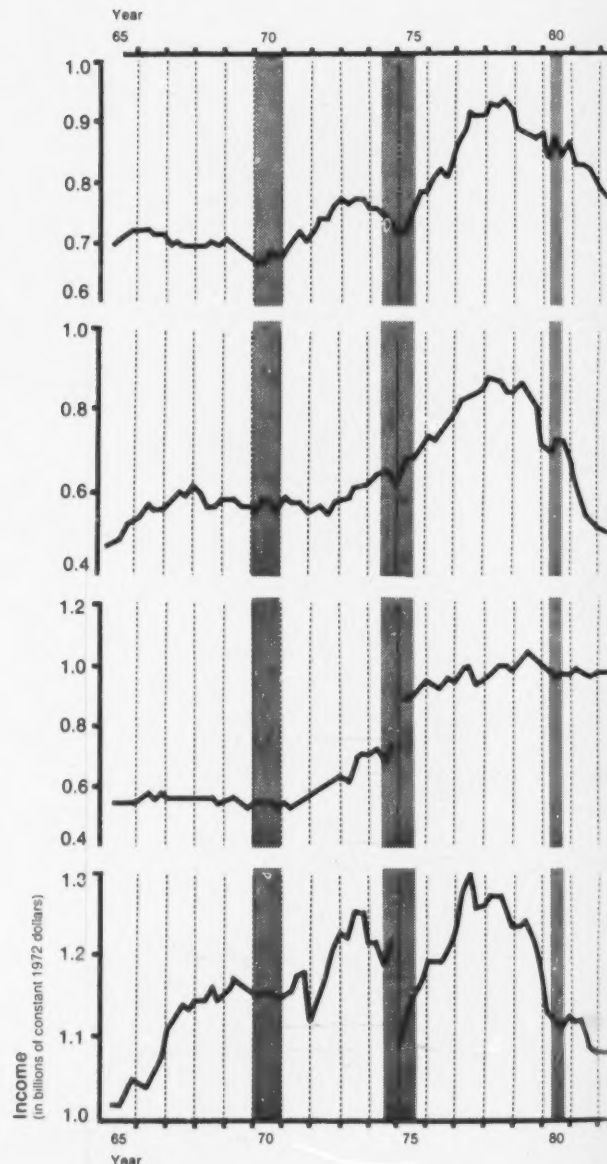
After 1974, this industry was redefined to include farm implement dealers. Prior to 1974 they were included in retail trade. The "jump" in both charts shows this change. Wholesale trade in Iowa has exhibited moderate income growth during the 70's although performance has been stable from 1979 to the present.

.094	.094
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Retail Trade

Retail trade shows the substantial Iowa impact of the farm recession in Iowa in 1978, the grain embargo in 1980 and the national recession from 1980 to the present.

1.13	1.11
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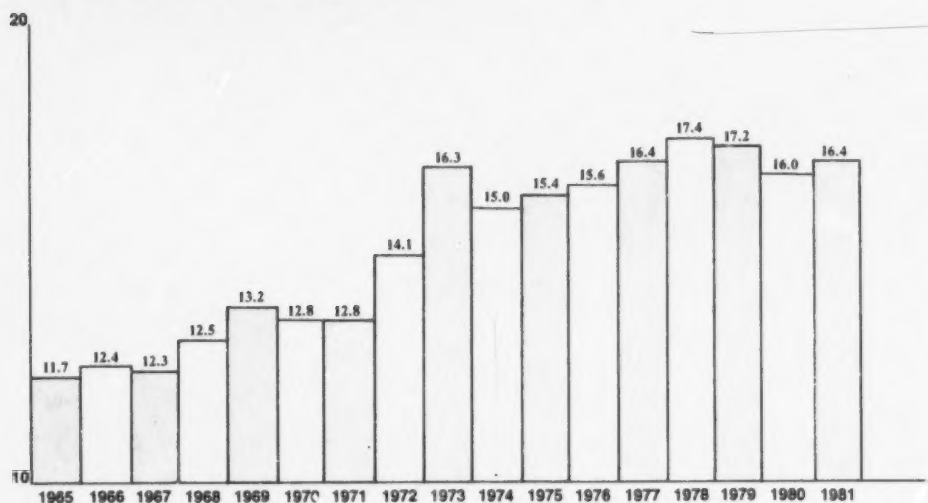
*Footnote: Income includes wages and salaries, other labor income, proprietor's income and corporate profits (not only those distributed as dividends) that originate within a given industry in Iowa. Income is in billions of 1972 dollars, adjusted using the GNP deflator. Quarterly amounts are seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Source: Iowa Office of Planning & Programming, State Economist.

Iowa gross state product

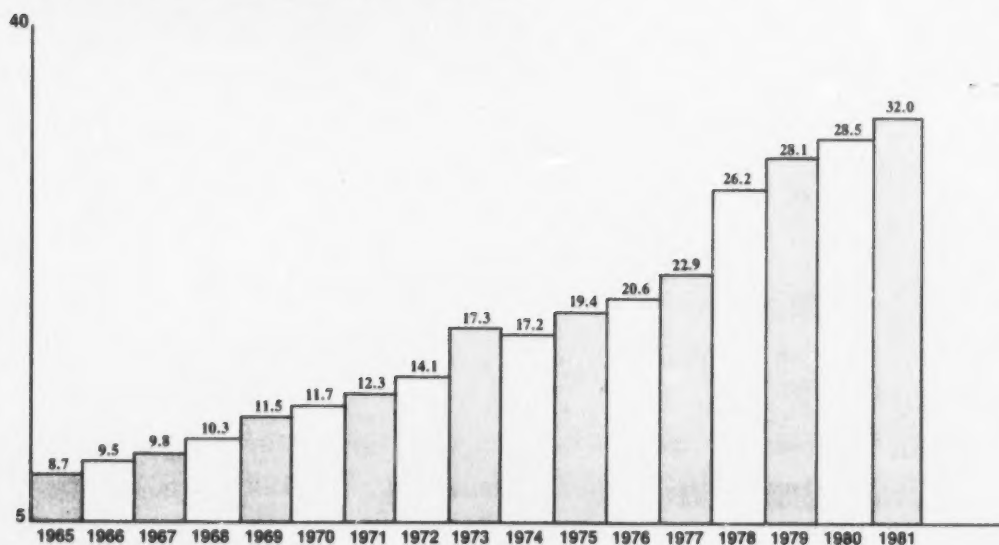
Iowa's Gross State Product is a measure of aggregate economic activity in Iowa. It is computed using a technique similar to that used by the U.S. Commerce Department in estimating Gross National Product. Iowa's current economic recession began with an agricultural recession in mid-1978, resulting from declining net farm income and was intensified by the 1980 Soviet grain embargo.

gross state product, Iowa (constant 1972 dollars, in billions) (reflects actual growth)



Source: Iowa Office of Planning & Programming, State Economist.

gross state product, Iowa (current dollars, in billions)



Source: Iowa Office of Planning & Programming, State Economist.

total iowa energy consumption, 1974-1981

PRIMARY ENERGY DELIVERIES

Energy Type	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Motor Gas (million gallons)	1,658.06	1,650.33	1,727.89	1,750.44	1,808.08	1,724.30	1,529.17	1,406.26 ^e
Distillate (million gallons)	737.43	776.69	852.31	856.40	879.14	878.07	660.31	580.47 ^e
Propane (million gallons)	465.33	488.46	693.69	661.89	567.55	511.24	367.63	295.06 ^e
Residual (million gallons)	26.80	17.30	25.20	17.42	13.82	9.19	4.64	2.55 ^e
Aviation Fuel (million gallons)	54.57	77.43	84.63	90.21	88.61	74.78	80.03	92.34 ^e
Natural Gas (billion cf)	383.62	357.07	333.86	309.35	249.90	261.97	245.13	231.65 ^e
Coal and coke, bituminous and lignite (thousand net tons)	6,589.00	6,741.00	7,894.00	9,039.00	10,659.00	13,571.00	12,568.00	11,738.00 ^e
Uranium (6.1 kwh) Gross thermal energy	11.90	17.60	18.33	21.24	16.90	22.50	19.44	18.70 ^e
Hydroelectric (bil. kwh)	2.16	2.91	2.97	2.33	3.44	2.42	2.57	2.70 ^e

e = Estimate

Source: Energy: 1981, Annual Report of the Iowa Energy Policy Council.

Iowa's primary energy use*

PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL BY SOURCE FROM 1972-1981

Source	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980 ^r	1981 ^e
Nat. Gas	39.2%	40.6%	40.0%	36.7%	32.5%	29.1%	25.0%	24.4%	25.6%	26.0%
Gasoline	22.8	21.8	20.9	20.6	20.7	20.8	22.1	19.7	19.6	19.3
Distillate	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.9	11.5	11.5	10.9	11.2	9.5	8.9
LP	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	6.2	6.2	5.3	4.4	3.6	3.1
Aviation & Residual	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4
Coal & Coke	18.4	17.1	16.5	16.7	18.1	18.1	25.7	29.7	30.9	31.0
Nuclear	N/A	1.8	4.1	6.0	6.8	6.8	5.3	7.0	6.8	7.0
Hydropower	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.9	2.5	2.8	3.0

r = revised.

e = estimate.

*Compiled from Form EIA-25 (actual deliveries to Iowa) and Iowa Commerce Commission data.

percent of electric generation by energy source, 19

	Iowa	U.S.
Coal	84.61	52.45
Oil	.29	8.98
Gas	.95	15.07
Nuclear	9.74	11.88
Hydro	4.33	11.36
Other	.08	.26

Source: Edison Electric Institute, Washington, D.C.

energy use on iowa farms

AMOUNT AND TYPE OF ENERGY CONSUMED IN 1980 AND 1981 BY IOWA FARMERS

Energy	Year	Diesel Million Gal.	Gasoline Million Gal.	L.P. Gas Million Gal.	Fuel Oil Million Gal.	Nat. Gas Million Cu. Ft.	Electricity Million Kilowatts	Coal 000 Tons	Wood 000 Cords
TOTAL ENERGY USED	1980	189.0	332.8	230.8	52.0	14.90	2805.2	11.0	155.8
	1981	180.0	306.0	247.0	44.0	14.80	2945.5	10.5	159.0
% Previous Yr.		95	92	107	85	99	105	95	102
USAGE:									
Crop Production	1980	166.2	128.8	105.0	.4	1.55	387.1	—	.5
	1981	152.8	112.3	114.6	.3	1.25	441.8	—	.5
Livestock Production ¹	1980	18.1	42.6	45.1	2.3	1.00	892.1	—	5.1
	1981	20.7	46.2	46.2	1.8	1.00	960.2	—	5.6
General Farm Use ²	1980	3.2	71.9	3.2	.9	.05	216.0	.2	2.3
	1981	4.5	62.7	4.2	.8	.05	235.6	.2	1.6
Non-Farm Use ³	1980	1.5	89.5	77.5	48.4	12.30	1310.0	10.8	147.9
	1981	2.0	84.8	82.0	41.1	12.50	1307.9	10.3	151.3
Total Gen. & Non-Farm Use	1980	4.7	161.4	80.7	49.3	12.35	1526.0	11.0	150.2
	1981	6.5	147.5	86.2	41.9	12.55	1543.5	10.5	152.9

¹Includes livestock, dairy and poultry production.

²Includes energy uses in agriculture production but cannot be identified between crops and livestock uses.

³Includes fuel and electricity used in non-agricultural production uses, such as farm home, pleasure, and non-farm business.

Source: Iowa Energy Policy Council; Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service.

iowa ranks 25th in industrial electricity prices, 1979

Rank	State	¢/kWh	Rank	State	¢/kWh
1	Rhode Island (2)	4.68	26	Kansas (24)	2.90
2	Hawaii (4)	4.55	27	Maine (38)	2.90
3	Massachusetts (1)	4.51	28	Vermont (19)	2.87
4	New Jersey (3)	4.21	29	Nevada (31)	2.86
5	Connecticut (5)	4.12	30	Wisconsin (28)	2.85
6	New Hampshire (8)	4.02	31	Alabama (34)	2.84
7	New Mexico (21)	3.93	32	Utah (35)	2.78
8	Delaware (7)	3.72	33	Tennessee (43)	2.77
9	Michigan (10)	3.54	34	Texas (37)	2.73
10	California (9)	3.51	35	South Dakota (32)	2.65
11	Pennsylvania (11)	3.34	36	Ohio (40)	2.63
12	New York (13)	3.34	37	North Carolina (30)	2.63
13	Alaska (6)	3.26	38	Colorado (41)	2.57
14	Florida (18)	3.24	39	South Carolina (36)	2.55
15	Virginia (17)	3.22	40	Arkansas (29)	2.51
16	Arizona (15)	3.22	41	West Virginia (33)	2.43
17	Maryland & D.C. (16)	3.19	42	Oklahoma (39)	2.42
18	Mississippi (20)	3.16	43	Kentucky (44)	2.42
19	Indiana (27)	3.11	44	Nebraska (42)	2.27
20	Illinois (26)	3.10	45	Louisiana (45)	2.16
21	Missouri (25)	3.09	46	Wyoming (46)	1.56
22	Minnesota (14)	3.05	47	Idaho (47)	1.42
23	Georgia (23)	3.02	48	Oregon (48)	1.20
24	North Dakota (12)	3.01	49	Montana (49)	0.80
25	IOWA (22)	3.00	50	Washington (50)	0.50

() DENOTES 1977 RANK.

U.S. Average: 2.85¢ per kWh

Source: State Electricity Profiles, 3rd Edition, Electronics Consumers Resource Council, Page 205.

energy use and cost by industry, Iowa

SIC Code	Industry Group	BTU's (Trillions)	Cost (Million Dollars)
20	Food and kindred products	64.4	184.8
23	Apparel, other textile products	.2	1.0
24	Lumber and wood products	.9	4.5
25	Furniture and fixtures	.5	1.9
26	Paper and allied products	3.8	12.5
27	Printing and publishing	1.5	7.6
28	Chemicals, allied products	30.0	77.3
30	Rubber, misc. plastics products	8.4	25.5
32	Stone, clay, glass products	22.7	53.5
33	Primary metal industries	12.8	52.8
34	Fabricated metal products	4.0	17.4
35	Machinery, except electrical	18.4	72.0
36	Electric, electronic equipment	3.4	17.3
37	Transportation equipment	1.2	6.1
38	Instruments, related products	.3	1.4
39	Misc. manufacturing indus.	.7	3.3

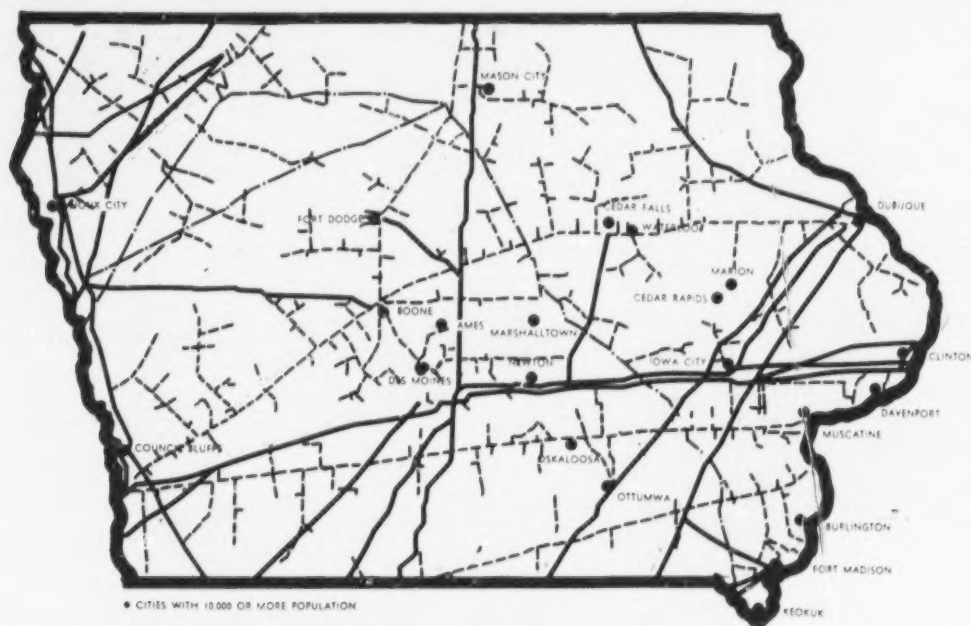
Source: ASM—1979 Annual Survey of Manufacturers, Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, February, 1982.

typical residential electric bills, 1981

communities (2,500 in population or larger)

Iowa	Lighting, Appliances, Refrigeration, Cooking						Lighting, Appliances, Refrigeration, Cooking						Lighting, Appliances, Refrigeration, Cooking				
	Water Heating				Space Heating		Water Heating				Space Heating		Water Heating				Space Heating
	250 kWh	500 kWh	750 kWh	1,000 kWh			2,500 kWh	250 kWh	500 kWh	750 kWh			1,000 kWh	2,500 kWh	250 kWh	500 kWh	
Adel ¹	19.09	33.13	40.20	53.08	102.12	Des Moines ¹	19.28	33.95	40.60	54.60	136.55	† Mount Pleasant	23.47	37.73	51.98	64.81	139.60
Adel ¹	19.09	33.62	40.20	54.06	135.29	Dubuque	16.26	29.61	39.05	52.04	107.15	Mount Vernon ¹	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36
Albia	14.62	26.55	35.91	46.34	99.99	Dyersville	17.81	32.71	42.97	57.20	110.87	Mount Vernon ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61
Albia	14.62	26.55	35.91	47.14	115.95	Eagle Grove	19.70	35.20	44.09	59.38	118.55	† Muscatine	11.22	20.55	25.64	33.56	77.82
Algona	17.66	32.08	35.34	45.58	101.86	Elmora	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	118.55	Nashua	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	118.55
Algona ¹	19.09	33.13	40.20	53.08	102.12	Elmora ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Nashua ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61
Algona ¹	19.09	33.62	40.20	54.06	135.20	Elmora ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Nashua ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61
Ames	19.09	33.13	45.46	58.13	135.20	Elmora ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Nashua ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61
Ames	21.90	39.31	56.46	73.61	168.04	Emmetsburg	19.70	35.20	44.09	59.38	118.55	Newton	14.30	26.10	33.14	44.94	111.08
Anamosa ¹	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36	† Estherville	15.69	27.62	38.06	48.49	103.60	Oelwein	17.81	32.71	42.97	57.20	110.87
Anamosa ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Evansdale	19.70	35.20	44.09	59.38	118.55	† Onawa ¹	13.48	24.95	35.18	45.40	99.25
Ankeny	19.09	33.13	40.20	53.08	102.12	Fairfield ¹	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36	† Onawa ¹	13.48	24.95	35.18	45.40	106.75
Ankeny	19.09	33.62	40.20	54.06	135.20	Fairfield ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	† Onawa ¹	13.48	24.95	35.18	45.40	106.75
Atlantic	13.72	24.46	30.22	40.19	106.05	† Fairfield ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	† Onawa ¹	13.48	24.95	35.18	45.40	106.75
Audubon	19.70	35.20	44.09	59.38	118.55	† Fairfield ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	† Onawa ¹	13.48	24.95	35.18	45.40	106.75
Belle Plaine ¹	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36	† Fairfield ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	† Onawa ¹	13.48	24.95	35.18	45.40	106.75
Belle Plaine ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Fort Madison ¹	12.65	23.39	28.95	38.87	70.02	Oskaloosa ¹	19.09	33.13	40.20	53.08	102.12
Bettendorf ¹	15.44	32.73	36.33	49.45	80.40	Fort Madison ¹	12.65	23.39	29.44	40.19	104.64	Oskaloosa ¹	19.09	33.62	40.20	54.06	135.20
Bettendorf ¹	15.44	32.73	36.33	51.19	151.65	Garner ¹	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36	Ottumwa ¹	14.20	25.50	32.74	44.04	103.88
Bloomfield	17.79	30.51	43.12	54.72	119.63	Garner ¹	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Ottumwa ¹	14.30	26.10	33.14	44.94	111.08
Bloomfield	17.79	30.51	43.12	54.72	119.63	Granger	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Perry	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36
Bloomfield	17.79	30.51	43.12	54.72	119.63	Granger	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Perry	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36
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Bloomfield	17.79	30.51	43.12	54.72	119.63	Granger	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Perry	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36
Bloomfield	17.79	30.51	43.12	54.72	119.63	Granger	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Perry	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36
Bloomfield	17.79	30.51	43.12	54.72	119.63	Granger	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Perry	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36
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Bloomfield	17.79	30.51	43.12	54.72	119.63	Granger	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Perry	16.65	29.99	41.54	52.26	111.36
Bloomfield	17.79	30.51	43.12	54.72	119.63	Granger	16.65	29.99	42.66	55.26	125.61	Perry	16.65	29.			

no Iowa areas isolated from energy served by three strong interstate gas pipeline systems



PIPELINES SERVING IOWA

— CRUDE OIL or PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
 - - - - - NATURAL GAS (Northern Natural, National Gas Pipeline of America, Michigan-Wisconsin Pipeline Co.)

natural gas use in Iowa: residential, commercial and industrial sectors

	Residential			Commercial			Industrial			Total		
	1967	1980	1981	1967	1980	1981	1967	1980	1981	1967	1980	1981
Customers (000)	520	664.5	673.7	61	78.6	80.5	2	1.9	1.8	582	745.4	756.5
Sales (Trillion BTU)	83.8	84.8	76.5	46.4	51.4	46.9	112.2	118.8	116.9	252.3	255.8	242.1
Revenues (\$000,000)	76	271.2	301.4	10	146.3	167.1	38	298.5	362.7	147	718.4	834.3
Average Monthly Revenues Per Customer	\$12.18	\$34.01	\$37.28	\$40.98	\$155.11	\$172.98	\$1,583.33	\$13,092.1	\$16,791.67	—	—	\$91.90

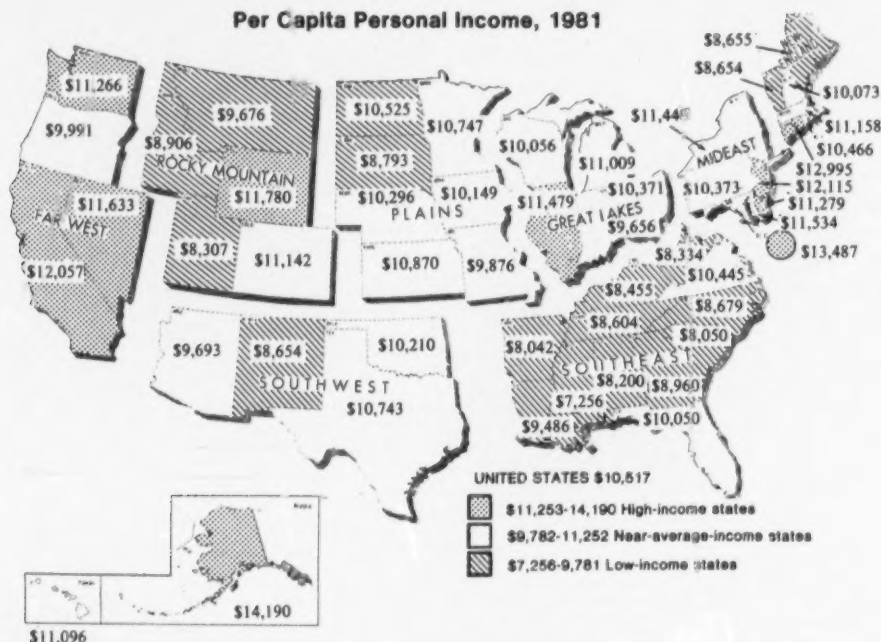
Source: Gas Facts, American Gas Association, Arlington, Virginia, 1982.

electric utility industry — Iowa

	1969		1970		1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)	Revenues (000)	Energy Sales (Millions of Kilowatt hours)
Residential.....	\$116,028	4,297	\$157,430	6,262	\$268,653	8,236	\$393,914	9,479	\$439,665	9,660	\$481,302	9,913	\$574,583	9,609	\$618,333	9,941	\$648,953	9,941	\$648,953	9,941	\$648,953	9,941	\$648,953	9,941	\$648,953	9,941
Commercial/Industrial.....	107,157	5,933	147,654	8,553	218,457	11,282	447,326	13,774	521,571	14,541	268,777/294,644	5,375/9,040	318,333/356,041	5,488/9,537	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street and Highway Lighting.....	3,798	129	5,887	183	8,542	208	11,081	224	12,392	225	13,489	214	14,124	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Public.....	3,898	163	4,128	232	7,411	301	11,583	344	784	36	14,087	360	17,288	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interdepartmental.....	269	21	428	26	302	31	734	33	—	—	790	36	631	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad and Railways.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IOWA total							3	—			2	—			\$1,073,089	24,938	\$1,281,002	25,107								

Source: Edison Electric Institute, Washington, D.C.

Per Capita Personal Income, 1981



U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

per capita income, midwest

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
IOWA.....	\$1,983	\$2,754	\$3,751	\$5,894	\$6,851	\$7,887	\$8,669	\$ 9,310	\$10,149
Minnesota	2,075	2,642	3,859	5,779	7,088	7,910	8,865	9,765	10,747
South Dakota	1,784	2,182	3,123	5,009	5,850	6,864	7,455	7,818	8,793
Nebraska	2,110	2,619	3,789	5,882	6,672	7,582	8,684	9,086	10,296
Kansas	2,160	2,701	3,853	5,958	7,040	7,882	9,233	9,864	10,870
Missouri	2,112	2,716	3,781	5,476	6,565	7,313	8,251	8,865	9,876
Illinois	2,646	3,291	4,507	6,735	8,046	8,903	9,799	10,479	11,479
Wisconsin	2,188	2,712	3,812	5,616	6,775	7,532	8,484	9,413	10,056
Indiana	2,178	2,840	3,772	5,609	6,906	7,706	8,570	8,924	9,656
Ohio	2,345	2,893	4,020	5,778	7,102	7,855	8,715	9,640	10,371
U.S.....	2,222	2,785	3,966	5,861	7,042	7,836	8,773	9,458	10,517

Source: Survey of Current Business, April 1982, U.S. Department of Commerce.

total personal income, midwest (billions)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1979	1980	1981
IOWA.....	\$ 5.47	\$ 7.55	\$10.62	\$16.82	\$17.60	\$19.86	\$ 25.28	\$ 27.19	\$ 29.42
Minnesota	7.11	8.49	14.72	22.66	24.60	28.21	36.05	39.91	44.00
South Dakota	1.22	1.51	2.09	3.41	3.44	4.02	5.18	5.41	6.03
Nebraska	2.99	3.85	5.64	9.08	9.40	10.37	13.53	14.30	16.23
Kansas	4.72	5.96	8.67	13.58	14.81	16.33	21.65	23.37	25.90
Missouri	9.13	12.13	17.73	26.10	28.36	31.66	40.25	43.70	48.79
Illinois	26.69	35.19	50.15	75.42	81.83	90.34	110.61	119.95	131.56
Wisconsin	8.67	11.48	16.88	25.77	28.10	31.46	40.34	44.40	47.68
Indiana	10.18	13.98	19.62	29.80	33.18	36.95	45.80	49.11	52.80
Ohio	22.82	29.51	42.87	62.03	68.53	75.96	93.98	102.39	111.81

Source: Survey of Current Business, April, 1982, U.S. Department of Commerce.

taxable payrolls, midwest states, 1980

	Number of Employees Week of March 12	Annual Taxable Payroll (\$000)	Estimated Weekly Payroll per Employee
IOWA	906,373	11,456,205	\$243.07
Minnesota.....	1,494,680	20,162,981	259.42
South Dakota.....	175,136	1,824,618	200.35
Nebraska.....	492,010	5,956,980	232.84
Kansas.....	763,326	9,592,101	241.66
Missouri.....	1,668,510	22,312,490	257.17
Illinois.....	4,187,651	63,543,602	291.81
Wisconsin.....	1,610,115	21,502,850	256.82
Indiana.....	1,800,852	25,249,548	269.63
Ohio.....	3,730,956	54,964,896	283.31
North Dakota.....	174,526	2,017,239	222.28

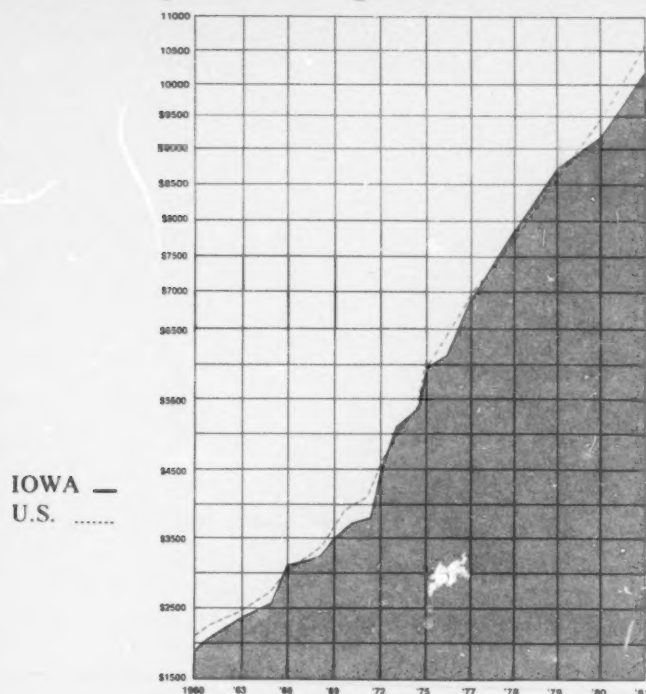
Source: 1980 County Business Patterns, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

personal income comes from diverse sources, 1981 (millions)

Income by place of work	Iowa	Minnesota	South Dakota	Nebraska	Kansas	Missouri	Illinois	Wisconsin	Indiana	Ohio
Total labor and proprietors income	\$20,675	\$32,933	\$3,986	\$11,665	\$17,349	\$35,468	\$ 94,835	\$34,325	\$39,311	\$ 81,459
By type										
Wages and salary disbursements	15,893	26,903	2,964	9,035	14,488	29,972	80,544	28,305	32,927	70,238
Other labor income	1,534	2,607	250	780	1,402	2,846	7,852	2,894	3,657	7,193
Proprietors income	3,248	3,423	773	1,851	1,458	2,650	6,440	3,126	2,727	4,028
Farm	1,354	1,698	386	952	84	1,671	1,518	1,172	459	-39
Nonfarm	1,893	1,725	386	899	1,375	1,979	4,922	1,954	2,268	4,067
By industry										
Farm	1,676	1,913	451	1,186	302	1,124	1,881	1,435	674	278
Nonfarm	19,000	31,020	3,535	10,479	17,047	34,657	92,955	32,890	38,637	81,181
Private	16,119	26,467	2,730	8,437	14,087	29,513	80,667	28,259	33,877	71,070
Manufacturing	5,587	8,233	456	1,885	4,117	9,119	27,131	11,863	15,929	31,024
Mining	47	688	73	51	575	184	930	56	3	915
Contract construction	1,174	1,753	235	617	1,018	1,935	4,738	1,606	2,174	3,866
Wholesale and retail trade	3,573	5,878	755	2,098	3,054	6,278	16,632	5,213	5,807	12,447
Wholesale trade	1,574	2,601	308	969	1,383	2,871	8,119	2,102	2,180	5,063
Retail trade	1,999	3,197	447	1,129	1,671	3,407	8,513	3,111	3,627	7,384
Finance, insurance and real estate	1,143	1,892	202	59	915	1,962	6,528	1,706	1,735	3,561
Transportation and public utilities	1,436	2,589	1,140	313	1,600	3,678	7,718	2,225	2,719	5,822
Services	3,080	5,527	678	1,759	2,745	6,293	16,789	5,472	5,144	13,241
Government and government enterprises	2,397	4,552	805	2,042	2,960	5,144	12,288	4,631	4,760	10,111
Derivation of personal income by place of residence										
Total labor and proprietors income by place of work	20,675	32,933	3,986	11,665	17,349	35,468	94,835	34,325	39,311	81,459
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance by place of work	1,227	2,026	262	686	1,075	2,115	5,485	2,019	2,273	4,837
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	19,598	30,845	3,732	10,754	17,236	31,486	89,883	32,813	37,245	76,003
Plus: Residence adjustment	150	-62	8	-224	962	-1,867	532	507	207	-619
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	6,836	7,923	1,439	3,573	5,264	8,963	25,788	8,087	9,070	19,198
Plus: dividends, interest & rent	3,928	5,319	885	2,018	3,262	7,233	17,004	6,679	6,832	15,978
Plus: Transfer payments	30,362	44,087	6,056	16,346	25,762	47,682	132,675	47,579	53,147	111,179
Personal income by place of residence										

Source: Survey of Current Business, August 1982, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Iowa per capita income in step with U.S.



	IOWA	U.S.
1960	\$1,983	\$2,222
1962	2,179	2,381
1963	2,312	2,469
1964	2,418	2,603
1965	2,754	2,785
1966	3,004	3,001
1967	3,039	3,188
1968	3,237	3,457
1969	3,514	3,733
1970	3,751	3,966
1971	3,865	4,195
1972	4,297	4,537
1973	5,168	4,980
1974	5,329	5,428
1975	5,867	5,852
1976	6,123	6,402
1977	6,851	6,979
1978	7,887	7,735
1979	8,669	8,637
1980	9,310	9,458
1981	10,149	10,517

Source: Survey of Current Business, April, 1982, U.S. Department of Commerce.

personal income reflects industrial growth

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980 ^r	1981
Total labor & proprietors income.....	\$5,568	\$7,522	\$10,609	\$12,429	\$17,278	\$18,332	\$18,867	\$20,675
By Type:								
Wage & salary disbursements.....	3,021	3,876	5,808	8,992	12,573	14,053	14,940	15,893
Other labor income.....	111	198	333	735	1,171	1,359	1,423	1,534
Proprietors income.....	1,306	1,884	2,114	2,702	3,533	2,921	2,474	3,248
Farm.....	666	1,133	1,287	1,601	1,995	1,252	671	1,354
Nonfarm.....	640	751	827	1,101	1,539	1,669	1,775	1,893
By Industry:								
Farm.....	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,777	2,237	1,559	945	1,676
Nonfarm.....	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,652	15,041	16,773	17,892	19,000
Manufacturing.....	912	1,233	1,791	3,044	4,357	4,991	5,249	5,587
Durables.....	N/A	N/A	1,019	(D)	2,827	3,277	3,380	3,577
Nondurables.....	N/A	N/A	773	(D)	1,530	1,715	1,869	2,009
Mining.....	14	19	26	50	44	53	50	47
Contract construction.....	194	229	367	733	1,181	1,282	1,242	1,174
Wholesale & retail trade.....	627	736	1,076	2,072	2,922	3,248	3,400	3,573
Wholesale trade.....	N/A	N/A	N/A	936	1,207	1,390	1,498	1,574
Retail trade.....	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,136	1,715	1,858	1,907	1,999
Finance, insurance & real estate.....	143	185	283	567	877	987	1,061	1,143
Transportation, communication & utilities.....	285	309	418	814	1,149	1,261	1,349	1,436
Services.....	292	409	653	1,518	2,209	2,484	2,810	3,080
Other industries.....	10	12	15	41	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Government.....	470	678	1,098	1,711	2,241	2,397	2,881	2,397
Federal, civilian.....	99	139	213	262	337	351	412	455
Federal, military.....	24	17	18	33	35	36	51	340
State & local.....	348	523	867	1,417	1,869	2,009	2,419	1,602
Personal contributions for social insurance.....	109	154	331	637	853	983	1,071	1,227
Dividends, interest & rent.....	825	1,188	1,639	2,836	4,345	4,914	5,673	6,836
Transfer payments.....	414	542	1,047	2,037	2,604	2,897	3,469	3,928
Personal income by place of residence.....	N/A	N/A	N/A	16,783	20,295	25,276	27,042	30,362

N/A = Not Available.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Survey of Current Business, August, 1982, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Industrial payrolls contribute substantially

Major Industry Groups	1979			1980		
	Number of Employees (mid-March)	Taxable Payrolls (Annual \$000)	Total Reporting Units	Number of Employees (mid-March)	Taxable Payrolls (Annual \$000)	Total Reporting Units
Total	917,005	\$10,810,991	\$67,832	906,373	\$11,456,205	66,904
Agricultural Services	3,629	40,620	750	3,698	43,424	761
Mining	2,527	45,089	211	2,496	41,771	206
Contract Construction	51,632	844,101	7,558	46,060	790,423	6,765
Manufacturing	261,939	4,302,293	3,371	257,944	4,518,537	3,345
Transportation & Utilities	48,865	749,634	3,106	48,334	805,194	3,031
Wholesale Trade	77,105	1,083,335	7,517	77,382	1,155,280	7,464
Retail Trade	208,561	1,381,879	19,618	204,607	1,434,223	19,270
Finance, Insurance, Real Est.	61,670	760,289	6,053	62,791	850,592	5,908
Services	195,585	1,559,591	16,978	196,529	1,770,483	17,013
Unclassified Est.	5,492	44,160	2,670	6,533	46,280	3,141

Source: County Business Patterns, 1980, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

per capita income distributed in Iowa

Total Personal Income (Millions of Dollars)				Total Per Capita Personal Income (Dollars)				Total Personal Income (Millions of Dollars)				Total Per Capita Personal Income (Dollars)			
County	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980		County	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	
IOWA.....	\$22,920	\$25,163	\$27,188	\$7,887	\$8,669	\$9,310		Jasper.....	\$ 299	\$ 314	\$ 332	\$8,133	\$8,495	\$9,086	
Adair.....	74	72	71	7,612	7,284	7,485		Jefferson.....	115	130	136	7,583	8,628	8,291	
Adams.....	42	44	42	6,838	7,226	7,302		Johnson.....	601	656	711	7,699	8,289	8,684	
Allamakee.....	91	101	104	5,692	6,533	6,892		Jones.....	135	147	151	6,779	7,244	7,366	
Appanoose.....	85	99	111	5,505	6,366	7,169		Keokuk.....	104	111	108	7,851	8,534	8,369	
Audubon.....	71	67	68	7,638	7,450	7,952		Kcasuth.....	162	186	193	7,067	8,143	8,808	
Benton.....	176	191	200	7,300	7,803	8,434		Lee.....	333	362	385	7,846	8,695	8,900	
Black Hawk.....	1,130	1,285	1,411	8,124	9,198	10,206		Linn.....	1,470	1,680	1,814	8,799	10,037	10,659	
Boone.....	237	234	246	8,922	8,751	9,386		Louisa.....	73	84	90	6,298	7,249	7,489	
Bremer.....	174	199	221	7,099	7,994	8,870		Lucas.....	76	79	85	7,533	7,594	8,271	
Buchanan.....	156	178	181	6,737	7,631	7,892		Lyon.....	96	104	113	7,084	7,877	8,714	
Buena Vista.....	154	187	197	7,499	9,013	9,446		Madison.....	96	92	95	7,620	7,258	7,561	
Butler.....	123	137	144	7,022	7,746	8,154		Mahaska.....	177	183	194	7,798	8,007	8,617	
Calhoun.....	117	123	134	8,521	9,079	9,887		Marion.....	246	252	271	8,484	8,722	9,106	
Carroll.....	188	188	210	7,979	8,071	9,145		Marshall.....	381	391	423	8,950	9,346	10,143	
Cass.....	135	145	155	7,883	8,438	9,108		Mills.....	99	106	112	7,442	7,783	8,366	
Cedar.....	137	155	155	7,521	8,598	8,314		Mitchell.....	85	96	97	6,685	7,606	7,886	
Cerro Gordo.....	389	429	464	8,061	8,961	9,563		Monona.....	65	96	100	7,146	8,104	8,519	
Cherokee.....	124	136	145	7,524	8,353	8,939		Monroe.....	65	69	76	6,854	7,050	8,214	
Chickasaw.....	105	119	122	6,701	7,519	7,905		Montgomery.....	113	125	130	8,639	9,658	9,703	
Clarke.....	59	61	65	7,201	7,362	7,563		Muscatine.....	324	367	408	8,178	9,312	10,069	
Clay.....	148	174	188	7,500	8,672	9,561		O'Brien.....	122	141	161	7,011	8,131	9,478	
Clayton.....	432	157	160	6,814	7,111	7,548		Oswala.....	63	73	76	7,790	8,601	9,073	
Clinton.....	142	488	529	7,411	8,376	9,240		Page.....	146	160	174	7,675	8,390	9,107	
Crawford.....	147	153	162	7,772	8,020	8,515		Palo Alto.....	100	110	119	7,508	8,387	9,312	
Dallas.....	222	237	263	7,769	8,262	8,889		Plymouth.....	186	193	201	7,504	7,845	8,116	
Davis.....	58	61	65	6,486	6,891	7,135		Pocahontas.....	92	105	111	7,933	9,162	9,766	
Decatur.....	50	55	60	5,050	5,582	6,072		Polk.....	2,721	3,043	3,425	9,067	10,165	11,268	
Delaware.....	126	139	134	6,534	7,170	7,047		Pottawattamie.....	629	689	764	7,253	8,007	8,812	
Des Moines.....	368	409	438	8,026	8,940	9,465		Poweshiek.....	161	176	182	8,247	9,006	9,426	
Dickinson.....	119	129	144	8,220	8,727	9,188		Ringgold.....	44	41	44	6,940	6,763	7,169	
Dubuque.....	752	827	892	8,031	8,884	9,494		Sac.....	119	128	135	8,088	8,760	9,538	
Emmet.....	100	113	125	7,181	8,295	9,322		Scott.....	1,325	1,493	1,658	8,472	9,520	10,334	
Fayette.....	165	187	195	6,428	7,531	7,635		Shelby.....	123	124	130	8,075	8,099	8,596	
Floyd.....	138	158	162	6,887	7,927	8,252		Sioux.....	199	209	234	6,565	6,775	7,582	
Franklin.....	97	104	108	7,341	7,720	8,279		Story.....	553	577	611	7,929	8,280	8,433	
Fremont.....	67	73	82	7,339	8,051	8,670		Tama.....	152	158	170	7,582	7,969	8,685	
Greene.....	137	123	132	11,483	10,150	10,878		Taylor.....	99	105	113	7,371	7,711	8,169	
Grundy.....	115	123	139	8,010	8,392	9,463		Union.....	38	59	61	6,632	6,794	7,009	
Guthrie.....	88	88	94	7,177	7,229	7,806		Van Buren.....	291	337	367	7,179	8,258	9,099	
Hamilton.....	152	159	172	8,606	9,050	9,628		Wapello.....	264	281	309	7,705	8,026	8,827	
Hancock.....	104	120	122	7,557	8,896	8,785		Warren.....	57	59	63	8,197	9,041	8,940	
Hancock.....	174	167	207	8,060	8,457	9,504		Washington.....	378	416	455	8,011	8,917	9,872	
Harrison.....	120	128	134	7,307	7,844	8,206		Wayne.....	108	119	113	7,757	8,690	8,702	
Henry.....	139	152	158	7,619	8,375	8,332		Webster.....	128	144	152	5,797	6,429	6,913	
Howard.....	70	83	83	6,244	7,574	7,448		Winneshiek.....	833	897	963	8,080	8,864	9,528	
Humboldt.....	100	111	121	7,891	8,777	9,848		Woodbury.....	63	72	74	7,159	7,785	8,135	
Ida.....	71	75	78	7,939	8,411	8,688		Wright.....	135	156	164	8,062	9,501	10,054	
Iowa.....	120	129	135	7,880	8,551	8,744									
Jackson.....	144	158	165	6,363	6,891	7,305									

Source: Survey of Current Business, April, 1982, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

taxable payrolls by county, Iowa

1979 and 1980

County	1979			1980		
	Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll Annual (\$000)	Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll Annual (\$000)
Total	67,832	917,005	\$10,810,992	66,904	906,373	\$11,456,206
Adair	238	1,619	15,027	230	1,531	15,174
Adams	123	1,395	12,437	117	1,421	13,456
Allamakee	401	3,455	27,032	393	3,093	26,760
Appanoose	347	3,243	30,927	320	3,048	31,398
Audubon	238	1,512	11,587	227	1,431	11,839
Benton	505	3,559	35,579	501	3,570	36,323
Black Hawk	2,886	54,563	791,847	2,903	55,515	863,624
Boone	516	5,108	50,548	502	4,934	50,665
Bremer	543	6,014	63,750	537	6,141	69,187
Buchanan	450	2,967	29,659	439	3,063	32,463
Buena Vista	613	5,730	60,330	601	6,042	64,704
Butler	394	2,399	19,205	396	2,331	20,993
Calhoun	345	2,285	20,210	341	2,272	21,135
Carroll	677	6,957	70,601	679	7,162	74,621
Cass	537	4,803	41,113	518	4,506	40,911
Cedar	414	2,774	26,830	410	2,718	27,517
Cerro Gordo	1,426	18,096	185,927	1,394	17,290	197,003
Cherokee	373	4,064	45,544	382	3,919	47,439
Chickasaw	368	3,682	37,959	364	3,437	37,281
Clarke	186	1,888	17,423	188	1,822	18,800
Clay	597	6,339	68,354	610	6,671	73,446
Clayton	463	3,726	35,522	452	3,508	37,311
Clinton	1,134	18,858	220,646	1,125	17,997	232,129
Crawford	468	4,911	56,576	467	5,034	62,404
Dallas	610	5,152	56,047	580	4,977	60,744
Davis	177	1,211	10,491	168	1,142	10,795
Decatur	184	2,131	12,599	185	2,110	13,996
Delaware	411	3,349	32,112	417	3,385	33,151
Des Moines	1,118	19,366	245,003	1,090	18,853	256,139
Dickinson	430	3,743	35,625	407	3,697	36,617
Dubuque	2,067	41,491	577,390	2,035	42,224	587,737
Emmet	325	3,781	45,931	319	3,943	52,111
Fayette	626	5,264	48,565	619	5,000	48,576
Floyd	451	5,448	65,919	445	5,330	71,805
Franklin	361	3,066	32,838	353	3,002	34,971
Fremont	198	1,277	11,208	184	1,207	12,143
Greene	306	2,319	24,590	291	2,345	23,250
Grundy	303	2,205	21,480	306	2,196	22,176
Guthrie	278	1,525	11,776	266	1,619	12,167
Hamilton	459	4,564	43,894	439	4,823	47,890
Hancock	361	2,880	28,199	338	2,796	28,936
Hardin	661	5,931	62,065	641	5,734	62,891
Harrison	330	2,339	18,813	320	2,215	20,250
Henry	483	5,211	53,602	481	5,216	53,455
Howard	297	1,909	17,251	283	2,013	18,203
Humboldt	331	2,432	26,328	330	2,435	26,829
Ida	229	1,966	18,650	236	1,927	19,579
Iowa	389	6,161	61,781	389	6,219	71,314
Jackson	476	3,895	33,391	463	3,843	33,596
Jasper	726	11,149	143,287	718	10,672	142,043
Jefferson	332	4,804	49,759	343	4,780	51,082
Johnson	1,518	19,708	195,855	1,499	19,287	205,248

taxable payrolls by county (continued)

1979 and 1980

County	1979			1980		
	Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll Annual (\$000)	Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll Annual (\$000)
es	454	3,674	34,146	440	3,646	35,808
okuk	302	1,948	17,184	229	1,852	17,208
suth	563	5,137	50,992	566	4,911	51,736
	989	16,918	198,733	973	15,916	205,857
n.	3,722	78,297	1,057,538	3,757	80,670	1,148,551
isa	214	1,494	15,182	208	1,749	19,046
as	229	2,348	25,730	213	2,287	27,476
on	280	1,836	16,251	269	1,796	17,205
dison	248	1,854	15,742	243	1,777	16,468
naska	555	5,955	52,844	527	5,347	49,095
ion	614	8,468	96,439	599	8,574	102,243
rshall	943	15,016	190,414	930	14,726	207,737
ls	274	2,204	21,140	256	2,110	22,716
chell	306	2,020	18,157	298	1,952	18,684
mona	306	2,029	15,550	292	1,970	16,823
nroe	194	1,746	17,908	179	1,786	19,307
ntgomery	362	3,949	39,449	357	4,010	40,180
scatine	912	15,984	207,715	894	15,956	240,526
rien	539	3,908	32,764	520	4,112	35,886
eoala	218	1,552	12,985	208	1,480	14,124
e	531	5,334	51,014	505	5,222	54,078
o Alto	311	2,218	18,632	290	2,264	20,124
mouth	597	5,433	50,719	568	5,458	56,938
ahontas	325	2,333	20,822	315	2,183	21,134
k	8,071	157,158	2,020,769	7,946	154,178	2,137,263
tawattamie	1,555	19,928	194,436	1,513	18,057	191,875
veshiek	484	5,883	60,841	483	5,718	62,559
ggold	147	958	6,803	139	959	7,287
	429	2,944	27,490	423	2,831	29,218
itt	3,347	62,684	882,354	3,332	61,785	954,959
ilby	373	2,999	26,603	362	3,031	28,425
ux	814	8,089	73,951	813	8,546	78,015
ry	1,438	18,338	174,912	1,456	18,086	179,020
na	441	3,254	31,289	415	3,280	32,623
/lor	173	1,229	8,599	167	1,210	9,717
ion	383	3,342	27,358	366	3,389	31,722
n Buren	171	1,042	8,144	167	1,019	8,501
ipello	785	11,286	145,881	772	11,518	157,977
rren	484	3,912	39,639	454	4,000	40,174
shington	554	5,472	53,047	542	5,247	53,396
ayne	199	1,368	12,176	191	1,442	11,520
bster	1,240	16,388	184,247	1,206	16,420	198,596
nnebago	370	6,972	57,279	356	4,758	43,896
nneshiek	474	4,069	43,173	471	4,292	46,830
oodbury	2,590	38,336	441,393	2,557	38,134	471,544
orth	176	1,124	8,837	175	1,047	8,929
ight	458	4,222	42,303	444	3,968	42,039
tewide	N/A	157	2,364	207	258	7,022

Source: County Business Patterns, 1980, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

total personal and per capita income¹, Iowa smsa's

	Per Capita Personal Income					Total Personal Income ¹ (millions)				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Cedar Rapids.....	\$6,908	\$7,871	\$8,799	\$10,037	\$10,098	\$ 1,153	\$ 1,306	\$ 1,470	\$ 1,680	\$ 1,811
Davenport, Rock Island, Moline....	7,137	7,905	8,688	9,770	10,322	2,662	2,951	3,258	3,660	3,977
Des Moines.....	7,197	7,942	8,928	9,941	11,016	2,396	2,631	2,985	3,324	3,733
Dubuque.....	6,316	7,249	8,031	8,884	9,494	604	679	752	827	897
Iowa City.....		7,037	7,699	8,289	8,898		542	601	656	711
Omaha, Council Bluffs.....	6,406	6,945	7,680	8,510	10,054	3,725	4,014	4,484	4,990	5,744
Sioux City.....	6,438	7,099	7,854	8,619	9,299	771	854	942	1,017	1,088
Waterloo, Cedar Falls.....	6,644	7,515	8,124	9,198	10,206	901	1,027	1,130	1,285	1,411
All SMSA's.....	6,396	7,504	8,353	9,319	10,153	1,372,833	1,105,510	1,341,218	1,507,953	1,736,222

¹Reflects income at place of residence.

Source: Survey of Current Business, April 1982, U.S. Department of Commerce.

1980 earnings by industrial source, smsa's (thousands)

	Cedar Rapids	Davenport Rock Island Moline	Des Moines	Dubuque	Iowa City	Omaha Council Bluffs	Sioux City	Waterloo Cedar Falls
Total Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Work:								
By Type:								
Wage and Salary Disbursements	\$1,266,910	\$2,746,587	\$2,636,802	\$670,387	\$405,218	\$3,928,912	\$ 667,928	\$1,061,967
Other Labor Income	138,866	299,629	256,661	72,267	35,906	356,536	68,882	113,408
Proprietors Income	81,985	149,118	235,210	50,954	37,966	373,204	97,218	65,850
Farm	2,139	-11,451	6,777	-597	2,711	9,700	12,565	1,414
Nonfarm	79,846	160,569	228,433	51,551	36,255	363,495	84,653	64,436
By Industry:								
Farm	7,519	-483	15,068	2,438	6,412	19,791	20,327	6,761
Nonfarm	1,480,242	3,195,817	3,113,605	791,170	562,768	4,637,961	813,701	1,234,464
Private	1,349,589	2,796,643	2,675,143	736,488	305,831	3,801,648	721,365	1,104,590
Manufacturing.....	627,193	1,359,599	534,714	393,551	62,445	680,952	200,256	631,350
Mining.....	3,767	4,482	4,076	37,701	1,105	4,258	D	315
Contract Construction.....	627,193	1,832,900	198,513	1,386	34,119	271,990	55,947	59,502
Wholesale and Retail Trade.....	235,873	534,756	635,491	107,567	78,154	D	D	158,434
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate.....	84,095	138,708	401,374	23,805	19,525	435,726	55,612	40,200
Transp., Comm., & Public Utilities.....	93,495	193,716	280,414	41,061	22,161	633,962	86,041	57,563
Services	212,578	375,664	612,054	126,348	87,518	D	158,096	155,729
Government	130,653	399,174	438,462	54,682	256,937	836,313	92,336	129,874
Federal, Civilian	20,275	138,279	115,146	7,616	24,559	160,626	19,267	12,054
Federal, Military	2,273	9,369	6,149	1,722	1,438	210,024	1,610	1,963
State and Local	108,105	251,526	317,167	45,344	230,940	465,663	71,450	115,857
Derivation of Personal Income by Place of Residence:								
Total Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Work	1,487,761	3,195,334	3,128,673	793,608	569,180	4,657,752	834,028	1,241,225
Less: Personal Contributions for Social Insurance by Place of Work.....	87,201	181,059	182,787	47,081	28,244	279,957	49,976	72,117
Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Work.....	1,400,500	3,014,275	2,945,886	746,527	540,936	4,377,795	784,052	1,169,108
Plus: Residence Adjustment	-62,573	-129,545	-204,009	-111,536	-26,560	-168,954	-33,339	-130,424
Net Labor and Proprietors Income by Place of Residence	1,337,987	2,884,730	2,741,787	634,991	514,376	4,208,841	750,713	1,038,684
Plus: Dividends, Interest, and Rent.....	295,771	644,909	590,461	155,493	130,034	893,379	194,895	128,379
Plus: Transfer of Payments.....	180,062	443,000	401,066	101,560	66,999	640,883	147,961	154,257
Personal Income by Place of Residence.....	1,813,829	3,972,620	3,733,314	892,653	711,319	5,748,108	1,083,569	1,411,326
Per Capita Income.....	10,098	10,322	11,016	9,494	8,898	10,054	9,299	10,206

(D) = Data not shown to avoid disclosure.

Source: Local Area Personal Income, 1975-1980, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Iowa government finances healthy

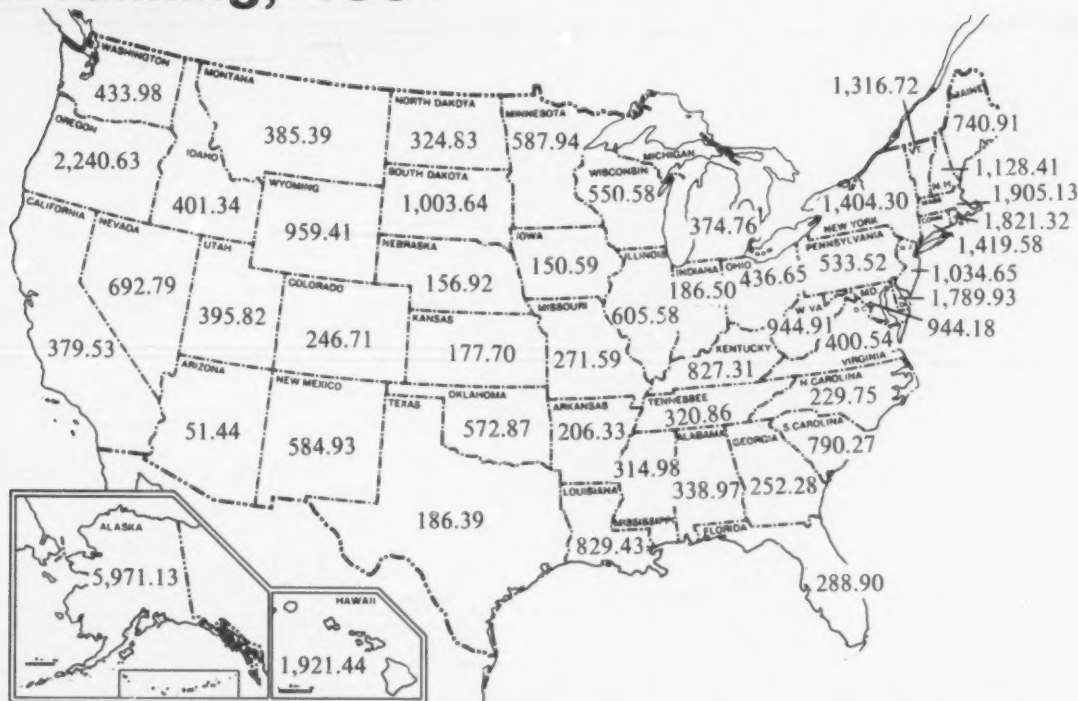
The Iowa Treasury is healthy. Iowa per capita debt is the nation's second lowest. This means that Iowa's future is not mortgaged, and more tax revenue is spent to accomplish programs instead of paying interest.

Amounts spent by Iowa's state and local government establishes the median (half above and half below) for the nation, with greater emphasis on education and highways than found in most other states.

Iowa exempts from its three percent sales and use tax, food and drugs, thus reducing the "family" impact of this tax; and it is phasing out its county personal property taxes, another example of lessening the tax bite on "families".

"Fiscal stability" is the term often used to describe Iowa's finances. When Iowa does borrow, it qualifies for low interest rates because of its low indebtedness and its "fiscal stability".

here's Iowa's low per capita debt ranking, 1981



Source: State Government Finances in 1981, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Iowa low spender on welfare, police, corrections

	Per Capita		Thousands of Dollars	
	U.S.	IOWA	U.S.	Iowa
Total General Expenditures.....	\$1,122.81	\$1,101.76	\$253,653,877	\$3,210,327
Education.....	429.03	485.65	96,920,888	1,415,088
Highways.....	112.61	157.39	25,439,195	458,601
Public Welfare.....	227.80	187.08	51,462,737	545,106
Health & Hospital.....	91.15	82.96	20,592,346	241,739
Police Protection.....	11.32	7.29	2,558,215	21,239
Corrections.....	22.55	17.79	5,093,484	51,831
Employment Security Administration.....	10.04	9.98	2,269,037	29,086
Natural Resources.....	22.17	27.76	5,008,355	80,879
Financial Administration.....	14.74	12.60	3,330,655	36,702
General Control.....	15.14	8.80	3,419,200	25,640
Interest Debt.....	34.72	7.68	7,843,553	22,373

Source: State Government Finances in 1981, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

relation of selected government finances to personal income: 1981

	General Revenue Per \$1,000 Personal Income						General Expenditures Per \$1,000 Personal Income					
	Total	Revenue from Federal Government	Taxes			Charges and Miscellaneous	Total ¹	Education			Public Welfare	Highways
			Total ¹	General Sales or Gross Receipts	Individual Income			Total ¹	Inter-Governmental	State Institutions of Higher Education		
U.S. Average.....	119.78	31.49	69.48	21.53	18.97	17.46	117.69	44.97	26.57	14.61	23.88	11.80
Illinois.....	98.74	26.41	60.80	19.37	16.92	10.67	97.78	35.79	22.75	10.00	23.32	12.01
Indiana.....	99.24	24.98	57.12	27.68	13.07	16.87	101.07	45.54	22.84	19.60	13.89	12.03
IOWA.....	114.45	29.21	67.18	18.84	24.64	16.70	117.47	51.78	30.54	18.52	19.95	16.78
Kansas.....	100.40	26.56	58.88	19.00	17.55	14.32	100.52	42.75	23.10	17.50	18.04	16.35
Minnesota.....	142.71	36.12	84.89	17.28	35.14	20.07	138.69	51.33	29.47	19.18	27.14	13.68
Missouri.....	85.69	26.56	48.40	17.78	15.13	10.46	90.49	35.57	21.44	12.37	18.04	11.53
Nebraska.....	101.00	26.65	54.55	19.08	13.65	17.93	101.42	33.65	12.95	17.79	14.28	17.32
Ohio.....	90.78	24.11	51.18	15.98	11.08	14.53	96.57	37.85	21.58	14.93	20.51	9.31
South Dakota.....	135.69	48.97	55.07	29.22	0	30.29	148.20	41.34	16.73	21.68	20.55	27.74
Wisconsin.....	136.90	36.67	82.31	20.44	37.53	17.02	138.18	45.83	23.42	19.33	34.58	11.16

¹ Includes amounts for categories not shown separately.

Source: State Government Finances in 1981, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Table 6.

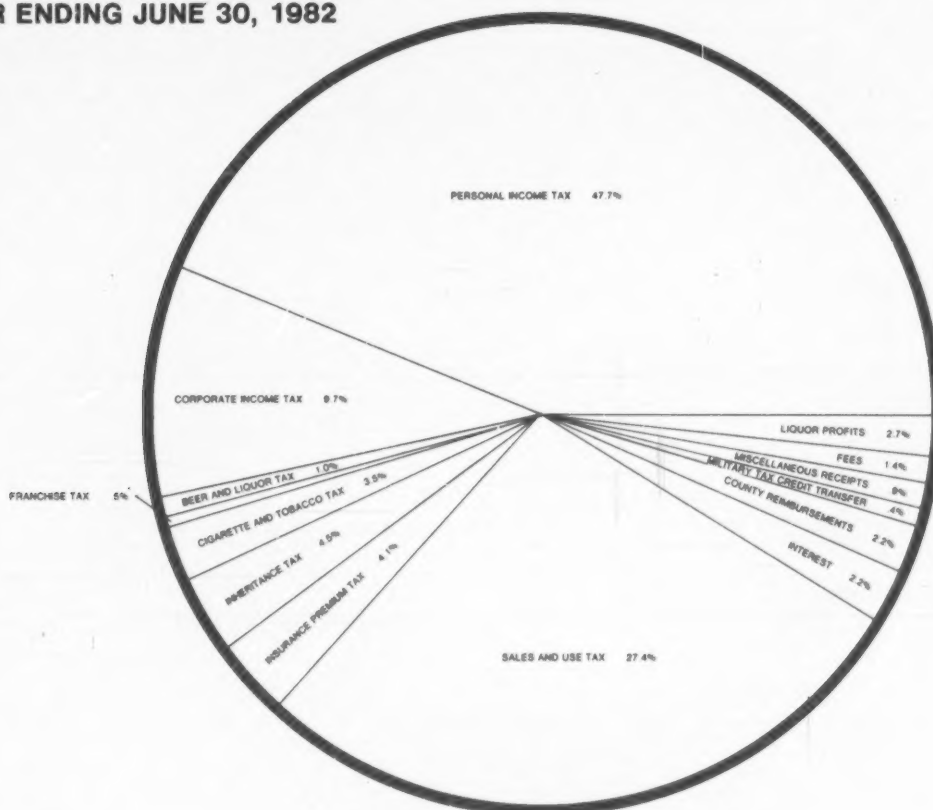
aggregate tax amounts collectible in fiscal year 1981-1982

	Cities	Rural Areas	State
District School Tax (General Fund).....	\$354,303,225	\$313,746,146	\$ 668,049,371
District School Tax (Schoolhouse Fund).....	38,021,822	36,449,758	74,471,580
Area Vocational School Tax.....	11,891,527	12,532,683	24,424,210
City Tax.....	289,485,751	—	289,485,751
General County Tax.....	21,661,828	23,197,196	44,859,024
County F.I.C.A. & I.P.E.R.S.....	4,426,253	4,073,780	8,500,033
Emergency Tax.....	876,484	186,826	1,063,310
Poor Tax.....	11,778,841	9,433,918	21,212,759
Mental Health & Institutions Tax.....	42,001,264	35,368,048	77,369,312
Veterans Affairs Tax.....	2,440,638	2,010,539	4,451,177
Court Expense Tax.....	24,648,381	16,416,177	41,064,558
County Bond Tax.....	2,881,436	2,341,019	5,222,455
Fairgrounds, County Fair & 4H Clubs.....	1,082,067	1,443,431	2,525,498
County Tort Liability Tax.....	1,469,653	1,601,816	3,071,469
Bang's & T.B. Eradication Taxes.....	228,214	482,798	711,012
County Conservation Tax.....	5,628,457	5,586,602	11,215,059
Secondary Roads Tax.....	3,678,966	85,532,273	89,211,239
Road Clearing & Weed Eradication.....	—	4,935,712	4,935,712
Sanitary Disposal & Disposal Ground.....	—	2,417,179	2,417,179
County Library & Library Contract.....	—	2,419,547	2,419,547
Election Expense Tax.....	1,982,247	1,427,853	3,410,100
Unemployment Compensation Tax.....	325,413	330,033	655,446
Agricultural Extension District Tax.....	1,889,871	3,088,807	4,978,678
Assessors & Special Appraiser Taxes.....	7,828,901	7,875,602	15,704,503
County Hospital Tax.....	11,090,333	8,615,736	19,706,069
Township General Tax.....	64,991	9,130,080	9,195,071
Miscellaneous Other Taxes.....	12,868,116	2,801,665	15,669,781
TOTAL OF ALL AGGREGATE TAX AMOUNTS.....	\$852,554,679	\$539,445,224	\$1,445,999,903
AVERAGE TAX RATE (Aggregate Tax divided by Taxable Value x 1,000).....	\$ 30.19155	\$ 19.82013	\$ 24.85400
MONEYS AND CREDITS TAX.....	\$ 430,707	\$ 24,306	\$ 455,013
GRAIN HANDLED TAX (25¢ per 1,000 Bushels).....	\$ 378,390	\$ 69,869	\$ 448,259

Source: Report of 1980 Property Valuations and Taxes Collected in Fiscal Year 1981-1982, reprinted by County Auditors and compiled by Iowa Department of Revenue.

general fund receipts (dollars in millions)

FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1982



Twelve Months Actual Through June
(in millions)

	1981	1982
SPECIAL TAXES		
Personal Income Tax	\$ 769.8	\$ 837.2
Sales and Use Tax	474.6	481.6
Corporate Income Tax	148.2	170.0
Inheritance Tax	55.0	79.8
Insurance Premium Tax	45.7	71.4
Cigarette and Tobacco Tax	49.8	61.1
Beer and Liquor Tax	16.9	16.9
Franchise Tax	9.6	8.2
Miscellaneous Tax	1.3	1.4
TOTAL SPECIAL TAXES	\$1,570.9	\$1,727.6
County Treasurers	33.4	39.2
Liquor Profits	39.6	46.8
Interest	39.0	38.6
Fees	21.8	25.7
Federal Revenue Sharing	14.6	0
Military Tax Credit Transfer	2.0	6.4
GROSS RECEIPTS	\$1,740.7	\$1,901.0
Less Refunds	112.3	146.8
Net Receipts	\$1,628.4	\$1,754.2

Source: State of Iowa General Fund Financial Report, Office of the State Comptroller.

Iowa tax revenues, by type of tax (dollars in thousands)

Tax Source	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sales and Gross Receipts	\$163,646	\$191,677	\$379,557	\$484,146	\$612,249	\$671,827	\$778,242	\$785,601
General sales or gross receipts—sales and use	80,680	92,741	223,464	283,758	376,212	405,655	502,055	514,721
Selective sales and gross receipts	82,966	98,936	156,093	200,388	236,037	266,172	276,187	270,871
Motor Fuels	60,359	65,693	100,831	118,923	136,131	162,098	167,463	156,861
Refunds	-14,370	-13,889	-15,500	-11,618	-6,862	-8,768	-10,468	-8,631
Gross collections	74,730	79,581	116,331	130,541	143,023	170,866	177,931	165,491
Alcoholic beverages	3,235	7,359	9,048	13,300	15,688	16,474	16,403	17,011
Beer	3,235	3,420	5,796	8,516	9,498	10,146	10,146	10,121
Tax (10% prior to 1967, 15% from 1967)	—	3,939	3,252	4,784	NA	NA	6,505	6,891
Tobacco products—cigarettes	11,489	15,209	29,824	44,293	47,003	46,250	46,551	49,851
Insurance—gross premiums	7,497	10,275	15,704	23,592	35,836	39,398	43,740	45,721
Other—butterfat	386	400	686	280	288	267	252	251
License	50,728	62,070	90,040	124,243	151,949	164,774	176,985	183,491
Motor vehicles	43,631	54,297	75,106	99,767	121,369	128,707	132,742	144,091
General	43,423	54,119	74,851	99,589	121,209	128,536	132,558	143,881
Truckers	146	178	255	178	160	171	184	201
Motor vehicle operation	2,679	2,879	5,622	6,341	—	6,341	6,657	5,911
Corporations in general— filing and qualifications	286	319	602	1,002	5,327	10,467	1,553	1,771
Public utilities	28	27	34	34	70	80	119	41
Alcoholic beverages	65	36	2,373	4,700	4,566	4,681	4,720	4,811
Occupations and businesses, not elsewhere classified	2,191	2,398	3,305	6,350	7,778	7,874	8,865	9,661
Animal health and veterinarian fees	317	686	758	2,110	1,462	1,153	1,571	1,771
Bank examinations	465	559	1,070	1,605	2,180	2,151	2,183	2,421
Insurance Commission	352	322	526	813	1,103	1,191	1,517	1,881
Other	1,057	831	951	1,822	3,033	3,379	1,287	N/A
Hunting and fishing	1,517	1,970	2,593	4,676	4,134	4,872	5,571	5,591
Other	331	144	405	1,373	888	1,752	1,073	1,291
Boat and aircraft registration	—	135	389	1,359	863	1,734	1,853	1,911
Tax permits	13	9	16	14	25	18	18	21
Individual income	36,671	57,554	112,746	358,899	490,210	558,879	602,385	673,471
Corporation net income	3,807	5,887	24,273	63,612	108,961	130,074	138,564	135,861
Property-special-car equipment	3,641	4,078	4,063	115	92	N/A	N/A	N/A
Death and Gift inheritance and estate	7,294	10,020	16,767	29,460	36,808	40,717	47,668	54,971
Documentary and Stock Transfer	—	—	881	1,485	3,013	3,077	2,984	2,401

*Tax repealed effective June 5, 1978, and replaced by "Public Utilities - Freight Lines," tax above.

Source: State Government Tax Collection in 1981, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

state sales, gasoline, gasohol, and cigarette tax rates — 1982 (midwest)

State	Sales Tax ¹ Rate	Gasoline Tax Per Gallon	Gasohol ² Tax & Exemption Per Gallon	Cigarette Tax Per Package
Illinois	4.0%	7.5¢	3.0%	12.0¢
Indiana	4.0	11.1	4.0%	10.5
IOWA	3.0	13.0	5.0¢	18.0
Kansas	3.0	8.0	2.0¢	11.0
Minnesota	5.0	13.0	0	18.0
Missouri	3.125	7.0	0	13.0
Nebraska	3.5	13.9	5.0¢	18.0
Ohio	5.1	11.7	3.5¢	14.0
South Dakota	4.0	13.0	4.0¢	15.0
Wisconsin	5.0	13.0	0	25.0

¹Source: State Tax Review.

²Source: ADM Corn Sweetener Company, Decatur, Illinois.

Property valuation and tax levies by property class. Iowa counties, 1982.

County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
DAIR	Residential	54,015	1,223	21.4
	Ag Land	159,763	2,900	50.7
	Ag Building	17,814	324	5.7
	Commercial	18,216	457	8.0
	Industrial	1,310	34	.6
	Personal	14,150	285	5.0
	Personal Real	455	11	.2
	Utilities	28,009	522	9.1
	Total	292,065	5,721	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
DAMS	Residential	24,947	598	16.7
	Ag Land	110,509	2,045	57.1
	Ag Building	11,119	206	5.7
	Commercial	5,761	146	4.1
	Industrial	947	19	.5
	Personal	7,178	142	4.0
	Personal Real	898	19	.5
	Utilities	23,175	433	12.1
	Total	183,509	3,585	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
LAMAKEE	Residential	92,006	2,146	29.8
	Ag Land	88,059	1,725	24.0
	Ag Building	33,230	651	9.0
	Commercial	24,495	601	8.4
	Industrial	5,266	114	1.6
	Personal	16,160	339	4.7
	Personal Real	3,145	71	1.0
	Utilities	85,874	1,590	22.1
	Total	346,490	7,190	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
PANOOSE	Residential	83,650	2,464	37.4
	Ag Land	85,850	1,883	28.6
	Ag Building	3,909	86	1.3
	Commercial	24,336	827	12.6
	Industrial	13,435	428	6.5
	Personal	12,448	346	5.3
	Personal Real	194	6	.1
	Utilities	24,084	626	9.5
	Total	245,196	6,586	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
DUBON	Residential	53,444	1,256	24.3
	Ag Land	145,525	2,668	51.5
	Ag Building	20,027	368	7.1
	Commercial	11,580	291	5.6
	Industrial	1,301	33	.6
	Personal	12,985	258	5.0
	Personal Real	427	11	.2
	Utilities	16,713	320	6.2
	Total	260,349	5,179	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
NTON	Residential	152,014	3,982	29.9
	Ag Land	268,079	5,653	42.4
	Ag Building	47,967	1,011	7.6
	Commercial	40,185	1,122	8.4
	Industrial	4,372	130	1.0
	Personal	29,666	686	5.1
	Personal Real	4,730	138	1.0
	Utilities	32,142	722	5.4
	Total	575,120	13,339	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
ACK HAWK	Residential	1,184,445	35,446	51.2
	Ag Land	205,147	4,366	6.3
	Ag Building	29,664	633	.9
	Commercial	409,150	12,590	18.2
	Industrial	99,649	3,081	4.4
	Personal	103,940	3,051	4.4
	Personal Real	193,976	6,005	8.7
	Utilities	163,975	4,679	6.8
	Total	2,367,856	69,296	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
BOONE	Residential	189,704	5,209	38.3
	Ag Land	257,925	4,722	34.7
	Ag Building	18,583	344	2.5
	Commercial	52,404	1,444	10.6
	Industrial	7,601	169	1.2
	Personal	20,492	459	3.4
	Personal Real	2,347	52	.4
	Utilities	60,962	1,329	9.8
	Total	605,331	13,598	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
BREMER	Residential	196,946	5,046	44.9
	Ag Land	152,729	3,134	27.9
	Ag Building	26,495	544	4.8
	Commercial	42,884	1,121	10.0
	Industrial	10,884	277	2.5
	Personal	21,121	487	4.3
	Personal Real	3,914	99	.9
	Utilities	27,591	613	5.5
	Total	478,881	11,227	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
BUCHANAN	Residential	147,174	3,813	36.0
	Ag Land	210,794	4,198	39.6
	Ag Building	29,185	581	5.5
	Commercial	28,022	783	7.4
	Industrial	7,940	208	2.0
	Personal	19,291	426	4.0
	Personal Real	3,276	95	.9
	Utilities	28,496	604	5.7
	Total	470,474	10,614	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
BUENA VIST A	Residential	161,625	3,676	32.6
	Ag Land	244,813	4,320	38.3
	Ag Building	29,493	520	4.6
	Commercial	58,899	1,433	12.7
	Industrial	7,376	176	1.6
	Personal	24,812	513	4.5
	Personal Real	962	23	.2
	Utilities	36,080	704	6.2
	Total	560,261	11,281	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
BUTLER	Residential	125,287	2,726	30.6
	Ag Land	253,625	4,328	48.6
	Ag Building	21,959	365	4.2
	Commercial	22,361	510	5.7
	Industrial	3,308	68	.8
	Personal	18,754	347	3.9
	Personal Real	1,650	31	.4
	Utilities	30,851	582	6.5
	Total	474,798	8,902	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
CALHOUN	Residential	93,522	2,200	24.1
	Ag Land	300,891	5,127	56.1
	Ag Building	8,690	148	1.6
	Commercial	25,184	643	7.0
	Industrial	9,334	226	2.5
	Personal	18,227	350	3.8
	Personal Real	921	23	.3
	Utilities	25,169	490	5.4
	Total	479,463	9,147	100.0
County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
CARROLL	Residential	165,701	3,843	32.5
	Ag Land	242,710	4,305	36.5
	Ag Building	31,250	546	4.6
	Commercial	70,456	1,596	13.5
	Industrial	11,341	276	2.3
	Personal	23,587	483	4.0
	Personal Real	9,221	227	1.9
	Utilities	31,966	618	5.2
	Total	582,384	11,808	100.0

property valuation and tax levies by property class. iowa counties, 1982. (continued)

CASS County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	CLAYTON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	106,019	2,729	30.5		Residential	125,888	3,416	35.0
	Ag Land	183,118	3,520	39.3		Ag Land	145,090	3,169	32.5
	Ag Building	25,378	489	5.5		Ag Building	41,008	898	9.2
	Commercial	32,995	870	9.7		Commercial	29,300	859	8.8
	Industrial	5,531	139	1.6		Industrial	4,896	180	1.4
	Personal	18,837	406	4.5		Personal	17,921	421	4.3
	Personal Real	3,702	90	1.0		Personal Real	1,620	37	.4
	Utilities	35,501	764	8.5		Utilities	38,013	893	9.2
	Total	408,147	8,950	100.0		Total	400,763	9,757	100.0
CEDAR County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	CLINTON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	153,004	3,324	32.4		Residential	415,528	11,717	40.5
	Ag Land	227,185	4,234	41.2		Ag Land	251,304	4,998	17.3
	Ag Building	37,551	695	6.8		Ag Building	24,491	489	1.7
	Commercial	34,905	787	7.7		Commercial	117,272	3,494	12.1
	Industrial	14,086	293	2.9		Industrial	4,896	180	1.4
	Personal	19,834	392	3.8		Personal	17,921	421	4.3
	Personal Real	6,049	126	1.2		Personal Real	1,620	37	.4
	Utilities	24,829	479	4.7		Utilities	38,013	893	9.2
	Total	514,552	10,267	100.0		Total	400,763	9,757	100.0
CERRO GORDO County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	CRAWFORD County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	417,531	10,599	42.7		Residential	115,368	2,610	27.8
	Ag Land	235,824	4,426	17.9		Ag Land	213,527	3,796	40.5
	Ag Building	29,085	545	2.2		Ag Building	34,437	615	6.6
	Commercial	154,054	4,010	16.2		Commercial	45,051	1,062	11.3
	Industrial	54,827	1,493	6.0		Industrial	11,581	264	2.8
	Personal	52,291	1,240	5.0		Personal	23,007	456	4.9
	Personal Real	46,127	1,274	5.1		Personal Real	4,012	92	1.0
	Utilities	64,933	1,429	5.8		Utilities	28,908	543	5.8
	Total	1,045,341	24,775	100.0		Total	472,945	9,374	100.0
CHEROKEE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	DALLAS County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	93,952	2,358	27.6		Residential	239,665	6,343	39.1
	Ag Land	192,751	3,382	39.6		Ag Land	229,679	4,627	28.5
	Ag Building	26,227	459	5.4		Ag Building	24,150	487	3.0
	Commercial	41,899	1,114	13.1		Commercial	67,342	1,871	11.5
	Industrial	8,088	191	2.2		Industrial	9,750	233	1.4
	Personal	21,029	425	5.0		Personal	24,315	575	3.5
	Personal Real	3,381	79	.9		Personal Real	5,880	147	.9
	Utilities	29,733	599	7.0		Utilities	94,451	2,076	12.8
	Total	414,180	8,536	100.0		Total	690,065	16,218	100.0
CHICKASAW County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	DAVIS County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	112,919	2,525	30.7		Residential	44,267	1,227	27.1
	Ag Land	179,908	3,340	40.6		Ag Land	97,437	2,040	45.1
	Ag Building	26,227	459	5.4		Ag Building	21,021	440	9.7
	Commercial	41,899	1,114	13.1		Commercial	10,423	327	7.2
	Industrial	8,088	191	2.2		Industrial	1,414	47	1.0
	Personal	21,029	425	5.0		Personal	8,043	194	4.3
	Personal Real	3,381	79	.9		Personal Real	115	4	.1
	Utilities	29,733	599	7.0		Utilities	13,276	282	6.2
	Total	414,180	8,536	100.0		Total	194,542	4,552	100.0
CLARKE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	DECATUR County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	54,656	1,363	29.0		Residential	43,318	1,100	26.2
	Ag Land	78,999	1,656	35.3		Ag Land	93,259	1,855	44.2
	Ag Building	8,649	182	3.9		Ag Building	11,904	236	5.6
	Commercial	16,686	426	9.1		Commercial	11,606	314	7.5
	Industrial	7,460	199	4.3		Industrial	1,805	44	1.0
	Personal	6,665	155	3.3		Personal	7,559	170	4.1
	Personal Real	8,359	223	4.8		Personal Real	1,104	28	.7
	Utilities	23,771	520	11.1		Utilities	27,422	471	11.2
	Total	203,701	4,686	100.0		Total	191,617	4,196	100.0
CLAY County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	DELAWARE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	164,750	3,780	31.6		Residential	123,897	2,989	33.3
	Ag Land	241,752	3,913	32.7		Ag Land	135,173	2,865	31.9
	Ag Building	22,943	370	3.1		Ag Building	55,641	1,180	13.1
	Commercial	90,133	2,230	18.7		Commercial	26,106	661	7.4
	Industrial	9,141	198	1.7		Industrial	6,113	157	1.8
	Personal	28,766	592	5.0		Personal	18,162	418	4.7
	Personal Real	9,839	204	1.7		Personal Real	7,478	191	2.1
	Utilities	41,384	738	6.2		Utilities	26,468	584	6.5
	Total	605,458	11,952	100.0		Total	396,310	8,977	100.0

property valuation and tax levies by property class. Iowa counties, 1982. (continued)

DES MOINES County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	FREMONT County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	330,163	10,166	46.3		Residential	43,763	1,023	16.1
	Ag Land	123,218	2,545	11.6		Ag Land	189,362	3,540	55.8
	Ag Building	18,788	384	1.8		Ag Building	17,373	324	5.1
	Commercial	107,266	3,376	15.4		Commercial	21,287	489	7.7
	Industrial	50,237	1,580	7.2		Industrial	4,417	86	1.4
	Personal	44,877	1,322	6.0		Personal	11,466	227	3.6
	Personal Real	36,286	1,112	5.1		Personal Real	8,084	166	2.6
	Utilities	63,258	1,655	7.5		Utilities	20,204	516	8.1
	Total	765,439	21,958	100.0		Total	320,691	6,341	100.0
DICKINSON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	GREENE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	229,858	5,321	50.8		Residential	81,711	1,880	21.9
	Ag Land	150,749	2,451	23.4		Ag Land	289,623	5,078	59.2
	Ag Building	16,641	272	2.6		Ag Building	8,397	147	1.7
	Commercial	54,445	1,374	13.1		Commercial	26,586	647	7.6
	Industrial	3,110	89	.9		Industrial	4,045	100	1.2
	Personal	14,276	304	2.9		Personal	17,938	343	4.0
	Personal Real	4,326	124	1.2		Personal Real	2,465	62	.7
	Utilities	29,753	608	5.8		Utilities	19,920	372	4.3
	Total	500,038	10,470	100.0		Total	448,432	8,580	100.0
DUBUQUE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	GRUNDY County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	713,597	21,139	52.7		Residential	121,209	2,858	29.3
	Ag Land	92,208	2,036	5.1		Ag Land	251,353	4,626	47.4
	Ag Building	53,140	1,171	2.9		Ag Building	19,508	359	3.7
	Commercial	243,942	7,556	18.9		Commercial	17,606	450	4.6
	Industrial	102,949	2,703	6.7		Industrial	15,445	368	3.8
	Personal	67,519	1,945	4.9		Personal	24,652	504	5.2
	Personal Real	52,011	1,407	3.5		Personal Real	7,285	188	1.9
	Utilities	90,463	2,528	6.3		Utilities	23,895	462	4.7
	Total	1,402,378	40,076	100.0		Total	478,652	9,759	100.0
EMMET County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	GUTHRIE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	90,366	2,461	32.5		Residential	80,170	1,845	27.8
	Ag Land	170,698	3,168	41.8		Ag Land	176,664	3,332	50.1
	Ag Building	9,093	171	2.3		Ag Building	5,841	110	1.7
	Commercial	27,878	794	10.5		Commercial	21,106	552	8.3
	Industrial	7,449	179	2.4		Industrial	2,524	56	.8
	Personal	19,201	426	5.6		Personal	10,410	214	3.2
	Personal Real	5,474	133	1.8		Personal Real	758	18	.3
	Utilities	14,798	315	4.2		Utilities	29,131	570	8.6
	Total	342,613	7,583	100.0		Total	324,289	6,645	100.0
FAYETTE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	HAMILTON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	167,336	4,259	34.6		Residential	144,669	3,407	26.2
	Ag Land	213,222	4,148	33.4		Ag Land	279,230	4,926	40.7
	Ag Building	39,028	757	6.1		Ag Building	21,232	374	3.1
	Commercial	47,616	1,286	10.3		Commercial	51,832	1,261	10.4
	Industrial	9,489	249	2.0		Industrial	12,911	311	2.6
	Personal	33,311	714	5.7		Personal	29,042	589	4.9
	Personal Real	9,343	248	2.0		Personal Real	16,834	433	3.6
	Utilities	38,311	832	6.7		Utilities	42,185	864	7.1
	Total	553,426	12,422	100.0		Total	594,763	12,088	100.0
FLOYD County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	HANCOCK County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	132,144	3,368	31.5		Residential	97,712	2,300	22.4
	Ag Land	196,432	3,781	35.4		Ag Land	274,052	4,580	44.7
	Ag Building	27,337	528	5.0		Ag Building	12,978	219	2.1
	Commercial	37,965	1,014	4.9		Commercial	30,487	766	7.5
	Industrial	14,780	363	3.4		Industrial	26,674	663	6.5
	Personal	26,252	584	5.5		Personal	23,959	466	4.5
	Personal Real	12,755	329	3.1		Personal Real	14,378	352	3.4
	Utilities	35,270	801	7.5		Utilities	55,618	958	9.3
	Total	479,496	10,681	100.0		Total	533,584	10,251	100.0
FRANKLIN County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	HARDIN County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	96,680	2,184	22.6		Residential	160,329	4,007	32.2
	Ag Land	275,981	5,037	52.1		Ag Land	276,012	4,851	39.0
	Ag Building	19,807	362	3.7		Ag Building	13,837	242	1.9
	Commercial	16,065	388	4.0		Commercial	52,722	1,357	10.9
	Industrial	12,110	275	2.8		Industrial	10,268	258	2.1
	Personal	22,105	444	4.6		Personal	26,783	549	4.4
	Personal Real	6,664	166	1.7		Personal Real	15,371	366	2.9
	Utilities	44,383	861	8.9		Utilities	43,757	922	7.4
	Total	491,534	9,666	100.0		Total	595,034	12,452	100.0

property valuation and tax levies by property class. iowa counties, 1982. (continued)

HARRISON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	JASPER County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	89,562	2,165	26.4		Residential	268,094	7,216	37.4
	Ag Land	209,947	4,006	48.9		Ag Land	230,460	4,967	25.7
	Ag Building	22,021	421	5.1		Ag Building	31,851	686	3.6
	Commercial	21,048	554	6.8		Commercial	75,395	2,121	11.0
	Industrial	2,925	79	1.0		Industrial	30,266	885	4.6
	Personal	16,682	346	4.2		Personal	46,084	1,218	6.3
	Personal Real	1,210	35	.4		Personal Real	41,142	1,202	6.2
	Utilities	29,919	629	7.7		Utilities	49,155	1,171	6.1
	Total	391,531	8,189	100.0		Total	766,214	19,296	100.0
HENRY County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	JEFFERSON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	118,363	3,223	35.4		Residential	100,454	2,516	34.0
	Ag Land	134,150	3,178	34.9		Ag Land	104,817	2,242	30.3
	Ag Building	21,230	498	5.5		Ag Building	20,693	443	6.0
	Commercial	36,049	1,000	11.0		Commercial	30,333	798	10.8
	Industrial	8,740	235	2.6		Industrial	9,061	245	3.3
	Personal	18,253	463	5.1		Personal	16,743	395	5.3
	Personal Real	6,058	157	1.7		Personal Real	10,341	281	3.8
	Utilities	17,668	435	4.8		Utilities	23,929	543	7.3
	Total	357,612	9,109	100.0		Total	314,124	7,406	100.0
HOWARD County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	JOHNSON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	58,652	1,538	25.2		Residential	654,600	19,027	49.1
	Ag Land	154,110	3,012	49.3		Ag Land	162,441	3,663	9.5
	Ag Building	21,248	416	6.8		Ag Building	25,394	570	1.5
	Commercial	16,225	451	7.4		Commercial	307,297	9,453	24.4
	Industrial	3,892	112	1.8		Industrial	25,199	757	2.0
	Personal	13,504	307	5.0		Personal	56,263	1,620	4.2
	Personal Real	7,324	70	1.1		Personal Real	27,778	869	2.2
	Utilities	11,293	247	4.0		Utilities	110,352	3,004	7.8
	Total	279,593	6,109	100.0		Total	1,360,547	38,706	100.0
HUMBOLDT County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	JONES County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	85,457	1,940	25.3		Residential	126,433	3,117	35.4
	Ag Land	206,262	3,471	45.2		Ag Land	156,878	3,140	35.7
	Ag Building	9,834	166	2.2		Ag Building	26,470	528	6.0
	Commercial	30,959	739	9.6		Commercial	23,930	620	7.1
	Industrial	5,424	140	1.7		Industrial	7,598	194	2.2
	Personal	20,694	391	5.1		Personal	17,833	388	4.4
	Personal Real	2,010	46	.6		Personal Real	6,850	182	2.1
	Utilities	46,107	845	11.0		Utilities	32,997	697	7.9
	Total	404,473	7,678	100.0		Total	395,951	8,792	100.0
IDA County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	KEOKUK County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	52,862	1,234	23.3		Residential	67,319	1,625	24.0
	Ag Land	140,633	2,564	48.5		Ag Land	169,494	3,227	47.6
	Ag Building	10,834	196	3.7		Ag Building	31,518	599	8.8
	Commercial	22,662	556	10.5		Commercial	15,946	401	5.9
	Industrial	4,131	106	2.0		Industrial	4,518	110	1.6
	Personal	11,827	235	4.4		Personal	14,962	309	4.6
	Personal Real	1,116	28	.5		Personal Real	642	14	.2
	Utilities	20,331	408	7.7		Utilities	27,682	558	8.2
	Total	262,682	5,289	100.0		Total	329,731	6,784	100.0
IOWA County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	KOSSUTH County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	107,771	2,502	28.6		Residential	157,100	2,906	22.2
	Ag Land	159,664	3,257	37.2		Ag Land	470,435	6,855	52.4
	Ag Building	26,463	534	6.1		Ag Building	19,727	288	2.2
	Commercial	24,590	560	6.4		Commercial	47,102	916	7.0
	Industrial	24,437	532	6.1		Industrial	35,515	673	5.1
	Personal	22,675	478	5.5		Personal	38,602	619	4.7
	Personal Real	21,396	451	5.2		Personal Real	5,701	111	.8
	Utilities	23,709	501	5.7		Utilities	48,446	768	5.9
	Total	508,055	8,753	100.0		Total	819,160	13,071	100.0
JACKSON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	LEE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	140,371	3,979	40.5		Residential	288,647	7,523	34.9
	Ag Land	120,905	2,993	30.5		Ag Land	107,524	2,196	10.2
	Ag Building	19,814	491	5.0		Ag Building	18,460	375	1.7
	Commercial	37,216	1,105	11.3		Commercial	94,420	2,488	11.5
	Industrial	5,461	163	1.7		Industrial	98,269	2,663	12.3
	Personal	13,627	369	3.8		Personal	38,632	1,002	4.6
	Personal Real	4,750	142	1.4		Personal Real	135,118	3,739	17.3
	Utilities	25,525	655	6.7		Utilities	72,647	1,798	8.3
	Total	364,554	9,874	100.0		Total	846,233	21,583	100.0

property valuation and tax levies by property class. iowa counties, 1982. (continued)

INN County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	MARSHALL County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	1,577,924	48,953	50.8		Residential	314,597	9,217	39.5
	Ag Land	201,212	4,849	5.0		Ag Land	221,511	4,696	20.1
	Ag Building	31,193	752	.8		Ag Building	34,653	732	3.1
	Commercial	582,373	18,684	19.4		Commercial	97,767	2,952	12.7
	Industrial	162,491	5,211	5.4		Industrial	35,733	1,128	4.8
	Personal	134,720	4,250	4.4		Personal	44,761	1,281	5.5
	Personal Real	188,057	6,071	6.3		Personal Real	31,360	990	4.2
	Utilities	296,197	8,393	8.7		Utilities	88,783	2,547	10.9
	Total	3,143,434	96,306	100.0		Total	861,623	23,322	100.0
OUISA County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	MILLS County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	68,830	1,535	21.5		Residential	79,059	1,978	28.0
	Ag Land	120,902	2,412	33.8		Ag Land	148,563	2,833	40.0
	Ag Building	11,771	235	3.3		Ag Building	13,104	250	3.5
	Commercial	17,668	427	6.0		Commercial	20,143	546	7.7
	Industrial	2,414	52	.7		Industrial	2,033	53	.8
	Personal	10,661	222	3.1		Personal	12,444	263	3.7
	Personal Real	692	14	.2		Personal Real	1,271	35	.5
	Utilities	113,416	2,189	30.7		Utilities	55,677	1,130	16.0
	Total	344,447	7,131	100.0		Total	331,964	7,075	100.0
UCAS County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	MITCHELL County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	60,289	1,798	33.1		Residential	75,828	1,593	24.5
	Ag Land	77,883	1,818	33.4		Ag Land	212,101	3,491	53.8
	Ag Building	8,897	209	3.8		Ag Building	14,374	236	3.6
	Commercial	19,584	646	11.9		Commercial	20,175	435	6.7
	Industrial	2,645	73	1.3		Industrial	3,165	79	1.2
	Personal	15,732	469	8.6		Personal	15,692	280	2.3
	Personal Real	1,776	56	1.0		Personal Real	3,561	86	1.1
	Utilities	15,847	415	7.6		Utilities	19,705	340	5.2
	Total	200,948	5,437	100.0		Total	362,480	6,493	100.0
YON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	MONONA County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	75,421	1,556	23.4		Residential	64,618	1,487	21.2
	Ag Land	208,187	3,518	52.8		Ag Land	216,312	3,789	54.0
	Ag Building	25,521	431	6.5		Ag Building	13,873	244	3.5
	Commercial	21,898	479	7.2		Commercial	24,395	602	8.6
	Industrial	1,684	34	.5		Industrial	680	17	.2
	Personal	15,284	272	4.1		Personal	13,054	255	3.6
	Personal Real	308	6	.1		Personal Real	1,832	46	.7
	Utilities	23,029	407	6.1		Utilities	34,158	626	8.9
	Total	369,332	6,661	100.0		Total	366,690	7,018	100.0
ADISON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	MONROE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	89,478	2,438	31.0		Residential	44,668	1,445	30.7
	Ag Land	133,589	3,151	40.1		Ag Land	78,424	1,926	40.9
	Ag Building	17,774	418	5.3		Ag Building	6,789	166	3.5
	Commercial	17,741	499	6.3		Commercial	13,631	469	10.0
	Industrial	398	11	.1		Industrial	2,365	69	1.5
	Personal	11,397	282	3.6		Personal	5,951	161	3.4
	Personal Real	517	13	.2		Personal Real	2,893	85	1.8
	Utilities	45,047	1,085	13.8		Utilities	16,213	431	9.2
	Total	313,864	7,856	100.0		Total	169,604	4,711	100.0
IAHASKA County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	MONTGOMERY County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	156,504	3,608	33.9		Residential	83,866	2,229	29.5
	Ag Land	179,028	3,262	30.7		Ag Land	165,066	3,038	40.2
	Ag Building	31,716	580	5.5		Ag Building	14,259	263	3.5
	Commercial	49,221	1,218	11.5		Commercial	22,109	607	8.0
	Industrial	15,067	378	3.6		Industrial	9,626	244	3.2
	Personal	21,586	459	4.3		Personal	14,240	315	4.2
	Personal Real	7,927	203	1.9		Personal Real	8,164	197	2.6
	Utilities	50,361	1,007	9.5		Utilities	34,796	728	9.6
	Total	507,812	10,632	100.0		Total	349,811	7,561	100.0
ARION County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	MUSCATINE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	204,843	5,153	43.3		Residential	335,601	8,998	42.5
	Ag Land	117,199	2,632	22.1		Ag Land	138,875	2,811	13.3
	Ag Building	17,790	393	3.3		Ag Building	22,447	457	2.2
	Commercial	51,965	1,328	11.2		Commercial	84,344	2,370	11.2
	Industrial	24,345	589	4.9		Industrial	69,397	1,698	8.0
	Personal	21,336	490	4.1		Personal	35,978	911	4.3
	Personal Real	24,435	596	5.0		Personal Real	111,471	2,762	13.1
	Utilities	35,222	834	7.0		Utilities	59,326	1,312	6.2
	Total	492,795	11,904	100.0		Total	851,023	21,154	100.0

property valuation and tax levies by property class. iowa counties, 1982. (continued)

O'BRIEN County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	POWESHIEK County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	115,452	2,495	29.1		Residential	144,790	3,837	36.4
	Ag Land	256,583	3,861	45.0		Ag Land	170,376	3,426	32.5
	Ag Building	16,279	244	2.8		Ag Building	34,044	685	6.5
	Commercial	47,669	1,073	12.5		Commercial	35,896	974	9.3
	Industrial	4,480	114	1.3		Industrial	12,395	354	3.4
	Personal	18,986	336	3.9		Personal	22,476	517	4.9
	Personal Real	2,403	60	.7		Personal Real	5,711	155	1.5
	Utilities	27,887	472	5.5		Utilities	30,695	664	6.3
	Total	486,676	8,586	100.0		Total	453,270	10,532	100.0
OSCEOLA County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	RINGGOLD County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	52,738	1,176	21.2		Residential	31,123	846	20.0
	Ag Land	182,074	3,143	56.8		Ag Land	109,771	2,277	53.8
	Ag Building	10,536	182	3.3		Ag Building	17,068	351	8.3
	Commercial	14,411	344	6.2		Commercial	8,122	260	6.1
	Industrial	3,247	81	1.5		Industrial	723	23	.5
	Personal	12,936	248	4.5		Personal	6,384	149	3.5
	Personal Real	6,654	159	2.9		Personal Real	191	6	.1
	Utilities	12,839	238	4.3		Utilities	15,239	350	8.3
	Total	293,816	5,534	100.0		Total	187,517	4,234	100.0
PAGE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	SAC County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	102,656	2,777	30.4		Residential	91,388	2,147	24.4
	Ag Land	191,655	3,578	39.2		Ag Land	243,023	4,574	51.9
	Ag Building	15,534	290	3.2		Ag Building	23,794	446	5.1
	Commercial	35,044	1,033	11.3		Commercial	25,930	625	7.1
	Industrial	6,134	176	1.9		Industrial	5,444	133	1.5
	Personal	16,625	376	4.1		Personal	20,105	423	4.8
	Personal Real	9,701	288	3.2		Personal Real	1,236	26	.3
	Utilities	30,259	678	7.4		Utilities	24,962	497	5.6
	Total	404,465	9,122	100.0		Total	433,915	8,809	100.0
PALO ALTO County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	SCOTT County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	76,803	1,739	23.6		Residential	1,430,099	45,229	49.5
	Ag Land	245,324	4,044	54.8		Ag Land	146,749	3,298	3.6
	Ag Building	19,851	327	4.4		Ag Building	30,488	680	.7
	Commercial	27,508	664	9.0		Commercial	578,039	18,731	20.5
	Industrial	2,163	49	.7		Industrial	220,279	6,636	7.3
	Personal	13,823	250	3.4		Personal	132,384	3,863	4.2
	Personal Real	0	0	0.0		Personal Real	227,175	6,670	7.3
	Utilities	18,848	352	4.8		Utilities	230,436	6,942	7.6
	Total	402,038	7,375	100.0		Total	2,971,929	91,453	100.0
POCAHONTAS County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	SHELBY County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	71,749	1,467	18.8		Residential	91,996	2,382	28.0
	Ag Land	288,624	4,501	57.6		Ag Land	190,610	3,908	45.8
	Ag Building	18,440	287	3.7		Ag Building	29,823	613	7.2
	Commercial	28,184	633	8.1		Commercial	26,057	729	8.6
	Industrial	2,316	42	.5		Industrial	2,390	59	.7
	Personal	23,438	403	5.2		Personal	18,421	412	4.8
	Personal Real	2,270	40	.5		Personal Real	1,109	29	.3
	Utilities	28,680	481	6.2		Utilities	21,086	448	5.3
	Total	461,522	7,811	100.0		Total	379,100	8,517	100.0
POLK County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	SIOUX County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	2,732,383	91,576	51.8		Residential	208,985	4,935	35.0
	Ag Land	171,005	4,487	2.5		Ag Land	284,927	5,141	36.5
	Ag Building	16,030	422	.2		Ag Building	25,974	470	3.3
	Commercial	1,454,316	48,956	27.7		Commercial	67,313	1,628	11.5
	Industrial	189,575	6,271	3.5		Industrial	8,464	194	1.4
	Personal	248,231	8,546	4.8		Personal	31,284	646	4.6
	Personal Real	195,648	6,471	3.7		Personal Real	9,626	210	1.5
	Utilities	371,859	11,763	6.6		Utilities	50,888	974	6.9
	Total	5,325,093	76,910	100.0		Total	683,125	14,098	100.0
POTTAWATTAMIE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	STORY County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	526,867	17,647	44.6		Residential	537,168	14,383	48.9
	Ag Land	310,378	6,301	15.9		Ag Land	261,317	4,986	16.9
	Ag Building	43,633	888	2.2		Ag Building	23,928	457	1.6
	Commercial	157,856	5,775	14.6		Commercial	232,767	6,399	21.7
	Industrial	23,106	829	2.1		Industrial	29,545	803	2.7
	Personal	43,158	1,286	3.3		Personal	41,152	1,004	3.4
	Personal Real	17,936	642	1.6		Personal Real	20,199	565	1.9
	Utilities	216,487	6,614	15.7		Utilities	46,871	1,090	3.6
	Total	1,324,707	39,544	100.0		Total	1,184,505	29,431	100.0

property valuation and tax levies by property class. iowa counties, 1982. (continued)

AMA County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	WAYNE County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	127,540	2,989	27.5		Residential	44,347	996	23.7
	Ag Land	292,188	5,147	47.4		Ag Land	111,556	2,033	48.4
	Ag Building	31,924	565	5.2		Ag Building	12,874	234	5.6
	Commercial	23,795	865	8.0		Commercial	12,661	302	7.2
	Industrial	11,804	274	2.5		Industrial	2,195	53	1.3
	Personal	22,937	447	4.1		Personal	8,053	160	3.8
	Personal Real	4,966	104	1.0		Personal Real	1,499	37	.9
	Utilities	27,458	545	5.0		Utilities	21,693	421	10.0
	Total	549,276	10,860	100.0		Total	213,321	4,201	100.0
AYLOR County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	WEBSTER County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	31,605	780	18.1		Residential	329,219	9,457	38.5
	Ag Land	145,822	2,669	62.0		Ag Land	333,010	6,303	25.7
	Ag Building	12,172	222	5.2		Ag Building	9,583	181	.7
	Commercial	5,482	151	3.5		Commercial	133,113	3,945	16.1
	Industrial	1,292	36	.8		Industrial	59,846	1,559	6.4
	Personal	8,538	170	3.9		Personal	43,880	1,161	4.7
	Personal Real	0	0	0.0		Personal Real	2,197	68	.3
	Utilities	16,117	312	7.2		Utilities	87,194	2,053	8.4
	Total	219,362	4,306	100.0		Total	989,774	24,539	100.0
CAHON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	WINNEBAGO County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	79,387	2,380	34.2		Residential	91,525	1,999	29.8
	Ag Land	91,368	1,937	27.8		Ag Land	198,398	3,125	46.5
	Ag Building	10,498	222	3.2		Ag Building	8,284	136	2.0
	Commercial	34,930	1,094	15.7		Commercial	27,094	650	9.7
	Industrial	10,905	261	3.8		Industrial	7,021	162	2.4
	Personal	10,718	285	4.1		Personal	18,904	356	5.3
	Personal Real	0	0	0		Personal Real	7,019	155	2.3
	Utilities	36,873	845	12.1		Utilities	9,927	182	2.7
	Total	272,432	6,958	100.0		Total	366,165	6,720	100.0
CLARK COUNTY	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	WINNESHIEK County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	32,179	848	20.8		Residential	125,831	3,263	34.7
	Ag Land	92,189	2,172	53.3		Ag Land	130,410	2,749	29.3
	Ag Building	14,191	335	8.2		Ag Building	53,999	1,141	12.1
	Commercial	6,677	186	4.6		Commercial	32,202	906	9.7
	Industrial	2,199	63	1.5		Industrial	8,265	229	2.4
	Personal	6,859	170	4.2		Personal	22,947	533	5.7
	Personal Real	1,983	55	1.4		Personal Real	0	0	0
	Utilities	11,814	289	7.1		Utilities	27,878	643	6.8
	Total	166,598	4,076	100.0		Total	398,742	9,393	100.0
CLAY COUNTY	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	WOODBURY County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	236,936	8,597	46.6		Residential	683,519	23,174	45.3
	Ag Land	98,049	2,407	13.0		Ag Land	283,445	4,955	9.7
	Ag Building	7,463	182	1.0		Ag Building	0	0	0
	Commercial	67,016	2,550	13.8		Commercial	280,388	9,805	19.2
	Industrial	23,183	855	4.6		Industrial	62,501	1,750	3.4
	Personal	28,254	997	5.4		Personal	71,752	2,241	4.4
	Personal Real	13,656	507	2.7		Personal Real	61,492	1,532	3.0
	Utilities	102,075	2,652	14.4		Utilities	377,372	8,153	15.9
	Total	568,628	18,459	100.0		Total	1,801,850	51,140	100.0
CLAYTON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	WORTH County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	285,278	7,949	53.9		Residential	61,680	1,303	23.4
	Ag Land	117,615	2,846	19.3		Ag Land	179,792	3,088	55.4
	Ag Building	23,782	570	3.9		Ag Building	7,590	130	2.3
	Commercial	55,406	1,552	10.5		Commercial	14,626	331	5.9
	Industrial	983	26	.2		Industrial	660	13	.2
	Personal	17,300	452	3.1		Personal	11,069	200	3.6
	Personal Real	932	26	.2		Personal Real	774	17	.3
	Utilities	57,677	1,471	10.0		Utilities	28,988	526	9.4
	Total	553,396	14,738	100.0		Total	303,625	5,577	100.0
CLAYTON County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied	WRIGHT County	Class of Property	Valuation (\$000)	Tax Levied (\$000)	% of Total Tax Levied
	Residential	146,633	3,467	32.0		Residential	121,817	2,852	26.7
	Ag Land	199,544	3,934	36.2		Ag Land	305,444	4,956	46.4
	Ag Building	31,931	632	5.8		Ag Building	8,855	143	1.3
	Commercial	43,272	1,045	9.6		Commercial	37,603	937	8.5
	Industrial	14,179	351	3.2		Industrial	14,575	370	3.5
	Personal	23,601	508	4.7		Personal	28,274	552	5.2
	Personal Real	10,989	275	2.5		Personal Real	11,404	277	2.6
	Utilities	34,434	715	6.6		Utilities	35,256	665	6.2
	Total	501,461	10,854	100.0		Total	560,371	10,684	100.0

Source: Office of State Comptroller

Iowa retail trade, 1977

SIC Code	Kind of business	All Establishments					Establishments with Payroll					
		Number		Sales ¹		Percent Change 1972-77	Sales ¹		Percent Change 1972-77	Payroll entire year		Percent Change 1972-77
		1977	1972	1977	1972		1977	1972		1977	1972	
52	Retail trade ²	28,737	28,468	9,832,778	5,847,407	68.2	9,520,876	5,651,092	68.5	1,107,386	665,770	66.3
	Building materials, hardware, garden supply and mobile home dealers.....	2,184	2,202	800,342	398,255	101.0	777,962	381,080	104.1	93,553	45,556	105.4
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	788	NA	528,727	NA	NA	522,610	237,932	119.6	62,738	29,423	113.2
525	Hardware stores.....	788	826	143,043	83,764	70.8	132,304	74,966	76.5	16,406	8,381	95.8
53	General merchandise group stores.....	921	993	1,163,706	749,796	55.2	1,157,108	744,812	55.4	156,007	107,074	45.7
531	Department stores ³	155	123	911,279	521,141	74.9	911,279	521,141	74.9	126,035	79,413	58.7
533	Variety stores.....	300	391	90,577	83,001	9.1	89,350	81,650	9.4	12,137	11,988	1.2
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	466	479	161,850	145,654	11.1	156,479	142,021	10.2	17,835	15,673	13.8
54	Food stores.....	2,529	2,996	1,969,492	1,234,543	59.5	1,937,120	1,208,586	60.3	181,634	105,393	72.4
541	Grocery stores.....	1,818	2,156	1,889,452	1,169,928	61.5	1,866,383	1,151,396	62.1	169,254	96,645	75.1
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets, including freezer provisions.....	181	229	36,046	31,163	15.7	32,159	28,686	12.1	4,749	3,336	42.4
546	Retail bakeries.....	211	230	18,261	13,553	34.7	17,477	12,771	36.8	4,946	3,457	43.1
55 ex.												
554	Automotive dealers.....	2,159	1,971	2,230,804	1,216,838	81.1	2,201,587	1,216,835	80.9	183,843	110,323	66.6
551	Motor vehicle dealers, new and used cars.....	818	853	1,861,967	1,032,544	80.3	1,861,967	1,031,438	80.5	146,678	90,182	62.6
552	Motor vehicle dealers, used cars only.....	304	300	62,312	35,206	77.0	49,702	29,361	69.3	3,423	2,042	67.6
554	Gasoline service stations.....	3,424	4,484	954,073	593,127	60.9	892,689	557,093	60.2	67,406	51,572	30.7
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	2,009	1,750	407,632	272,181	49.8	397,463	264,477	50.3	56,047	36,279	54.5
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores.....	429	417	107,547	79,253	35.7	105,748	78,073	35.4	16,400	10,938	49.9
562	Women's ready to wear stores.....	630	516	130,281	80,355	62.1	128,323	78,617	63.2	17,354	10,947	58.5
565	Family clothing stores.....	244	223	78,738	48,149	63.5	77,586	46,612	66.5	9,530	5,750	65.7
566	Shoe stores.....	428	395	67,687	50,043	35.3	65,882	47,988	37.3	9,901	6,715	47.4
57	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment.....	2,311	1,983	450,162	266,260	69.1	422,580	252,139	67.6	62,019	36,692	69.0
571	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	1,111	890	259,731	150,052	73.1	247,427	144,073	71.7	35,822	21,014	70.5
572	Household appliance stores.....	401	457	77,653	46,787	66.0	72,842	43,322	68.1	11,318	6,075	86.3
573	Radio, television and music stores.....	799	636	112,778	69,421	62.5	102,311	64,744	58.0	14,879	9,603	54.9
58	Eating and drinking places.....	6,193	6,277	806,416	450,670	78.9	774,473	423,773	82.8	182,875	93,259	96.1
5812	Eating places.....	4,000	4,051	642,187	336,027	91.1	629,452	325,166	93.6	158,557	79,222	100.1
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	2,193	2,226	164,229	114,643	43.3	145,021	98,607	47.1	24,316	14,037	73.2
591	Drug and propriety stores.....	708	778	275,047	192,125	43.2	273,457	189,511	44.3	36,811	26,458	39.1
59 ex.												
591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	6,299	5,034	755,104	458,688	69.0	686,437	412,783	66.3	87,191	53,174	64.0
592	Liquor stores.....	315	285	114,167	92,282	23.7	112,030	91,651	22.2	6,965	4,163	67.3
5942	Book stores.....	169	103	20,895	11,493	81.8	19,199	10,687	79.6	2,617	1,471	77.9
5943	Stationery stores.....	52	78	8,369	7,426	12.7	8,123	7,262	11.9	1,387	1,202	15.4
5944	Jewelry stores.....	408	363	61,957	32,466	90.8	58,511	29,892	95.7	9,767	4,786	104.1
5947	Gift, novelty and souvenir shops.....	410	343	26,905	10,197	163.9	24,267	7,992	203.6	3,244	1,185	173.8
5992	Florists.....	399	336	34,802	21,032	65.5	32,632	19,639	66.2	6,677	4,183	59.6

¹Includes sales taxes and finance charges in 1972 but not in 1977.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

NA Not available.

Source: Census of Retail Trade, U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Social and Economic Statistics Administration issued August, 1979.

axable retail sales by county

(thousands)

	1975'	1978'	1979'	1980'	1981'	1982'
Adair	\$ 24,068	\$ 29,434	\$ 34,662	\$ 39,320	\$ 38,987	\$ 40,323
Adams	11,366	13,775	15,976	17,514	16,803	18,028
Allamakee	32,141	41,514	47,793	52,675	52,720	57,202
Appanoose	35,265	44,267	51,052	55,779	56,152	53,664
Audubon	19,642	26,776	27,572	32,742	28,933	28,905
Benton	46,093	57,781	66,588	76,492	74,606	73,919
Black Hawk	417,605	560,680	598,904	658,746	673,137	688,478
Boone	60,394	70,673	79,870	86,329	83,574	81,074
Bremer	57,835	75,310	81,560	90,122	92,349	93,843
Buchanan	41,126	54,918	62,115	69,317	66,150	68,936
Buena Vista	63,471	83,840	95,727	108,572	104,185	104,862
Butler	35,882	43,632	49,333	52,050	50,217	52,950
Calhoun	33,158	38,499	45,290	50,962	48,422	47,381
Carroll	70,011	89,758	106,168	117,779	112,462	115,488
Cass	52,014	65,890	76,445	82,205	82,826	80,993
Cedar	38,348	53,237	58,045	62,210	60,779	61,161
Cerro Gordo	166,629	209,957	231,515	244,267	249,493	258,850
Cherokee	41,031	53,739	61,608	85,051	65,937	65,970
Chickasaw	34,973	46,762	52,713	57,881	53,990	55,830
Clarke	18,549	26,062	32,357	34,502	36,225	35,401
Clay	73,777	22,963	105,445	116,553	116,970	116,614
Clayton	40,597	54,532	63,849	74,339	68,753	68,374
Clinton	146,616	182,322	203,943	222,242	230,140	234,645
Crawford	39,698	51,350	60,242	69,011	67,274	66,428
Dallas	64,721	78,783	91,428	99,692	100,277	101,527
Davis	14,688	18,327	21,701	25,007	25,403	26,322
Decatur	14,287	17,382	20,332	21,056	22,141	22,478
Delaware	37,004	49,421	57,645	63,985	61,870	62,753
Des Moines	132,279	177,350	192,748	215,639	217,059	221,687
Dickinson	43,580	59,821	65,431	69,620	67,682	69,541
Dubuque	261,201	20,311	389,423	422,979	424,539	425,435
Emmet	40,063	46,998	52,490	57,358	59,055	57,858
Fayette	64,637	84,654	94,051	104,586	101,717	103,484
Floyd	47,831	61,305	67,802	73,091	71,609	75,862
Franklin	36,873	49,818	55,184	58,565	57,434	56,426
Fremont	14,662	17,480	21,029	24,176	25,911	28,091
Greene	31,115	36,139	43,964	50,659	48,186	46,484
Grundy	33,662	38,279	43,350	47,933	47,446	49,139
Guthrie	22,203	27,931	32,833	37,298	34,516	35,156
Hamilton	49,468	59,144	67,737	74,909	70,899	71,709
Hancock	34,241	43,088	51,087	56,077	51,868	50,919
Hardin	69,586	84,221	100,762	109,944	105,757	105,574
Harrison	30,268	35,869	44,640	49,710	49,021	45,941
Henry	48,517	64,648	69,837	76,243	74,960	74,959
Howard	25,372	32,696	38,183	42,129	40,736	42,931
Humboldt	36,429	41,294	46,996	53,193	51,845	53,308
Ida	22,943	28,513	33,618	36,166	33,914	35,036
Iowa	45,205	57,212	67,374	71,150	72,886	72,273
Jackson	42,155	54,803	63,979	70,291	70,056	70,645
Jasper	88,171	110,458	129,368	142,569	138,110	140,164
Jefferson	39,012	48,974	54,132	60,702	61,176	61,547

taxable retail sales by county (continued)

(thousands)

	1975 ¹	1978 ¹	1979 ¹	1980 ¹	1981 ¹	1982 ¹
Johnson	\$ 193,175	\$ 268,595	\$ 289,911	\$ 312,659	\$ 330,529	\$ 354,494
Jones	44,116	60,263	69,347	78,123	72,002	75,034
Keokuk	25,049	33,841	38,876	41,745	38,379	39,107
Kossuth	65,651	82,343	96,509	109,440	103,426	108,918
Lee	106,747	148,802	165,807	178,256	183,719	186,549
Linn	547,697	728,817	826,831	946,043	943,121	965,138
Louisa	18,677	23,153	25,213	29,453	30,752	30,320
Lucas	22,446	25,901	29,537	33,718	34,462	35,480
Lyon	23,484	30,994	37,621	41,048	36,638	35,025
Madison	21,365	26,710	30,747	33,406	32,701	31,958
Mahaska	63,302	80,033	94,507	100,306	95,234	95,334
Marion	69,132	78,931	91,856	101,191	98,000	101,691
Marshall	127,730	156,431	172,364	179,748	184,688	186,337
Mills	17,865	24,137	28,510	31,897	32,109	32,896
Mitchell	28,345	34,376	41,375	45,004	41,840	42,814
Monona	30,513	38,987	44,727	48,390	43,537	42,516
Monroe	15,977	20,321	23,891	26,436	26,157	26,851
Montgomery	38,634	44,711	50,628	57,157	57,633	57,744
Muscatine	101,020	132,349	147,897	158,679	168,646	181,152
O'Brien	42,270	57,692	64,541	71,512	66,445	68,400
Osceola	18,654	24,402	28,829	30,335	28,276	27,680
Page	55,357	69,122	77,812	85,983	81,692	79,121
Palo Alto	28,963	36,020	41,048	44,314	42,448	41,934
Plymouth	52,544	64,906	74,817	82,242	77,700	78,787
Pocahontas	31,092	34,924	40,477	44,047	41,999	41,383
Polk	1,261,211	1,639,611	1,819,133	2,020,684	2,026,193	2,102,475
Pottawattamie	159,474	226,951	259,504	282,253	298,492	302,871
Poweshiek	48,292	61,149	70,230	78,112	78,015	86,976
Ringgold	11,024	14,124	17,980	19,804	18,140	19,120
Sac	38,217	45,432	51,908	56,080	50,378	49,047
Scott	493,954	664,377	738,275	807,558	831,452	860,719
Shelby	35,610	42,135	52,400	59,447	56,784	56,946
Sioux	67,751	90,761	110,306	122,809	112,338	114,240
Story	161,680	214,753	244,784	265,745	275,838	285,653
Tama	48,266	54,906	63,276	73,328	69,247	70,289
Taylor	13,771	17,500	20,307	21,979	19,757	20,290
Union	35,240	45,619	50,963	57,760	55,236	55,854
Van Buren	12,082	14,734	17,156	19,059	17,961	16,249
Wapello	102,421	123,840	137,808	152,253	158,106	153,275
Warren	40,117	52,767	62,639	67,243	64,938	68,112
Washington	50,284	74,461	82,222	88,183	84,783	86,440
Wayne	14,281	16,771	20,269	23,071	20,935	21,524
Webster	165,329	208,577	227,555	254,231	247,918	246,175
Winnebago	32,891	40,702	45,442	48,483	46,620	46,166
Winneshiek	41,921	55,717	64,555	71,450	72,660	76,599
Woodbury	350,143	446,327	489,381	506,609	521,630	539,270
Worth	18,464	21,425	26,177	28,614	25,690	23,555
Wright	51,280	63,555	71,445	74,329	72,874	77,786
Nonresidents						47,163
Late Filers						240,672
State	\$8,040,975	10,599,259	\$11,937,333	\$13,092,630	\$13,112,407	\$13,410,647

¹For 12 months beginning April 1 and ending March 31.

Source: Retail Sales and Use Tax Report Annual Report, Iowa Department of Revenue.

taxable retail sales by product class¹, Iowa (thousands)



	1975 ²	1977 ²	1978 ²	1979 ²	1980 ²	1981 ²	1982 ²
Food Dealers	\$ 694,125	\$ 442,941	\$ 479,186	\$ 521,913	\$ 566,982	\$ 633,131	\$ 665,797
Eating and Drinking	436,612	725,120	790,873	885,818	983,575	1,057,482	1,112,737
Apparel	256,288	314,885	341,140	369,730	401,451	409,041	438,051
General Merchandise	N/A	1,016,941	1,148,175	1,220,533	1,305,139	1,378,502	1,447,098
Specialty retail	N/A	741,756	819,616	902,409	1,010,016	1,044,113	1,066,788
Home Furnishing	284,678	395,395	435,240	469,590	511,106	475,254	466,077
Motor Vehicle	N/A	651,815	40,184	779,410	856,845	902,574	821,470
Filling Stations	304,410	305,940	322,104	343,920	391,397	448,491	348,702
Auto Dealers & Garage	242,218	311,159	335,992	386,231	210,925	195,406	197,972
Building Materials	N/A	733,556	835,013	929,834	991,200	852,565	794,786
Wholesale goods	N/A	1,563,132	1,690,053	2,071,233	2,344,808	2,083,336	2,048,145
Services	546,815	953,322	1,048,011	1,176,384	1,304,607	1,326,372	1,406,228
Utilities & Trans.	N/A	1,175,982	1,309,175	1,486,445	1,622,413	1,785,196	2,026,777
Miscellaneous	N/A	790,336	990,435	890,004	966,462	887,712	828,858
Non-resident							47,163
Late Filers							240,672
Total	\$8,040,975	\$9,695,572	\$10,599,259	\$11,937,333	\$13,112,407	\$13,092,630	\$13,410,647

beginning July 1, 1974, food and drugs were exempt from sales tax. The exemption does not apply to food sold as part of a meal.
for the 12 months beginning April 1 and ending March 31.
Source: Retail Sales and Use Tax Annual Report, Iowa Department of Revenue.

Iowa wholesale trade, 1977

C de	Kind of business	Establishments		Sales (000's)		Payroll entire year (000's)		Percent change 1972 to 1977	
		1972	1977	1972	1977	1972	1977	Sales ²	Payroll entire year
	Wholesale trade ¹	8,204	7,646	9,969,239	20,078,789	491,445	825,097	101.4	67.9
1	Motor vehicles, automotive parts and supplies	583	647	655,371	1,223,713	40,420	66,302	86.7	64.0
2	Furniture and home furnishings	50	64	88,378	86,129	7,707	10,593	33.8	37.4
3	Lumber and other construction materials	188	185	234,701	447,941	19,579	34,297	90.9	75.2
4	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	67	67	55,249	94,251	6,626	7,085	70.6	6.9
5	Metals and minerals, except petroleum	53	66	236,012	283,196	5,863	11,041	20.0	88.3
6	Electrical goods	239	280	324,180	530,144	19,769	35,315	63.5	78.6
7	Hardware, plumbing, heating (equipment and supplies)	268	240	165,242	283,366	18,978	31,060	71.5	63.7
8	Machinery, equipment and supplies	1,550	1,678	1,142,319	2,575,283	115,605	220,477	125.4	90.7
1	Paper and paper products	109	113	80,744	150,785	9,185	16,866	86.7	83.6
2	Drugs and drug proprietaries and drug sundries	39	25	56,974	56,916	4,353	3,575	-0.1	-17.9
3	Apparel, piece goods and notions	29	27	26,003	19,022	2,285	1,362	-26.8	-40.4
4	Groceries and related products	468	422	1,523,803	2,532,984	59,448	89,192	66.2	50.0
5	Farm products and raw materials	1,283	1,334	3,386,326	7,498,061	56,312	107,942	121.4	91.7
6	Chemicals and allied products	55	70	36,445	88,654	3,396	7,060	143.3	107.9
7	Petroleum and petroleum products	1,339	717	582,590	1,145,326	33,531	38,774	96.6	15.6
8	Beer, wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	110	113	92,162	157,124	8,057	13,799	70.5	71.3

Note: Percentages are based upon current dollars for both 1972 and 1977 with no adjustment for price increases.
including merchant wholesalers, manufacturers' sales, branches and offices, and agents, brokers and commission merchants.
Sales taxes and finance charges were included in 1972 but not in 1977.
including 509 and 519; therefore, detail will not add to total.
Source: Census of Wholesale Trade, U.S. Department of Commerce, Business Division, issued October, 1979.

IOWA

A tradition of excellence

SERVICES

Communications media in Iowa

	1960	1965	1970	1979 ¹	1980 ²	1981 ³	1982 ³
Telephones in use ¹							
Business.....	243,406	284,000	381,747	141,869	143,503	159,497	N/A
Residential.....	892,627	1,044,000	1,242,500	1,023,652	1,032,570	1,038,509	N/A
Total.....	1,136,033	1,328,000	1,624,247	1,165,521	1,176,073	1,198,006	N/A
Telephones per 100							
Population.....	41.2	48.1	57.5	40.0	40.4	41.1	N/A
Households with telephone							
Service (%).....	88	95	96	98	98	98	N/A
Newspapers ²							
Daily—Number.....	45	43	43	42	42	42	41
Net paid circulation.....	944,000	969,000	1,000,000	986,946	934,390	952,285	924,363
Morning—Number.....	4	4	5	4	7	7	8
Net paid circulation.....	289,000	301,000	331,000	352,068	451,228	452,461	535,241
Evening—Number.....	42	41	40	38	35	35	33
Net paid circulation.....	655,000	668,000	669,000	634,878	483,162	499,824	389,122
Sunday—Number.....	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Net paid circulation.....	831,000	857,000	845,000	757,231	745,039	743,019	747,256
Weeklies—Number.....	368	356	346	339	339	341	335
Net paid circulation.....	549,832	674,739	688,389	780,663	780,663	779,321	759,340
Commercial broadcast ¹							
Stations—Total.....	80	94	120	196	196	195	196
Radio—Total.....	68	82	108	174	174	173	174
AM.....	61	68	73	85	85	84	84
F.M.....	7	14	35	89	89	89	90
Television.....	12	12	12	15	15	15	15
Satellite T.V. Stations.....				7	7	7	7

Non-Commercial broadcast¹

Stations.....	13
Radio.....	12
AM.....	4
FM.....	8
Television.....	1

Cable T.V.⁴

Systems.....	130 ⁵
Subscription.....	275,000 ⁶

¹Estimated.
²Commerce Commission.
³Press Association.
⁴Broadcasters Association Directory.
⁵Cable T.V. Association.
⁶Not include extension lines.
⁷Not Available

housing units — midwest states, 1980

	Iowa	Minnesota	Missouri	Nebraska	South Dakota	Wisconsin
All Housing Units.....	1,121,199	1,612,960	1,988,915	624,829	276,997	1,863,897
Vacant — Seasonal and Migratory.....	68,166	167,738	195,516	53,429	34,474	211,636
All Year-Round Housing.....	1,053,033	1,445,222	1,793,399	571,400	242,523	1,652,261
Percent in One-Unit Structures.....	80.4	73.7	77.4	79.7	74.2	75.4
Number of Home Owners.....	756,517	1,035,689	1,248,785	390,931	168,002	1,127,367
Median Value of Owner's Homes \$.....	40,600	53,100	36,700	38,000	36,600	48,600
Median Contract Rent \$.....	175	212	153	170	148	185
Vacancy Rate — Homesteaders.....	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.3
Vacancy Rate — Rental.....	7.3	5.8	9.0	7.9	10.1	5.0

Source: 1980 General Housing Characteristics, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

new residential construction, midwest states authorized permit issuing places

	1970		1975		1979		1980		1981	
	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)
United States.....	1,384,028	\$19,663,561	949,234	\$24,107,069	1,552,920	\$56,372,491	1,207,174	\$47,156,286	997,697	\$41,910,000
IOWA.....	11,074	158,881	14,706	331,981	13,345	466,353	8,917	311,937	5,799	221,000
Minnesota.....	25,465	409,760	19,162	547,831	29,365	1,229,581	21,741	974,133	17,413	840,000
South Dakota.....	2,440	29,493	3,103	66,283	3,914	120,262	3,100	97,473	1,502	50,000
Nebraska.....	8,014	89,667	7,927	163,970	8,785	277,221	6,906	207,765	4,101	138,000
Kansas.....	9,906	149,634	12,106	323,686	13,292	519,606	10,930	434,523	8,430	361,000
Missouri.....	23,344	326,392	16,135	401,616	19,384	656,708	13,736	458,743	10,114	361,000
Illinois.....	54,204	907,026	39,325	1,084,862	45,807	1,853,075	26,659	1,086,542	16,551	775,000
Wisconsin.....	23,175	332,951	26,002	635,564	26,524	980,531	18,510	689,816	14,196	551,000

Source: Construction Reports — Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

number and valuation of permits issued for new dwellings

	1978		1979		1980		1981	
City	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)
Ames.....	196	\$ 11,129.4	137	\$ 7,412.0	60	\$ 5,204.1	20	\$ 977.0
Bettendorf.....	262	12,482.0	138	7,252.6	66	6,439.5	72	6,381.6
Burlington.....	88	4,833.4	41	2,323.9	28	1,951.2	21	1,999.4
Cedar Falls.....	141	8,578.6	105	6,059.3	81	6,493.8	71	3,431.9
Cedar Rapids.....	537	24,417.2	456	22,207.9	167	7,607.0	123	5,851.1
Clinton.....	60	4,363.1	52	4,673.4	46	3,225.5	20	1,389.0
Council Bluffs.....	124	3,425.3	156	3,224.3	70	2,175.3	39	1,205.0
Davenport.....	487	23,792.2	414	20,527.0	207	12,388.3	166	10,257.9
Des Moines.....	490	29,287.3	327	19,294.1	428	16,124.0	256	15,274.5
Dubuque.....	179	9,066.1	196	13,059.0	75	3,961.0	18	1,361.8
Ft. Dodge.....	98	4,301.5	45	2,339.5	41	4,305.0	15	937.0
Iowa City.....	215	12,384.7	157	11,713.8	100	10,456.7	130	9,867.0
Keokuk.....	36	1,059.3	24	841.5	61	3,772.9	18	597.0
Marion.....	165	6,032.9	195	10,884.2	114	6,223.4	30	1,389.4
Marshalltown.....	81	3,435.0	22	1,056.0	18	1,093.0	11	709.0
Mason City.....	99	5,322.2	61	4,080.4	47	7,036.9	17	878.3
Muscatine.....	66	3,277.9	62	3,850.1	43	7,113.8	45	4,069.1
Newton.....	68	3,662.5	39	3,040.9	20	3,760.0	8	287.8
Ottumwa.....	73	3,085.0	63	3,380.0	47	4,804.7	24	1,029.0
Sioux City.....	149	6,057.7	85	6,523.4	83	1,982.1	46	1,245.6
Urbandale.....	NA	NA	222	13,609.7	127	8,329.6	33	1,847.8
Waterloo.....	261	12,720.3	229	14,618.3	294	13,721.1	222	8,575.1
West Des Moines.....	158	8,089.8	112	11,241.6	68	6,436.7	91	5,985.0
TOTAL.....	4,033	\$200,803.4	3,338	\$193,212.9	2,291	\$144,605.6	1,496	\$85,566.3

¹Urbandale was added in 1979.

Source: Research Division, Iowa Development Commission.

Value of new residential construction, Iowa (thousands)

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Yearly Totals
1982	\$210,500	\$58,500	\$ 77,600	\$121,800	\$126,000	\$150,400	\$114,400	\$ 92,700	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
1981	80,500	48,400	104,300	126,200	154,500	150,000	135,000	108,400	\$156,400	\$ 79,400	\$ 77,800	\$128,000	\$1,258,100
1980	123,900	56,600	106,700	136,800	200,100	145,800	163,600	131,200	147,000	144,900	119,100	122,800	1,558,100
1979	73,236	53,183	147,467	147,606	287,279	214,837	158,720	176,380	158,786	193,241	106,364	663,684	2,387,317
1978	59,801	76,899	414,733	161,298	316,356	238,380	205,105	174,592	173,965	182,131	139,023	75,598	2,219,229
1977	48,693	55,174	133,417	131,420	168,807	149,278	167,181	161,213	124,248	145,207	127,728	95,655	1,509,082
1976	35,490	38,213	57,082	94,270	124,380	364,167	105,512	95,145	107,006	112,444	63,153	54,608	1,252,180
1975	37,895	62,098	43,835	48,426	74,185	84,441	92,815	67,216	55,985	59,911	41,753	41,039	709,679

N/A = Not Available.

Source: F. W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company, Proprietary Data provided by special permission.

New residential construction, SMSA's

Iowa SMSA's	1973		1975		1979		1980		1981	
	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)	Number	Value (000)
Cedar Rapids	1,158	\$17,483	1,318	\$22,636	1,755	\$45,435	822	\$21,923	407	\$11,781
Davenport	2,923	46,342	2,487	54,780	2,426	87,442	1,591	55,970	963	40,129
Des Moines	2,013	41,219	2,353	62,369	2,488	84,353	1,262	47,683	877	33,447
Dubuque	339	5,422	434	8,794	530	20,088	199	9,332	70	4,052
Iowa City	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	582	23,578	437	19,699	465	18,641
Omaha-Council Bluffs	5,207	58,073	2,711	42,061	3,125	71,931	2,839	59,287	1,387	33,389
Sioux City	358	6,612	927	16,862	372	12,717	213	6,471	130	4,848
Waterloo	354	4,893	1,114	23,071	782	23,928	747	23,100	442	14,755

Source: Construction Reports—Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Iowa's construction industry, 1977 (dollars in thousands)

Industry Group and Industry	Total Number of Establishments	All Employees (Average)	Total Payroll	Total Receipts	Value Added	Total Capital Expenditures Other than Land	Rental Payments for Machinery and Equipment
Construction Industries, Total	8,347	55,979	682,118	2,745,982	1,210,329	108,957	31,341
Contract Construction Industries:							
General Building Contractors	2,704	19,695	226,389	1,155,221	357,231	27,289	6,559
Heavy Construction Contractors	195	4,396	66,515	318,184	149,016	21,647	8,460
Highway and Street Construction	563	4,767	60,729	241,277	113,512	15,593	5,668
Special Trade Contractors:							
Plumbing, Heating, Air Conditioning	1,013	6,703	94,435	328,283	155,158	8,187	2,152
Painting, Paper Hanging, Decorating	483	1,530	14,876	35,967	28,080	1,503	260
Electrical Work	670	4,086	59,616	168,950	100,389	4,101	1,064
Masonry, Stonework and Plastery:							
Masonry and Other Stonework	324	1,888	20,524	54,331	35,870	2,356	548
Plastering, Drywall, Insulation	261	1,736	22,229	60,495	36,880	1,985	490
Terrazzo, Tile, Marble, Mosaic Work	27	98	993	3,781	2,072	29	41
Carpentering and Flooring							
Carpentering	467	1,834	16,374	48,335	30,105	1,903	308
Floor Laying and Floor Work, N.E.C.	108	326	2,771	9,428	4,256	118	(D)
Roofing and Sheet Metal Work	339	2,657	20,764	90,717	53,304	2,709	473
Concrete Work	284	1,599	15,682	57,516	31,059	3,952	973
Miscellaneous Special Trade Contractors:							
Structural Steel Erection	27	362	4,154	11,830	(D)	289	(D)
Excavating and Foundation Work	473	2,112	22,599	77,618	74,351	12,842	3,107
Wrecking and Demolition Work	11	57	455	1,494	1,442	141	73
Installing Building Equipment N.E.C.	50	338	4,688	15,354	14,784	367	185
Special Trade Contractors N.E.C.	184	859	8,952	24,710	23,501	420	411
Subdividers and Developers and Operative Builders:							
Subdividers and Developers, N.E.C.	43	142	1,306	4,850	2,501	183	30

Standard Notes: (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies. All such figures are included in higher level totals.

(S) Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards either on the basis of the associated standard error or on the basis of a consistency review.

N.E.C.—Not elsewhere classified.

Source: 1977 Census of Construction Industries, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, issued October, 1980.

Iowa kids stay in school

Iowans place a premium on education

Iowa has one of the nation's highest literacy rate because it has one of the best school systems. Traditionally, Iowa public school districts have been forefront of new trends in school financing, teaching methods, administration and curriculum. This attitude is supported by 232 parochial and private schools.

Iowa has three state universities, 15 private ones, and 15 area vocational and area community schools.

The University of Iowa, Iowa City, has 28,140 enrollees. Its University Hospital facility is one of the nation's finest medical and educational institutions, often compared to the Mayo Clinic. The campus is charming, "Old Capitol," well preserved as Iowa's first formal government.

Iowa State University, Ames, has 15,000 students in eight major fields: Agriculture, Agricultural Engineering, Home Economics, Science and Humanities, Veterinary Medicine, Education, Engineering and graduate studies. The university pioneers some of the advances in nuclear research and is a major developer of agricultural products. The university maintains an extension service that closely with Iowans and their communities on a wide variety of social and economic projects.

The University of Northern Iowa, Dickinson, has 10,988 students. Originally a teachers college, it now attracts students from a variety of fields, including business in addition to teacher education. At the doctoral level it offers the Doctor of Philosophy in Technology, the only degree of its kind in the nation. A feature of its attractive campus is the UNI-Dome, a multi-purpose arena for sports and other events.

Enrollment

Grade	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79 ^a	1979-80 ^b	1980-81 ^c	1981-82 ^d
Kindergarten.....	50,219	45,790	44,920	41,058	37,757	37,517	39,104	37,500
First.....	49,890	40,890	42,375	41,829	38,713	35,527	35,265	36,609
Second.....	49,547	39,051	39,873	41,263	40,208	36,938	34,004	33,771
Third.....	50,510	39,461	38,710	39,539	40,856	39,622	36,449	33,499
Fourth.....	51,264	40,635	39,903	38,913	39,586	40,597	39,672	36,097
Fifth.....	50,314	43,225	40,807	39,688	38,605	39,141	40,118	39,094
Sixth.....	49,762	46,410	44,027	41,061	39,541	38,493	38,935	39,575
Ungraded Elem.	6,205	6,566	5,013	3,565	2,278	2,473	2,054	1,643
Total K-6.....	357,711	302,028	295,785	286,915	277,544	270,308	265,601	257,788
Seventh.....	48,918	49,570	47,742	44,569	41,527	40,283	39,238	39,190
Eighth.....	49,737	50,961	49,646	47,563	44,149	41,231	40,120	38,163
Ninth.....	50,725	53,099	51,780	50,229	48,352	44,992	42,372	40,612
Ungraded Jr. High.....	*	242	333	286	304	434	196	1,362
Total 7-9.....	149,380	153,872	146,313	142,647	134,332	126,940	121,926	119,327
Tenth.....	49,961	51,612	51,926	50,648	49,142	46,792	43,842	41,423
Eleventh.....	47,817	49,085	49,114	49,659	48,124	46,590	45,220	42,323
Twelfth.....	44,744	43,569	46,044	46,175	46,377	45,308	44,382	43,194
Ungraded Sr. High.....	190	262	356	462	1,108	1,270	1,314	714
Total 10-12.....	142,712	144,528	150,060	146,944	144,751	139,960	134,758	127,654
Special Education.....	9,766	10,410	11,027	10,606	10,916	9,991	10,398	10,229
Post H.S.	7							
Grand Total.....	659,576	610,838	603,596	587,113	567,543	541,199	532,683	514,956

^aData includes approved Public and Private schools in Iowa.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Instruction.

dropping out is not "in" among Iowa's students

Twelfth grade enrollment as a percentage of ninth grade for Iowa.

School year	%	School year	%
1967-68	92.1	1974-75	89.1
1968-69	93.0	1975-76	87.4
1969-70	93.0	1976-77	88.0
1970-71	91.8	1978-79	94.4
1971-72	90.6	1979-80	94.6
1972-73	90.9	1980-81	95.4
		1981-82	89.3

Source: Research Division, Iowa Development Commission.

many Iowans go on to higher learning

Undergraduate Enrollment

Type of Institution	Fall 1975	Fall 1976	Fall 1977	Fall 1978	Fall 1979	Fall 1980	Fall 1981
Regents.....	40,748	41,231	43,096	43,645	44,323	47,247	48,190
Independent 4-year.....	29,571	29,172	30,127	30,737	32,808	33,338	33,338
Independent 2-year.....	3,040	3,060	3,334	3,298	909 ^a	798	798
Area schools.....	30,784	27,617	30,388	30,587	31,261	35,477	37,190
Bible & Theological Schools.....	921	1,045	985	852	918	812	812
Business Schools.....	1,562	1,181 ^b	1,926	1,622	1,651	1,613	2,011
Nursing & Professional Schools ^c	1,632	1,577	1,525	1,485	1,337	1,243	1,141
Grand Total.....	108,258	104,883	111,381	112,226	113,227	120,728	124,440

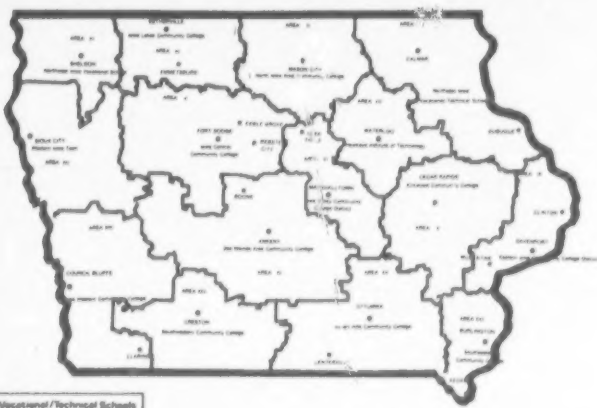
^aAmerican Institute of Commerce and Sawyer School enrollments not reported.

^bOttumwa Heights College and Palmer Junior College were merged with the Area Community College.

^cIncludes 11 undergraduate students at the University of Osteopathic Medicine and Health Sciences.

Source: Data Digest on Iowa Postsecondary Institutions, 1981-1982.

area schools, an Iowa "success story"



Iowa's area colleges provide an exceptionally wide variety of opportunities. Programs are offered through the adult education division, career education division and college parallel division.

The growth of the area colleges has been impressive. In the 1965-66 school year, there were only 25 different occupational programs available. This number has increased to 115 different full-time preparatory career programs during the fall of the 1981-82 school year.

area college enrollment fall term shows state-wide impact

	Career Education		College Parallel		Other Programs		Agricultural Production for Veterans		Secondary School Programs		Total Enrollments	
	Fall 1981	Fall 1982	Fall 1981	Fall 1982	Fall 1981	Fall 1982	Fall 1981	Fall 1982	Fall 1981	Fall 1982	Fall 1981	Fall 1982
I. N.E. Iowa Voc-Tech School	1,074	1,102	—	—	—	—	26	19	81	52	1,181	1,173
1. Calmar												
2. Peosta												
II. North Iowa Area Community College	644	851	1,514	1,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,158	2,208
1. Mason City												
III. Iowa Lake Community College	929	1,223	726	538	—	—	—	—	104	66	1,759	1,827
1. Emmetsburg												
2. Estherville												
IV. N.W. Iowa Technical College	439	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	20	462	495
1. Sheldon												
V. Iowa Central Community College	922	1,290	1,482	1,023	—	—	51	41	378	426	2,833	2,780
1. Eagle Grove												
2. Fort Dodge												
3. Webster City												
VI. Iowa Valley Community College	611	886	1,656	1,511	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,267	2,397
1. Iowa Falls												
2. Marshalltown												
VII. Hawkeye Institute of Technology	1,935	1,946	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,935	1,946
1. Waterloo												
IX. Eastern Iowa Community College	1,430	1,614	2,414	2,679	—	—	—	—	117	91	3,961	4,384
1. Bettendorf												
2. Clinton												
3. Davenport												
4. Muscatine												
X. Kirkwood Community College	2,535	3,124	2,902	2,793	—	—	—	—	333	368	5,770	6,285
1. Cedar Rapids												
XI. Des Moines Area Community College	2,834	3,648	3,985	3,566	—	—	28	19	93	95	6,940	7,328
1. Ankeny												
2. Boone												
3. Carroll												
XII. Western Iowa Technical College	1,482	1,461	—	—	987	238	—	—	—	—	2,469	1,699
1. Sioux City												
XIII. Iowa Western Community College	1,138	1,267	1,547	1,662	—	—	—	—	361	383	3,046	3,312
1. Clarinda												
2. Council Bluffs												
XIV. Southwest Community College	271	302	325	357	—	—	—	—	55	58	651	717
1. Creston												
XV. Indian Hills Community College	1,075	1,175	662	930	—	—	18	13	40	28	1,795	2,146
1. Centerville												
2. Ottumwa												
3. Ottumwa Heights												
XVI. Southeastern Community College	662	749	1,274	1,227	18	—	—	—	18	15	1,972	1,991
1. Burlington												
2. Keokuk												
GRAND TOTALS	17,981	21,113	18,487	17,643	1,005	238	123	92	1,603	1,602	39,199	40,688

Source: Iowa College and University Enrollment.

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES...

Iowa's colleges and universities have been a continuous source of both management-level personnel and industrial scientists. In addition, many employees are using the state's educational facilities to improve their value by working toward advanced degrees.

Iowa's colleges and universities



higher education in the midwest

State	1978-79				1979-80			
	Bachelor's Degrees (Requiring 4 or 5 Years)	First Professional Degrees (Requiring at Least 6 Years)	Master's Degrees	Doctor's Degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., 4 or 5 Years)	Bachelor's Degrees (Requiring 4 or 5 Years)	First Professional Degrees (Requiring at Least 6 Years)	Master's Degrees	Doctor's Degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., 4 or 5 Years)
United States	921,390	68,848	301,079	32,730	929,417	70,131	298,081	32,615
Illinois	43,483	4,670	16,550	1,943	44,187	4,532	16,298	1,872
Iowa	13,378	1,428	2,535	552	13,511	1,675	2,584	532
Kansas	11,786	725	3,268	384	11,706	643	3,126	388
Minnesota	18,467	1,654	3,317	474	18,634	1,501	3,222	503
Missouri	22,034	2,276	7,714	688	21,804	2,333	7,555	637
South Dakota	3,689	119	683	45	3,948	124	604	37
Nebraska	7,398	809	1,721	200	7,553	776	1,689	221
Wisconsin	21,734	900	5,320	807	21,807	934	5,323	760

Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Digest of Educational Statistics — 1981 Edition.

freshman enrollment in institutions of higher learning, Iowa

Type of Institution	Fall							
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1979	1980	1981	1982
State Institutions	5,253	7,708	8,170	8,367	9,080	9,825	9,961	10,276
Private Colleges and Universities	7,683	9,734	8,921	7,668	8,694	8,478	8,154	7,462
Professional and Technical Colleges	—	—	259	—	—	—	—	—
Area Schools	1,852	5,776	12,082	12,996	16,022	17,266	17,999	18,500
Private Junior Colleges	1,099	1,581	1,802	1,257	1,587	393	358	400
ALL INSTITUTIONS	15,887	24,799	31,234	30,288	35,383	35,962	36,472	36,638

Source: Iowa College Aid Commission.

Number of persons 25 years old and over by years of school completed, 1970

State	No School Completed	Elementary 8 Years	High School 4 Years	College 4 Years
United States	1,767,753	14,015,364	34,158,051	6,657,604
Illinois	75,188	985,378	1,944,720	363,454
Iowa	8,513	284,531	596,649	84,035
Kansas	8,110	197,614	438,583	80,766
Minnesota	14,137	386,155	687,242	131,154
Missouri	24,286	520,115	795,144	134,282
Nebraska	5,772	139,501	299,440	46,067
South Dakota	2,052	86,684	108,908	18,647
Wisconsin	20,749	441,159	811,048	134,420

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Tables 156 & 157 — PC (1) — C1 U.S. Summary, 1970 Census of Population.

Estimated average salaries of all teachers in public schools

	1966-67	1970-71	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Iowa	\$6,396	\$9,103	\$10,867	\$11,570	\$12,320	\$13,402	\$14,202	\$15,150	\$16,131	\$17,989
United States	6,830	9,269	12,670	12,600	13,297	14,247	15,040	16,001	17,590	19,064

Source: National Education Association, Research Division, Iowa Department of Public Instruction.

Number of public and nonpublic Iowa high school graduates, by sex:

1979-80

Estimated expenditures for Iowa public elementary and secondary education: 1980-81

Public High School Graduates			Nonpublic High School Graduates			(In Thousands of Dollars) Current Expenditures			
Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Church Related	Not Church Related	Total Expenditures	Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools	Capital Outlay	Interest on School Debt
43,445	21,365	22,080	3,837	3,818	19	\$1,396,925	\$1,276,645	\$100,537	\$19,743

Source: U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Digest of Educational Statistics — 1981 Edition.

Iowa school enrollment 1981-82

(Primary and Secondary Education)

County Name	K-6	7-9	10-12	Special Education	Total	Non-Public Enrollment	Total Enrollment All Schools
Adair	671	287	339	6	1,303	—	1,303
Adams	439	153	219	31	842	—	842
Allamakee	1,348	779	918	53	3,098	190	3,288
Appanoose	1,365	622	650	62	2,699	113	2,812
Audubon	651	352	408	6	1,417	—	1,417
Benton	2,258	1,151	1,269	50	4,728	129	4,857
Black Hawk	10,847	4,883	4,950	568	21,248	3,726	24,974
Boone	2,049	954	1,061	65	4,129	238	4,367
Bremer	3,154	1,635	1,658	8	6,455	315	6,770
Buchanan	1,789	839	920	68	3,616	448	4,064
Buena Vista	1,656	684	771	29	3,140	358	3,498
Butler	1,643	756	794	—	3,193	—	3,193
Calhoun	1,398	675	725	24	2,822	—	2,822
Carroll	1,443	622	700	34	2,799	2,331	5,130
Cass	1,743	776	896	30	3,445	—	3,445
Cedar	1,869	956	996	23	3,844	11	3,855
Cerro Gordo	3,785	1,647	1,826	192	7,450	671	8,121
Cherokee	1,585	708	767	40	3,100	—	3,100
Chickasaw	1,285	701	845	32	2,863	238	3,101
Clarke	1,777	390	360	15	1,642	—	1,642
Clay	1,705	789	852	52	3,398	203	3,601
Clayton	2,052	953	1,027	33	4,065	193	4,258
Clinton	5,388	2,546	2,786	222	10,942	906	11,848
Crawford	1,839	884	979	47	3,749	422	4,171
Dallas	3,293	1,504	1,465	96	6,358	212	6,570
Davis	848	368	376	8	1,600	—	1,600
Decatur	878	412	392	7	1,689	—	1,689
Delaware	1,643	929	1,056	49	3,677	277	3,954
Des Moines	4,197	1,947	1,913	196	8,253	494	8,747
Dickinson	1,480	671	672	9	2,832	—	2,832
Dubuque	6,081	3,134	4,040	530	13,785	8,444	22,229
Emmet	1,376	599	644	38	2,657	—	2,657
Fayette	2,446	1,268	1,520	90	5,324	335	5,659
Floyd	1,724	948	1,096	92	3,860	280	4,140
Franklin	905	415	508	34	1,862	27	1,889
Fremont	956	387	373	10	1,726	—	1,726
Greene	1,051	523	585	36	2,195	—	2,195
Grundy	1,418	675	732	—	2,825	58	2,883
Guthrie	1,419	642	666	23	2,750	—	2,750
Hamilton	1,672	793	860	70	3,395	105	3,500
Hancock	1,319	547	659	8	2,533	72	2,605
Hardin	2,245	1,060	1,155	60	4,520	14	4,534
Harrison	1,673	815	811	62	3,361	65	3,426
Henry	1,907	829	885	51	3,672	—	3,672
Howard	1,042	541	710	43	2,336	306	2,642
Humboldt	1,036	527	642	29	2,234	121	2,355
Ida	739	318	374	10	1,441	—	1,441
Iowa	1,346	723	849	28	2,946	216	3,162
Jackson	2,019	1,035	1,157	105	4,316	660	4,976
Jasper	3,507	1,572	1,699	107	6,885	205	7,090
Jefferson	1,248	564	596	50	2,458	—	2,458

school enrollment

(continued)

County Name	K-6	7-9	10-12	Special Education	Total	Non-Public Enrollment	Total Enrollment All Schools
Johnson	5,447	2,395	2,323	180	10,345	586	10,931
Jones.....	1,658	970	1,023	42	3,693	280	3,973
Keokuk.....	1,214	568	685	11	2,478	102	2,580
Kossuth	1,525	635	772	54	2,986	1,370	4,356
Lee	3,434	1,469	1,729	183	6,815	1,358	8,173
Linn.....	15,641	7,409	8,048	1,042	32,140	3,338	35,478
Louisa	1,553	729	739	20	3,041	—	3,041
Lucas.....	944	417	408	—	1,769	—	1,769
Lyon.....	1,206	523	623	—	2,352	183	2,535
Madison	1,514	690	667	46	2,917	—	2,917
Mahaska	1,702	725	731	60	3,218	189	3,407
Marion	2,865	1,309	1,252	99	5,525	736	6,261
Marshall.....	3,710	1,876	1,865	204	7,655	380	8,035
Mills.....	1,453	607	547	8	2,615	—	2,615
Mitchell.....	917	443	611	16	987	240	2,227
Monona	1,039	469	562	14	2,084	91	2,175
Monroe.....	743	341	379	55	1,518	—	1,518
Montgomery	1,256	473	525	19	2,273	—	2,273
Muscatine	4,039	1,916	1,746	86	7,787	279	8,066
O'Brien.....	1,408	650	848	4	2,910	525	3,435
Osceola.....	515	239	264	—	1,018	116	1,134
Page	1,724	709	731	68	3,232	94	3,326
Palo Alto.....	1,080	526	686	34	2,326	259	2,585
Plymouth.....	2,008	986	1,028	28	4,050	1,097	5,147
Pocahontas.....	899	467	566	19	1,951	177	2,128
Polk	26,995	12,566	12,038	1,481	53,080	5,450	58,530
Pottawattamie.....	8,827	3,733	3,908	532	17,000	918	17,918
Poweshiek	1,739	796	832	49	3,416	—	3,416
Ringgold.....	603	256	257	1	1,117	—	1,117
Sac	1,280	578	664	30	2,552	63	2,615
Scott.....	15,957	7,289	7,573	628	31,447	2,882	34,329
Shelby	1,228	656	820	65	2,769	408	3,177
Sioux	1,886	857	1,026	66	3,835	2,423	6,258
Story.....	5,006	2,305	2,390	165	9,866	187	10,053
Tama	1,887	895	1,004	44	3,830	—	3,830
Taylor.....	801	314	371	62	1,548	—	1,548
Union	1,314	573	648	53	2,588	125	2,713
Van Buren	830	371	398	19	1,618	—	1,618
Wapello.....	3,857	1,684	1,734	251	7,526	96	7,622
Warren.....	3,906	1,621	1,668	56	7,251	—	7,251
Washington.....	1,781	869	883	40	3,573	255	3,828
Wayne.....	722	327	334	16	1,399	—	1,399
Webster.....	3,433	1,579	1,816	201	7,029	1,419	8,448
Winnebago.....	1,416	685	694	7	2,802	10	2,812
Winneshiek	1,212	627	892	40	2,771	533	3,304
Woodbury.....	8,996	3,694	4,078	567	17,335	2,801	20,136
Worth.....	734	329	346	—	1,409	—	1,409
Wright.....	1,577	694	771	33	3,075	—	3,075
State	257,788	119,327	127,654	10,229	514,998	51,353	566,351

K=Kindergarten.
Source: Iowa Department of Public Instruction.

deposits, loans, midwest (millions)

Total Gross Loans and Federal Funds Sold	1970	1975	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Iowa	\$ 3,848	\$ 7,437	\$ 9,990	\$ 11,023	\$ 12,404	\$ 13,136	\$ 13,756
Illinois	22,023	43,015	50,525	57,634	62,937	84,317	78,412
Kansas	2,835	5,490	7,480	8,087	8,012	9,661	10,686
Minnesota	5,629	10,127	12,843	14,587	15,921	18,699	19,000
Missouri	6,909	11,304	15,219	17,141	16,367	20,442	22,206
Nebraska	2,166	4,103	5,450	5,887	5,945	7,190	8,070
S. Dakota	923	1,828	2,418	2,692	2,901	3,172	5,619
Wisconsin	6,869	10,207	13,479	14,863	15,096	16,708	17,288
Total Midwest	51,202	93,511	117,404	131,914	139,583	173,325	175,037
Total Deposits							
Iowa	\$ 6,634	\$ 11,799	\$ 14,224	\$ 15,606	\$ 17,025	\$ 18,492	\$ 19,754
Illinois	34,548	59,446	68,836	74,189	77,042	109,218	89,205
Kansas	5,017	8,791	10,803	11,705	13,164	14,077	15,184
Minnesota	9,139	14,739	18,028	19,925	21,916	25,485	25,281
Missouri	11,456	17,260	21,286	23,084	25,367	27,388	29,218
Nebraska	3,606	6,251	7,394	8,193	8,962	9,583	10,491
S. Dakota	1,571	2,914	3,442	3,785	4,184	4,535	6,540
Wisconsin	9,682	15,008	18,538	19,541	20,798	22,058	22,632
Total Midwest	81,653	136,208	162,551	176,028	188,458	230,836	189,087
Mortgage Loans and Contracts							
Iowa	\$ 1,691	\$ 3,494	\$ 4,778	\$ 5,367	\$ 5,764	\$ 5,939	\$ 5,959
Illinois	11,696	20,388	23,267	32,167	35,432	36,863	36,808
Kansas	1,884	3,631	4,845	5,460	5,976	6,233	6,384
Minnesota	2,907	5,179	6,771	7,697	8,280	8,456	8,344
Missouri	3,799	7,288	9,798	11,239	12,232	12,675	12,646
Nebraska	1,037	2,425	3,319	3,772	4,243	4,498	4,643
S. Dakota	212	454	667	764	813	857	866
Wisconsin	3,147	6,091	8,534	9,525	10,274	10,585	10,541
Total Midwest	26,373	43,771	66,979	75,991	83,014	86,106	86,191

Source: Data Base, F.D.I.C. and Federal Home Loan Bank Boards.

Iowa is a top insurance state, prime source of financing

(dollars in thousands)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981
Life Companies								
Number	16	29	29	28	32	35	35	37
Admitted assets	\$2,284,785	\$ 3,105,280	\$ 4,223,141	\$ 6,565,897	\$ 9,900,769	\$11,280,941	\$12,836,050	\$13,896,780
Total income	405,093	640,652	961,904	1,734,093	2,846,909	3,307,294	3,602,457	3,977,279
Life premiums	207,030	317,730	466,722	896,234	1,520,752	1,551,227	1,399,880	1,845,073
Accident-health	55,072	109,358	192,334	323,564	491,681	611,049	714,887	625,098
Total disbursements	289,578	444,496	708,793	1,206,172	1,721,198	2,089,661	2,380,849	2,901,238
Direct benefits	136,849	212,267	337,543	534,119	716,489	858,449	840,036	820,425
Iowa business in force	1,639,897	2,914,357	4,987,814	5,616,159	9,720,437	12,070,517	1,080,420	14,419,694
Total business in force	8,017,330	13,097,593	22,469,072	40,218,032	62,467,338	70,870,315	93,025,891	89,598,941
Fire, Casualty, Multiple Line Companies								
Number	45	46	41	42	46	48	49	50
Admitted assets	\$ 287,551	\$ 352,149	\$ 561,444	\$ 946,412	\$1,944,158	\$2,318,344	\$2,530,505	\$2,703,771
Total liabilities	181,739	225,681	382,558	655,550	1,387,571	1,644,017	1,713,203	1,822,139
Total premiums	209,573	252,155	421,012	719,164	1,193,797	1,351,826	1,416,334	1,491,154
Total direct losses	114,793	147,199	244,086	402,297	722,397	704,754	836,870	832,359
Net income	9,888	4,682	22,300	597	91,913	135,675	154,888	87,217

Source: Annual Report, Insurance Department, State of Iowa.

insurance business in Iowa (thousands)

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1979	1980	1981
Life insurance								
Life considerations	\$ 159,408	\$ 222,335	\$ 309,870	\$ 434,581	\$ 489,037	\$ 507,649	\$ 510,024	\$ 571,483
Direct claims and benefits	45,246	108,378	155,075	188,382	257,005	288,883	333,045	300,486
In force December 31	7,712,277	11,548,791	18,082,838	25,346,285	37,129,157	30,534,029	31,329,457	46,598,920
Accident and Health								
Total premiums	44,818	99,309	164,701	231,070	319,286	313,360	340,943	380,508
Group premiums	—	—	100,447	148,272	189,579	195,206	228,478	261,683
Total claims	27,766	66,950	120,896	203,168	200,087	211,223	242,179	281,302
Group claims	—	—	88,066	124,931	145,492	155,097	189,299	244,752
Fire, Casualty, Multiple Line								
Total Premiums	210,573	251,676	385,706	652,630	1,083,894	1,192,011	1,368,433	1,271,699
Fire	26,719	23,412	30,442	38,104	46,948	47,843	45,235	39,322
Homeowners	11,416	22,697	35,509	65,556	111,773	104,995	114,433	118,341
Auto liability (BI, PD)	42,716	60,618	89,424	141,975	225,376	249,570	260,185	268,298
Auto physical damage	34,192	41,988	66,195	95,412	177,630	195,104	206,670	201,606
Workmen's compensation	12,747	16,543	27,134	69,048	128,489	168,835	191,169	197,048
Total direct losses	110,780	136,127	203,300	342,009	555,839	609,059	753,361	687,528
Fire	10,435	10,853	14,079	15,028	16,463	17,805	20,547	17,449
Homeowners	4,651	12,803	19,542	30,457	67,464	65,110	104,986	64,647
Auto liability (BI, PD)	23,535	36,502	57,240	88,941	120,672	134,682	128,602	143,631
Auto physical damage	18,021	23,121	39,406	72,796	110,808	116,344	142,572	117,899
Workmen's compensation	7,478	9,525	15,198	30,700	58,491	70,199	79,751	87,231

Source: Annual Report, Insurance Department, State of Iowa.

financial institutions encourage business growth

Iowa insured commercial banks (dollars in millions)

	1967	1970	1973	1976	1978	1979	1980
Number of banks	662	658	661	652	650	657	657
Total assets	\$5,235	\$7,455	\$10,980	\$14,606	\$17,858	\$19,697	\$21,734
Demand deposits	2,405	3,124	3,996	4,249	4,836	5,180	5,000
Time deposits	2,295	3,510	5,554	8,786	10,770	11,845	13,476
Total deposits	4,700	6,634	9,549	13,035	15,606	17,025	18,475
Securities	1,693	2,363	3,927	4,342	4,604	4,711	6,006
Cash, bank balances	717	1,104	1,317	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Statistical Abstract of the U.S., 1968 through 1981.

Iowa savings and loan associations (dollars in millions)

	1967	1970	1973	1976	1977	1978	1979
Number of associations	91	83	88	79	78	78	78
Total assets	\$1,588	\$1,966	\$3,039	\$4,813	\$5,618	\$6,320	\$6,815
First mortgage loans	1,328	1,691	2,599	4,072	4,778	5,367	5,743
Savings capital	1,416	1,691	2,643	4,181	4,781	5,325	5,704

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Statistical Abstract of the U.S., 1968 through 1981.

Iowa chattel or small loan companies

	1967	1970	1973	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981
Number of offices	379	358	347	302	294	292	262	180
Number of accounts	122,559	107,991	86,056	58,519	55,684	49,169	52,388	49,665
Loans made during year (\$000)	61,762	53,724	41,547	32,682	32,245	29,350	39,691	30,625
Loans charged off during year (\$000)	1,246	1,783	1,728	1,605	1,286	1,270	7,917	3,666
Total net outstanding (\$000)	48,628	47,974	39,984	27,764	25,587	25,017	33,323	33,264

Source: State of Iowa, Annual Report of the Superintendent of Banking.

Iowa state chartered credit unions (dollars in thousands)

	1967	1970	1973	1976	1978	1979	1980	1981
Number (on Jan. 1)	401	426	405	427	391	391	361	364
Total assets	\$157,662	\$205,599	\$279,729	431,447	\$565,920	\$623,046	\$786,395	\$722,880
Loans	117,422	150,265	208,834	353,852	475,319	508,103	480,409	488,107
Shares and deposits	140,127	181,093	246,133	357,118	471,125	547,852	707,666	640,755

Source: State of Iowa, Annual Report of the Credit Union Department.

housing units iowa places of 2500 or more inhabitants, 1980



Units	All Housing Units	Total Year-Round Housing Units	Owner Occupied Number	Owner-Median Value (Dollars)
Iowa.....	1,131,299	1,053,033	756,517	40,600
Urban.....	670,367	634,153	432,103	42,600
Rural.....	460,932	418,880	324,414	35,100
Inside SMSA's.....	443,675	420,658	288,607	46,500
In Central Cities.....	278,718	264,634	172,148	44,500
Not in Central Cities.....	98,313	93,322	65,700	51,300
Outside SMSA's.....	687,624	632,375	467,910	35,900

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

Cedar Rapids.....	64,778	61,700	44,025	46,600
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.....	144,928	138,256	95,961	48,300
Des Moines.....	134,313	126,330	85,918	48,500
Dubuque.....	31,506	30,021	21,655	48,600
Iowa City.....	31,583	30,220	16,335	58,400
Omaha, Neb.-Iowa.....	215,747	203,235	131,667	39,500
Sioux City.....	45,151	42,348	30,058	35,900
Waterloo.....	50,290	48,205	34,441	46,400

Places of 2,500 Inhabitants or More

Adel.....	1,208	1,077	842	46,600
Albia.....	1,900	1,778	1,269	28,100
Algona.....	2,512	2,382	1,703	44,900
Altoona.....	1,964	1,872	1,361	56,300
Ames.....	14,809	14,015	6,573	62,000
Anamona.....	1,654	1,559	1,082	38,800
Ankeny.....	5,611	5,258	3,308	60,000
Atlantic.....	3,353	3,141	2,232	37,700
Audubon.....	1,230	1,165	946	36,100
Belle Plaine.....	1,303	1,222	919	24,700
Belmont.....	1,060	1,015	753	40,100
Beetsendorf.....	9,668	9,333	6,927	60,700
Bloomfield.....	2,849	1,201	861	32,800
Boone.....	5,316	5,005	3,580	37,200
Burlington.....	12,090	11,325	7,979	35,000
Camanche.....	1,654	1,603	1,279	44,900
Carlisle.....	1,092	1,046	832	52,000
Carroll.....	3,545	3,398	2,442	46,500
Carter Lake.....	1,127	1,074	949	27,000
Cedar Falls.....	12,189	11,712	7,890	54,500
Cedar Rapids.....	43,532	41,662	28,357	45,400
Centerville.....	945	2,708	1,809	24,100
Chariton.....	2,345	2,169	1,542	30,300
Charles City.....	3,576	3,401	2,538	36,500
Cherokee.....	2,863	2,689	1,823	34,800
Clarinda.....	2,285	2,094	1,432	33,600
Clear Lake.....	3,731	2,949	2,128	47,100
Clinton.....	12,895	12,261	8,722	36,600
Clive.....	2,342	2,195	1,229	85,700
Coralville.....	3,672	3,491	1,161	56,200
Council Bluffs.....	21,949	20,872	14,233	30,100
Cresco.....	1,646	1,576	1,240	32,400
Creston.....	3,642	3,403	2,473	30,900
Davenport.....	40,294	38,024	23,684	47,900
Decorah.....	2,653	2,558	1,602	45,000
Denison.....	2,568	2,429	1,749	43,200
Des Moines.....	79,913	75,249	48,432	41,700
De Witt.....	1,789	1,707	1,226	48,600
Dubuque.....	22,160	21,107	14,132	47,500
Dyersville.....	1,334	1,295	1,057	47,000
Eagle Grove.....	1,736	1,614	1,183	32,900
Eldora.....	1,340	1,239	932	36,400
Eldridge.....	1,034	976	697	62,300
Emmetsburg.....	1,805	1,665	1,216	36,200
Etherville.....	3,075	2,854	2,112	36,300
Evansdale.....	1,669	1,622	1,328	36,800
Fairfield.....	3,455	3,311	2,313	35,000
Forest City.....	1,694	1,538	1,143	38,400
Fort Dodge.....	11,636	11,120	7,410	40,700

Units	All Housing Units	Total Year-Round Housing Units	Owner Occupied Number	Owner-Median Value (Dollars)
Fort Madison.....	5,328	5,043	3,536	33,600
Garner.....	1,063	1,015	848	42,600
Grinnell.....	1,759	1,662	1,153	38,700
Grundy Center.....	3,279	3,119	2,067	43,600
Hampson.....	1,185	1,134	913	42,600
Harlan.....	2,016	1,854	1,349	37,100
Hawarden.....	2,212	2,075	1,542	38,100
Hiawatha.....	1,120	1,053	814	31,100
Humboldt.....	1,989	1,895	1,249	50,500
Independence.....	2,024	1,904	1,408	44,200
Indianola.....	2,463	2,354	1,726	38,000
Iowa City.....	4,104	3,880	2,579	51,700
Iowa Falls.....	19,235	18,594	8,773	58,600
Jefferson.....	2,444	2,318	1,639	38,500
Johnson.....	2,024	1,921	1,502	37,100
Keokuk.....	1,013	857	647	60,400
Knoxville.....	5,667	5,224	3,674	28,300
Lamoni.....	3,141	2,977	2,126	36,800
LeClaire.....	850	779	529	32,800
LeMars.....	1,035	994	791	48,100
Manchester.....	3,095	2,961	2,045	45,100
Maquoketa.....	2,045	1,942	1,424	39,900
Marion.....	2,655	2,504	1,751	40,100
Marshalltown.....	7,194	6,863	5,215	49,500
Mason City.....	10,771	10,244	7,083	41,700
Missouri Valley.....	12,617	11,884	8,293	39,300
Monticello.....	1,321	1,232	865	27,400
Mount Pleasant.....	1,492	1,425	1,077	39,700
Mount Vernon.....	2,823	2,611	1,816	41,800
Muscatine.....	1,006	937	668	46,000
Nevada.....	8,975	8,517	6,050	42,300
New Hampton.....	2,402	2,230	1,651	45,900
Newton.....	1,588	1,511	1,136	44,100
Norwalk.....	6,471	6,143	4,340	37,900
Oelwein.....	861	835	649	51,900
Osage.....	3,069	2,890	2,268	34,700
Osceola.....	1,396	1,315	1,008	30,200
Oskaloosa.....	1,529	1,456	1,153	46,500
Ottumwa.....	1,610	1,527	1,206	34,300
Pella.....	1,806	1,657	1,199	30,600
Perry.....	4,777	4,458	3,011	32,300
Pleasant Hill.....	11,459	10,914	8,269	26,000
Red Oak.....	3,070	2,919	2,041	48,300
Rock Rapids.....	2,980	2,764	1,929	34,300
Rock Valley.....	1,182	1,088	921	58,100
Sac City.....	3,021	2,819	2,019	34,500
Sheldon.....	1,182	1,099	841	36,900
Shenandoah.....	994	949	755	38,000
Sibley.....	1,284	1,212	888	32,400
Sioux Center.....	5,003	4,846	3,370	39,100
Sioux Falls.....	2,834	2,616	1,681	30,200
Spencer.....	1,234	1,171	932	34,500
Spirit Lake.....	1,470	1,420	1,071	47,800
Storm Lake.....	32,007	30,098	21,139	35,800
Story City.....	4,803	4,550	3,043	45,000
Tama.....	1,717	1,537	1,103	43,700
Tipton.....	3,363	3,243	2,221	43,400
Unionville.....	1,137	1,074	771	48,000
Urbandale.....	1,194	1,119	861	28,200
Vinton.....	1,317	1,255	900	41,700
Washington.....	6,904	6,412	4,420	68,600
Waterloo.....	2,157	1,991	1,472	36,200
Webster City.....	2,772	2,618	1,908	36,200
West Burlington.....	29,545	28,349	19,847	43,700
West Des Moines.....	1,654	1,558	1,180	36,800
West Liberty.....	2,985	2,895	2,055	50,400
West Union.....	3,433	3,243	2,392	40,300
Wilton.....	1,466	1,409	988	38,800
Windsor Heights.....	8,927	8,312	5,410	66,100
Winterset.....	1,042	990	726	42,800
Winterset.....	1,118	1,074	821	36,000
Winterset.....	963	910	660	47,300
Winterset.....	2,217	2,159	1,709	69,000
Winterset.....	1,732	1,638	1,173	36,300

Source: General Housing Characteristics, 1980 Census of Housing, Bureau of the Census.

median value of housing units, midwest

State	Total Housing Units	Owner Occupied			Occupied Housing Units		
		Total	Median Value (Dollars)	Vacancy Rate	Total	Median Contract Rent (Dollars)	Vacancy Rate
Illinois.....	4,316,973	2,531,697	52,800	1.8	1,511,047	201	6.9
Indiana.....	2,091,725	1,381,969	37,200	1.6	545,009	166	8.5
IOWA.....	1,131,103	756,381	40,600	1.6	296,466	175	7.3
Kansas.....	954,906	612,435	37,800	2.3	259,804	168	9.2
Minnesota.....	1,613,342	1,036,029	53,100	1.5	409,587	212	5.8
Missouri.....	1,989,259	1,249,034	36,700	2.0	544,686	153	9.0
Nebraska.....	624,829	390,931	38,000	2.0	180,469	170	7.9
North Dakota.....	258,772	156,498	43,900	2.6	71,166	175	8.9
Ohio.....	4,107,983	2,622,880	44,900	1.5	1,210,826	167	7.7
South Dakota.....	276,997	168,002	36,600	2.1	74,521	148	10.1
Wisconsin.....	1,863,981	1,127,419	48,600	1.3	524,935	185	5.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, "Selected Housing Characteristics, by States and Counties."

housing units by county, 1980

Occupied Housing Units						Occupied Housing Units					
Counties	Total Housing Units	Owner Occupied		Renter Occupied		Counties	Total Housing Units	Owner Occupied		Renter Occupied	
		Total	Median Value (Dollars)	Total	Median Contract Rent (Dollars)			Total	Median Value (Dollars)	Total	Median Contract Rent (Dollars)
Iowa.....	1,131,103	756,381	40,600	296,466	175	Jasper.....	14,447	10,140	37,700	3,424	152
Adair.....	3,963	2,753	27,800	862	104	Jefferson.....	6,734	4,239	33,300	1,477	136
Adams.....	2,478	1,703	23,500	513	104	Johnson.....	31,583	16,335	58,400	13,885	212
Allamakee.....	6,578	4,011	32,900	1,204	119	Jones.....	7,349	5,234	35,600	1,697	128
Appanoose.....	6,706	4,565	21,200	1,446	112	Keokuk.....	5,398	3,899	21,500	985	108
Audubon.....	3,524	2,458	31,100	734	109	Kossuth.....	8,243	5,639	37,600	2,167	136
Benton.....	9,090	6,523	34,700	2,038	147	Lee.....	16,684	11,673	33,800	3,945	158
Black Hawk.....	50,290	34,441	46,400	13,764	205	Linn.....	64,778	44,025	46,600	17,745	208
Boone.....	10,427	7,208	37,700	2,523	155	Louisia.....	4,828	3,274	35,700	944	140
Bremer.....	8,811	6,585	46,900	1,869	161	Lucas.....	4,503	3,085	28,200	960	109
Buchanan.....	8,222	5,982	37,000	1,690	146	Lyon.....	4,776	3,385	32,700	1,103	108
Buena Vista.....	8,198	5,461	38,900	2,212	138	Madison.....	4,967	3,494	36,000	1,081	123
Butler.....	6,779	5,037	34,900	1,319	124	Mahaska.....	9,151	6,085	32,400	2,362	151
Calhoun.....	5,782	3,766	29,500	1,347	123	Marion.....	11,021	7,743	39,600	2,579	165
Carroll.....	8,379	5,816	38,900	2,053	156	Marshall.....	16,338	11,005	40,500	4,405	177
Cass.....	7,025	4,748	31,600	1,776	123	Mills.....	4,832	3,422	35,300	1,115	146
Cedar.....	7,312	4,918	42,000	1,853	152	Mitchell.....	4,735	3,547	31,900	885	119
Cerro Gordo.....	20,931	13,391	40,600	5,303	168	Monona.....	4,877	3,321	25,800	1,147	101
Cherokee.....	6,475	4,261	34,100	1,738	122	Monroe.....	3,822	2,719	26,700	791	116
Chickasaw.....	5,701	4,244	39,300	1,115	137	Montgomery.....	5,800	3,851	30,900	1,419	128
Clarke.....	3,715	2,554	28,900	802	140	Muscatine.....	15,245	10,449	43,400	3,765	178
Clay.....	8,043	5,093	42,000	2,284	166	O'Brien.....	6,659	4,770	34,400	1,484	121
Clayton.....	8,557	5,673	32,300	1,814	119	Oscola.....	3,266	2,299	29,700	751	126
Clinton.....	21,370	14,970	39,100	5,375	182	Osage.....	8,073	5,041	30,000	2,276	119
Crawford.....	7,094	4,982	34,800	1,679	151	Palo Alto.....	5,244	3,352	31,700	1,272	138
Dallas.....	11,555	8,077	42,700	2,611	155	Plymouth.....	8,860	6,203	40,900	2,222	145
Davis.....	3,579	2,564	28,400	714	116	Pocahontas.....	4,661	3,086	29,200	1,184	118
Decatur.....	3,974	2,565	21,100	893	103	Polk.....	122,136	76,856	48,100	37,961	229
Delaware.....	6,542	4,839	37,700	1,380	130	Pottawattamie.....	32,395	22,197	32,300	8,584	170
Des Moines.....	18,567	12,746	37,500	4,604	157	Poweshiek.....	8,075	4,886	37,300	1,979	153
Dickinson.....	10,187	4,604	43,800	1,429	154	Ringgold.....	2,975	1,871	20,100	538	105
Dubuque.....	31,506	21,655	48,600	8,366	176	Sac.....	6,073	3,918	30,200	1,435	110
Emmet.....	5,268	3,556	35,100	1,288	150	Scott.....	59,764	38,028	51,700	18,649	226
Fayette.....	9,721	7,112	32,400	1,981	126	Shelby.....	5,611	3,831	33,800	1,387	118
Floyd.....	7,587	5,485	36,700	1,599	137	Sioux.....	10,414	7,788	40,000	2,127	123
Franklin.....	5,421	3,632	35,000	1,378	151	Story.....	25,154	13,812	55,100	9,853	208
Fremont.....	4,016	2,568	25,100	1,020	109	Tama.....	7,716	5,423	32,400	1,663	124
Greene.....	5,020	3,385	29,300	1,297	120	Taylor.....	3,682	2,505	21,200	779	100
Grundy.....	5,480	3,934	42,000	1,294	151	Union.....	5,748	3,973	28,400	1,341	130
Guthrie.....	5,287	3,458	26,600	1,114	108	Van Buren.....	3,484	2,570	19,600	625	100
Hamilton.....	7,144	4,834	37,600	1,789	148	Wapello.....	16,350	12,039	25,900	3,397	151
Hancock.....	5,410	3,766	36,100	1,236	142	Warren.....	12,177	9,062	51,300	2,451	185
Hardin.....	8,799	6,023	35,000	2,138	147	Washington.....	7,693	5,400	37,000	1,813	145
Harrison.....	6,357	4,406	26,800	1,551	108	Wayne.....	3,852	2,585	19,900	730	100
Henry.....	7,241	5,120	37,300	1,587	149	Webster.....	17,799	11,855	39,500	5,031	165
Howard.....	4,271	3,159	29,300	853	109	Winnebago.....	5,251	3,623	36,200	1,222	129
Humboldt.....	5,017	3,411	37,400	1,209	146	Winnesiek.....	7,420	5,160	38,800	1,903	144
Ia.....	3,634	2,436	30,300	933	109	Woodbury.....	39,022	25,993	35,600	10,639	170
Iowa.....	5,872	4,253	35,200	1,345	148	Worth.....	3,724	2,686	33,300	766	119
Jackson.....	8,564	5,784	38,600	1,848	134	Wright.....	6,945	4,490	34,500	1,735	126

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, "Selected Housing Characteristics, by States and Counties."

Iowa community betterment

The Iowa Community Betterment Program is a viable tool which is helping to reshape Iowa communities for the future. This model program of "self help" touches the lives of thousands of Iowans every year. Volunteers in Iowa cities are urged to sit down, talk over concerns and develop goals and objectives for addressing those issues.

This program is the largest of its kind in the country and there are cash awards for local success stories. However, the greatest rewards are for those communities where volunteers pitch in, roll up their sleeves and work alongside the local government to accomplish worthwhile community projects.

1982 Participants

Ackley	Churdan	Gravity	Marshalltown	Sheffield
Adair	Clarence	Greene	Maxwell	Sheldon
Afton	Clarinda	Grinnell	Maysville	Shenandoah
Albia	Clarion	Guttenberg	Melrose	Sidney
Alden	Clarksville		Milo	Sioux Center
Allerton	Columbus Junction	Hampton	Mitchellville	Sioux Rapids
Alta	Conesville	Hanlontown	Mondamin	Soldier
Altoona	Coon Rapids	Hansell	Monona	Spirit Lake
Ankeny	Corwith	Harlan	Monticello	Springville
Archer	Corydon	Hartley	Moorhead	Stanhope
Argyle	Coulter	Hawarden	Mount Ayr	Stratford
Arlington	Council Bluffs	Hedrick	Mount Pleasant	Strawberry Point
Arthur	Cresco	Holstein	Murray	
Ashton	Creston	Hubbard		Tama
Atlantic			Nevada	Titonka
Auburn	Dallas	Ida Grove	New London	Tripoli
Aurelia	Decorah	Independence	Nichols	
	Defiance		Nodaway	Urbandale
Bancroft	Delta	Jefferson	Northboro	
Beaconsfield	Denison	Jesup	Northwood	Vinton
Beaman	DeWitt	Joice		
Belmond	Diagonal	Jewell	Oakland	Wadena
Benton	Dougherty		Onawa	Waverly
Blencoe	Dows	Kalona	Oto	Webster City
Blockton	Dubuque	Kellerton	Ottumwa	Welton
Bonaparte		Kensett	Parkersburg	West Union
Boone	Eagle Grove	Kirkman	Parnell	What Cheer
Braddyville	Early	Knoxville	Perry	Winterset
Brooklyn	Eldora		Peterson	Wiota
Buffalo	Elliott	Lake View	Pleasant Hill	
Buffalo Center	Ellston	Lamoni	Pleasant Plain	NEIGHBORHOODS:
	Estherville	LeClaire	Primghar	Cedar Rapids-Czech Village
Calamus		Lewis		Council Bluffs-Southside
Calumet	Fayette	Logan	Red Oak	Des Moines-Drake Neighborhood
Camanche	Fertile	Lone Tree	Remsen	Logan Neighborhood
Carlisle	Forest City	Lorimor	Riceville	Pioneer-Columbus
Carpenter	Fort Dodge	Lovilia	Riverside	Southeast
Carson	Fort Madison	Low Moor	Rock Rapids	Fort Dodge-Cooper Knollcrest
Cedar Rapids		LuVerne	Rockwell	Hillcrest
Center Junction	Garden Grove		Roland	Marshalltown-Norris School
Central City	Garner	Manilla	Rowan	Sioux City-Prospect Hill
Chariton	Glenwood	Manly	Russell	Waterloo-Highland
Charles City	Goldfield	Maquoketa		
Charlotte	Gowrie	Marble Rock	Sac City	
Charter Oak	Grafton	Marion	Saint Ansgar	
Cherokee	Grand River	Marquette	Schleswig	

1982 outstanding achievement and youth involvement winners

CATEGORY I — Under 250 — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Blencoe** — surveyed youth; lobbied to keep school; the youth sponsored "Family Togetherness Nights."
 2. **\$400 Kirkman** — beautified community; continued park construction; held community celebration.
 3. **\$300 Welton** — held community meeting; raised money for community center; youth established a newspaper.
 4. **\$200 Hanlontown** — erected street signs and placed logos on rural mailboxes; held community celebration; planned park improvements.
 5. **\$100 Hansell** — continued planning for community center; beautified community; restored ball park.
- \$50 Honorable Mention — Benton** — installed bathroom in community building; improved park; lobbied to save town post office.
- Youth Involvement — \$500 Blencoe** — see above.
- \$50 Honorable Mention — Welton** — see above.

CATEGORY II — 251-497 — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Diagonal** — built emergency vehicle; the youth planted trees, sponsored drug abuse program, held bike-a-thon for cystic fibrosis, sponsored Art in the Park celebration; the Lions replaced downtown sidewalks, made improvements to Lions' and community restaurant, made improvements to Lions' Community Building.
 2. **\$400 Peterson** — improved fire and emergency medical services; sponsored touring arts team visit; planned welcome for RAGBRAI.
 3. **\$300 Low Moor** — held community meeting; established recreation program; added rescue unit to fire department, gave EMT instruction.
 4. **\$200 Rowan** — built multi-purpose recreational court; painted mural; beautified community.
 5. **\$100 Auburn** — raised money for recreation facility; held health and safety workshops; beautified community.
- Youth Involvement — \$500 Diagonal** — see above.
- \$50 Honorable Mention — Charlotte** — youth planted garden for elderly and poor; held bike-a-thon for hospitalized children; participated in first aid instruction.
- \$50 Honorable Mention — Mondamin** — youth and adults painted mural; insulated fire station; published monthly newsletter.

CATEGORY III — 498-950 — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Hedrick** — restored park; built sign pointing to main street; held community celebration.
 2. **\$400 Hubbard** — built mini-park downtown; built senior citizen housing; raised money for new ambulance.
 3. **\$300 Carson** — formed community council; improved downtown area; continued construction of recreational area.
 4. **\$200 Titonka** — renovated community center; continued community beautification; held community variety show.
 5. **\$100 Schleswig** — improved tennis courts; held safety awareness and training program; established community endowment fund.
- \$50 Honorable Mention — Arlington** — built library and community center; built solar collectors for senior citizen housing.
- Youth Involvement — \$500 Murray** — formed police reserve; established youth crime prevention program; cleaned up community.
- \$50 Honorable Mention — Charter Oak** — surveyed community; cleaned up community; rebuilt community cafe.

CATEGORY IV — 951-1,439 — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Greene** — surveyed youth; cleaned up river bank; continued "Welcome Sign" project.
 2. **\$400 Sidney** — bought Jaws of Life; erected street signs, sold house numbers and compiled phone book; developed nature trail.
 3. **\$300 Columbus Junction** — painted mural; cleaned up community; improved community building.
 4. **\$200 Jewell** — built park shelter; raised money for band uniforms; organized community club.
 5. **\$100 Primghar** — sponsored community theater performances and projects; began fund raising for medical center; taught CPR courses.
- \$50 Honorable Mention — Roland** — established program to lower peak energy demands; established library; beautified community.
- Youth Involvement — \$500 Greene** — see above.
- \$50 Honorable Mention — Saint Ansgar** — the youth performed variety of projects; began effort to recruit doctor; established first aid program.

CATEGORY V — 1,440-2,700 — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Jesup** — recruited new doctor; raised money to buy new ambulance; beautified community.
2. **\$400 Coon Rapids** — developed outdoor classroom; cleaned up fairgrounds; bought Jaws of Life.
3. **\$300 Corydon** — surveyed community; established arts council; began senior citizens recreation program.
4. **\$200 Holstein** — held centennial celebration; held fire prevention activities; began drug awareness program.
5. **\$100 Fayette** — surveyed community; established meals-on-wheels program; cleaned up park.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Mount Ayr — rebuilt church and community hall; continued park improvements; youth performed variety of projects.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Remsen — built park shelter house; surveyed community.
Youth Involvement — \$500 Monona — youth erected flag poles, improved park, took CPR classes, set up peer helper program; improved park; established drug abuse program.

CATEGORY VI — 2,701-4,999 — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Camanche** — held town meeting; raised money for community hall renovation; restored depot as museum.
2. **\$400 Onawa** — began fund raising for new ambulance; began crime prevention program; started farmers' market..
3. **\$300 Monticello** — organized program to encourage erection of martin houses; beautified community; sponsored youth soccer program.
4. **\$200 LeClaire** — continued efforts to save ambulance service; held activities for youth; established chamber of commerce.
5. **\$100 Eldora** — raised money for fire equipment; held community health programs; organized summer recreation program.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Clarion — resurfaced tennis courts; built helipad for air ambulance; held community festival.
\$50 Honorable Mention — West Union — established emergency medical service; developed cardiac rehabilitation program; bought Jaws of Life.
Youth Involvement — \$500 Monticello — see above.

CATEGORY VII — 5,000-10,000 — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Decorah** — continued fund raising for group home for mentally retarded; continued park clean-up; began community fitness program; added youth to community committee; raised money and began work on community theater building; continued improvements to nature area.
2. **\$400 Maquoketa** — surveyed community; continued crime prevention program; established youth center; 4-H youth performed several projects; held summer recreation program; began work to create tourist attraction out of old lime kilns.
3. **\$300 Cherokee** — held community clean-up day; began development of park; continued improvements to park; raised money for TVs and cable service at hospital; raised money for Little League equipment; sponsored crime prevention program.
4. **\$200 Creston** — held community stop smoking program; set up support program for terminally ill patients and families; the youth made improvements to an elderly couple's home; continued volunteer support for health care scholarships and hospital equipment; restored park fountain; held crime prevention program.
5. **\$100 Vinton** — held community meeting; began publishing community newsletter; worked to attract doctors; began beautification award for businesses; began citizen of month award; added train rides to community celebration.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Glenwood — began fund raising for library addition; took community survey; improved park; sponsored bloodmobile; built amphitheater; formed concerned parents organization.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Denison — began fund raising for library; started planning for auditorium-recreation complex; began fund raising for sheltered workshop; established program for temporary help to needy; established support program for new fire station.
Youth Involvement — \$500 Chariton — high school students answered children's letters to Santa; youth made improvements to senior citizens' center; continued community clean-up; relocated public mailboxes; planted trees in community; started a program for volunteer tutoring of elementary pupils.

CATEGORY VIII — Over 10,000 — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Boone** — continued planning for park; painted mural; youth committee started several projects; held fundraiser for "Y"; held Pufferbilly Days celebration.
2. **\$400 Marion** — helped Marion, III., tornado victims; developed crime watch program; promoted bond issue for new police station; youth did odd jobs for handicapped and elderly; held arts and music festival; continued community theater.
3. **\$300 Ankeny** — formed community theater; set up juvenile justice council; established peer helpers program for high school students; built new ball diamond complex; set up Founders Day celebration; raised money for restoration of barn for art shows and classes.
4. **\$200 Cedar Rapids** — began drug abuse program; continued library programs for children; continued crime watch program; held fine arts festival; continued restoration of Paramount Theater; began volunteer instruction programs for elementary pupils.

-
5. **\$100 Urbandale** — held community celebration; continued community chorus; continued community band; sponsored tree and daisy sale; built fitness trail; sponsored Health Month.
Youth Involvement — \$500 Fort Dodge — youth held a radio show fundraiser; held talent show; held fun-run and mini-run; held music show; held carnival; sponsored Fourth of July celebration.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Boone — see above.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Ottumwa — the high school vocational club sponsored activities; produced musical-comedy revue.

CATEGORY IX — Neighborhoods (cities over 25,000) — Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Drake Neighborhood, Des Moines** — published historical book; cleaned up park; set up neighborhood organization.
2. **\$400 Southside Neighborhood, Council Bluffs** — continued volunteer organization of sixth graders; remodeled youth shelter; built tool-lending library.
3. **\$300 Highland Neighborhood, Waterloo** — sponsored 22 different activities and events to bring neighborhood together; improved park; held spring festival.
4. **\$200 Hillcrest Neighborhood, Fort Dodge** — painted church basement; raised money; sponsored childrens' parties.
5. **\$100 Southeast Neighborhood, Des Moines** — collected and distributed used clothing; youth cleaned up community.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Norris School, Marshalltown — developed plans to convert vacant school grounds to park and playground.
Youth Involvement — \$500 Southeast Neighborhood, Des Moines — see above.
\$50 Honorable Mention — Southside Neighborhood, Council Bluffs — see above.

1982 art and energy awards

Iowa Arts Council Awards

- \$300 Cedar Rapids** — sponsored library programs for children; held fine arts festival; continued restoration of Paramount Theater.
- \$300 Drake Neighborhood, Des Moines** — published historical book.
- \$200 Clarion** — held festival celebrating art, history, music.
- \$100 Beaman** — designed and dressed wooden dolls.
- \$100 Corydon** — established arts council that sponsored three recitals, arts and crafts show, touring arts team, repertory theater, sales of local artists' prints.
- \$100 Czech Village, Cedar Rapids** — produced educational kits of Czech heritage and culture.
- \$100 Diagonal** — held Art in the Park event.
- \$100 Fort Madison** — continued community theater.
- \$100 Lewis** — held craft and antique flea market; renovated bandstand.
- \$100 Maquoketa** — raised money and began work on community theater building.
- \$100 Marion** — held art and music festival; continued community theater.
- \$100 Primghar** — sponsored community theater performances and projects.
- \$100 Tama** — organized arts council.

Iowa Blue Flame Gas Association energy awards

Outstanding Achievement

1. **\$500 Forest City** — installed energy-saving lights downtown.
 2. **\$400 Sioux Center** — held an energy fair and began a home energy audit program.
 3. **\$300 Tama** — renovated 17 homes in older neighborhood.
 4. **\$300 Carpenter** — developed and implemented 12-point energy-saving plan.
 5. **\$200 Calamus** — insulated community meeting hall.
 6. **\$100 Boone** — planned energy efficient features for "Y" expansion.
- \$75 Honorable Mention — Auburn** — insulated community building.
- \$75 Honorable Mention — Blockton** — bought new furnaces for community building.
- \$75 Honorable Mention — Pleasant Plain** — insulated and remodeled community center.
- Youth Involvement — \$300 Gowrie** — raised money for new youth center.

1982 Iowa community betterment sponsors

American Legion of Iowa
Bankers Life
Central Telephone Company
Continental Telephone of Iowa
Deere and Company
Farmland Industries, Inc.
Interstate Power Company
Iowa Association of Electric Cooperatives
Iowa Bankers Association
Iowa Electric Light and Power Company

Iowa Farm Bureau Federation
Iowa-Illinois Gas and Electric Company
Iowa Power and Light Company
Iowa Public Service Company
Iowa Southern Utilities Company
Michigan Wisconsin Pipe Line Company
Natural Gas Pipeline Company of America
Northern Natural Gas Company
Peoples Natural Gas Company
United Telephone Company of Iowa

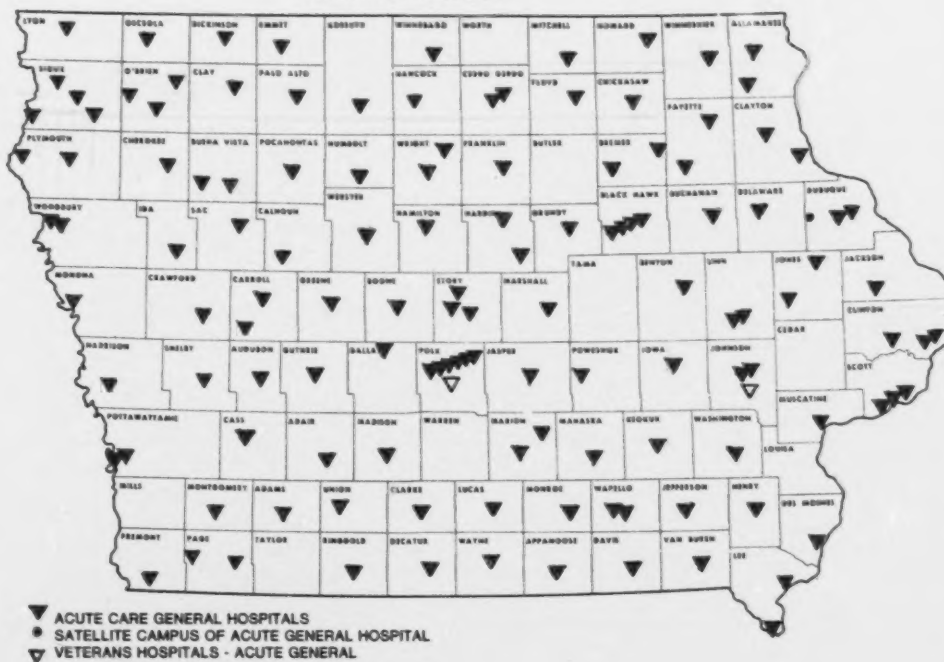
Iowans have ready access to health care

NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS (M.D.'s and D.O.'s) BY COUNTY, 1981



Source: Iowa Department of Health.

IOWA HOSPITAL



- △ ACUTE CARE GENERAL HOSPITALS
- SATELLITE CAMPUS OF ACUTE GENERAL HOSPITAL
- VETERANS HOSPITALS - ACUTE GENERAL

Source: Iowa State Department of Health, Office for Health Planning & Development.

discharges in IOWA hospitals, by disease code per 10,000 population¹ 1977

Condition	00-14		15-44		45-64		65+		ALL AGES	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Infective/Parasitic.....	63.5	4	50.1	12	35.1	21	81.1	17	54.3	13
Malignant Neoplasms.....	6.3	17	17.8	22	133.1	5	347.5	2	80.2	8
Benign/Unspec. Neoplasms.....	5.6	19	33.5	15	52.0	15	44.0	25	31.8	23
Diabetes Mellitus.....	4.3	22	11.8	26	35.4	20	73.4	19	22.5	27
Other Endo., Nutr., Metabol.	5.9	18	8.7	28	17.8	29	19.9	29	11.3	31
Mental/Personality.....	24.6	11	110.6	5	116.0	7	94.7	14	88.8	6
Eye/Visual Impairment.....	17.0	13	7.9	29	37.2	18	149.6	10	34.1	21
Nervous/Sense Organs.....	42.4	9	51.4	9	96.2	8	121.3	11	67.1	11
Heart, Nec.	1.7	25	19.2	21	193.5	1	531.4	1	115.3	5
Hypertensive, Nec.	0.4	31	4.9	32	23.6	28	27.3	26	10.4	32
Cerebrovascular.....	0.6	30	3.2	33	34.9	22	225.8	5	37.4	17
Varicose Veins.....	0.0	34	3.1	34	9.2	31	10.8	31	4.6	34
Hemorrhoids.....	0.0	33	6.8	30	11.0	30	11.2	30	6.5	33
Other Circulatory.....	5.2	20	25.1	19	80.4	10	166.8	9	49.4	15
Upper Respiratory.....	117.1	2	42.2	13	26.4	27	21.3	27	54.5	12
Other Respiratory.....	132.9	1	62.9	8	134.2	4	274.8	4	121.2	4
Ulcer-Stomach/Duodenum.....	0.7	27	13.3	25	29.7	24	58.4	20	19.3	28
Appendicitis.....	22.0	12	26.7	18	8.1	32	3.8	32	19.0	29
Hernia of Abdominal Cav.	26.3	10	17.8	23	59.5	11	82.5	16	36.4	18
Gallbladder.....	0.2	32	30.0	17	56.1	14	90.2	15	35.7	20
Other Digestive.....	45.3	8	132.7	3	169.4	2	298.2	3	140.1	3
Male Genital Disorders.....	7.6	16	10.2	27	33.1	23	102.4	13	25.9	25
Female Genital Disorders.....	3.9	24	118.0	4	116.9	6	45.1	24	80.8	7
Other Genitourinary.....	51.1	7	50.3	10	85.8	9	172.0	8	73.1	10
Deliveries.....	0.7	28	373.1	1	0.0	34	0.3	33	160.9	2
Comp. Pregnancy/Puerper.	1.1	26	83.4	6	0.5	33	0.0	34	36.3	19
Skin/Subcutaneous Tissue.....	14.8	14	23.3	20	28.2	25	58.4	21	26.7	24
Arthritis.....	0.7	29	5.2	31	39.9	17	103.1	12	23.6	26
Bones and Joints, Nec.	3.9	23	31.2	16	56.8	13	55.9	22	32.9	22
Other Musculoskeletal.....	4.8	21	15.4	24	26.6	26	20.3	28	15.7	30
Fractures/Dislocations.....	60.5	5	63.2	7	56.8	12	196.8	7	78.4	9
Other Current Injuries.....	92.9	3	204.4	2	145.3	3	203.1	6	165.5	1
All Other Conditions.....	58.1	6	41.3	14	49.1	16	75.5	18	51.3	14
Misspecified.....	10.4	15	50.3	11	36.7	19	47.5	23	37.6	16

¹Annualized.
Source: Iowa Department of Health.

hospitals in the midwest, 1980 (non-federal community hospital)

State	Number of Beds	Total Admissions	Occupancy Rate	Average Length of Stay	Average In-Patient Day Expense
UNITED STATES.....	1,364,516	38,892,316	77.7	7.6	\$245.12
IOWA.....	20,581	587,511	71.9	7.4	198.72
Illinois.....	72,887	2,074,206	77.3	7.9	276.94
Kansas.....	17,736	474,978	71.3	7.7	206.83
Minnesota.....	30,057	725,199	75.1	9.0	202.63
Missouri.....	35,277	1,011,780	76.9	8.0	230.36
Nebraska.....	11,652	319,278	68.8	7.9	194.28

Source: American Hospital Annual Survey, 1981, American Hospital Association.

Iowa medical statistics¹ licensed medical professionals in Iowa

	1980	1981	1982
Chiropractors	1,067	1,078	1,088
Dentists	2,543	2,411	2,440
Dental Hygienists	930	838	862
LPN's	6,696 ²	9,696 ³	10,759 ³
MD's	7,045	7,049	7,420
Optometrists	509	554	563
Osteopathic Physicians	293	233	219
Osteopathic Physicians and Surgeons	673	726	787
Physical Therapists	667	633	677
Podiatrists	150	156	142
RN's (active)	26,580	26,031	28,293 ³

¹Estimated as of November, 1982, and assumes all outstanding licenses will be renewed.

²Total active license holders practicing in Iowa.

³Total active license holders.

Source: Iowa Board of Nursing, Iowa Department of Health.

service industries in Iowa, 1977

SIC Code	Kind of business ¹	All establishments ² (number)	Receipts ³ (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	Paid employees for week including March 12 (number)	Percent change 1972 to 1977	
						Receipts ³	Payroll entire year
	Selected service industries ⁴	27,340	1,560,446	408,850	60,198	72.3	78.1
701, 3	Hotels, motels, trailering parks, and camps	957	153,774	40,254	10,275	76.9	84.2
701	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	754	148,686	39,935	10,240	79.0	85.4
72	Personal services	9,838	230,494	59,388	10,574	33.6	33.2
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	848	61,803	19,327	3,334	23.2	14.7
722	Photographic studios, portrait	526	16,011	2,536	390	45.9	44.0
723	Beauty shops	3,773	64,481	22,100	4,171	41.6	46.3
724	Barber shops	1,098	15,595	1,900	250	16.0	36.9
726	Funeral service and crematories	434	46,433	9,547	1,149	16.5	33.6
73	Business services	5,315	347,400	118,080	16,020	93.0	90.3
731	Advertising ⁵	310	25,438	9,863	808	80.4	95.6
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	764	31,529	15,316	2,883	129.0	159.0
737	Computer and data processing services	95	53,725	18,071	1,775	(D)	275.5
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	958	50,629	16,737	1,730	74.7	150.2
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	254	25,237	5,866	484	131.5	(D)
75	Automotive repair, services, and garages	3,429	281,059	52,143	5,641	89.1	97.5
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	165	78,314	9,400	889	104.9	105.1
752	Automobile parking	63	4,174	864	126	30.5	39.4
753	Automobile repair shops	2,743	177,000	38,094	3,982	80.5	95.0
754	Automotive services, except repair	458	21,571	3,785	644	136.8	127.7
76	Miscellaneous repair services	3,022	125,286	26,883	2,926	82.9	119.7
762	Electrical and electronic repair, except computers	825	41,598	9,345	973	65.5	130.3
78, 79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	2,360	154,347	29,430	7,322	55.1	28.5
781, 2	Motion picture production, distribution, and services	50	24,245	2,647	237	(D)	173.2
783	Motion picture theaters	215	29,369	5,046	1,776	28.1	(D)
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	818	8,901	1,180	372	109.7	(D)
7933	Bowling alleys	231	34,198	8,077	2,298	72.9	69.7
8072	Dental laboratories	76	9,923	4,599	432	83.8	82.8
81	Legal services ⁶	1,878	166,467	33,087	4,154	63.9	125.9
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	465	91,696	44,986	2,854	114.2	100.8

Note: Percentages are based on current dollars for both 1972 and 1977 with no adjustment for price increases.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

¹All kind-of-business classifications are not shown separately; therefore, detail does not add to totals.

²For all establishments, including those with no payroll.

³Comparability of data for specific kinds of business may be affected by inclusion of sales (or other) taxes in 1972 but not in 1977.

⁴Data shown only for establishments subject to Federal income tax. Comparability of data may be affected by inclusion of some tax-exempt establishments in 1972 data.

⁵Total receipts reflect commissions, fees, and other income of advertising agencies rather than gross billings as in previous censuses. Percent change reflects adjustment for comparability.

⁶Includes associations of professionals formed solely to share payroll and other expenses, not covered in prior censuses. Percent change in payroll does not reflect adjustment for comparability.

Source: 1977 Census of Service Industries, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Preliminary Report, issued August, 1979.

Iowa's public libraries serve the state*

- Number	- Size of Community Served
8	Over 50,000
9	25,000 - 49,999
12	10,000 - 24,999
36	5,000 - 9,999
51	2,500 - 4,999
141	1,000 - 2,499
137	500 - 999
111	Under 500
4	Counties
509	

- Spent \$28,368,902

- Source

Municipalities - 71.58%
 Counties - 11.03%
 Federal Revenue Sharing - 1.65%
 Other Federal Programs - 1.10%
 Misc. Sources - 8.09%

- For

Personnel - \$10,831,193 - 31.18%
 Library materials - \$3,925,400 - 13.84%
 Plant Operation - \$2,358,099 - 8.31%
 All other costs - \$11,254,170 - 39.67%

- Acquired

514,929 - book titles
 25,332 - audio-visual titles
 56,647 - microforms/other

- Held in all collections

7,945,442 - book titles
 23,696 - periodical subscriptions
 235,824 - audio-visual titles
 470,755 - microforms

- Circulated

14,980,907 - print materials
 708,157 - non-print materials
 8.37 - statewide circulation per capita

- Answered

1,244,531 - patron subject requests

- Employed

198 persons with Master of Library Science degree**
 186 persons with bachelor's degree
 528 persons with less than bachelor's degree

* All data for FY 1981

** Or equivalent media degree

Source: State Library of Iowa, Office of Library Development.

[illegible][illegible]

Iowa climate and geography

Located between the Upper Mississippi and the Missouri Rivers, the State of Iowa comprises 56,000 square miles primarily of rolling prairie, with an extreme north-south distance of 205 miles and an extreme east-west distance of 310 miles. Elevation changes are small across the State, varying from 1670 feet in Osceola County in the northwest to 480 feet at the mouth of the Des Moines River in the southeast. Some rugged terrain, mainly of forest soils, may be found in the northeast yet most of the State's natural lakes are located in the northwest.

Iowa's four distinct seasons provide a climate that is classified as humid continental. Temperatures vary through a wide range, arriving at an annual average of 49 degrees. A typical year brings 166 days of sunshine, 100 partly cloudy days and 99 cloudy days. Since much of the average 32 inches of rainfall comes during the growing season, Iowa's climate is ideal for agriculture. Winter snowfall averages 30 inches, and relative humidity averages 72 percent.

Clean air and clean water have been maintained in abundance in the State with enforcement of pollution laws assuring their existence in the future.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Environmental Science Services Administration, Climates of the States—Iowa.

mean temperature and total precipitation

Mean Average Temperature

	Dec. Jan. Feb.	Mar. Apr. May	June July Aug.	Sept. Oct. Nov.
Burlington	26.9	50.0	74.4	53.6
Carroll	22.9	47.8	72.9	51.4
Cedar Rapids	24.3	48.3	72.7	51.9
Council Bluffs	27.3	48.9	73.2	52.1
Creston	25.4	49.0	73.5	52.5
Davenport	26.4	49.1	74.5	54.0
Decorah	20.4	45.7	71.5	49.6
Des Moines	23.5	49.4	75.0	52.7
Dubuque	23.9	47.7	72.2	52.0
Fort Dodge	21.8	47.1	72.4	50.8
Mason City	19.3	45.0	70.8	48.9
Ottumwa	27.0	50.7	75.0	52.5
Rock Rapids	19.5	45.9	71.8	49.0
Sioux City	22.0	47.8	74.6	51.9
Spencer	19.1	45.4	71.4	48.9
Waterloo	20.8	46.4	71.9	49.8
State of IOWA	21.3	48.1	72.9	51.8

Mean Average Precipitation

	Dec. Jan. Feb.	Mar. Apr. May	June July Aug.	Sept. Oct. Nov.
Burlington	1.54	3.39	4.01	2.59
Carroll	.98	2.30	4.01	1.97
Cedar Rapids	1.30	3.97	3.90	2.77
Council Bluffs	.85	2.98	4.86	1.90
Creston	.92	2.84	4.00	2.39
Davenport	1.53	3.15	3.87	2.74
Decorah	1.08	2.93	4.12	2.64
Des Moines	1.18	2.90	3.81	2.22
Dubuque	1.71	3.35	3.82	3.02
Fort Dodge	1.03	2.74	4.09	2.21
Mason City	.88	2.64	4.27	2.22
Ottumwa	1.31	3.14	4.19	2.51
Rock Rapids	.69	2.55	3.85	1.78
Sioux City	.80	2.31	3.37	1.77
Spencer	.82	2.55	3.99	1.95
Waterloo	1.07	2.83	4.01	2.58
State of IOWA	1.00	2.91	4.10	2.03

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Climatic Summary of the United States—Iowa.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Environmental Science Services Administration, "Climates of the States—Iowa."

wind chill table

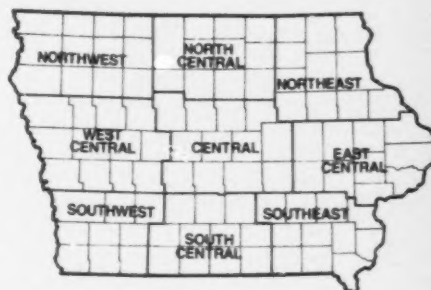
		AIR TEMPERATURE (°F)																
		35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0	-5	-10	-15	-20	-25	-30	-35	-40	-45
WIND SPEED MPH	WIND CHILL INDEX (EQUIVALENT TEMPERATURE) — Equivalent in cooling power on exposed flesh																	
		35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0	-5	-10	-15	-20	-25	-30	-35	-40	-45
4		33	27	21	16	12	7	1	-6	-11	-15	-20	-26	-31	-35	-41	-47	-54
5																		
10		21	16	9	2	-2	-9	-15	-22	-27	-31	-38	-45	-52	-58	-64	-70	-77
15		16	11	1	-6	-11	-18	-25	-33	-40	-45	-51	-60	-65	-70	-78	-85	-90
20		12	3	-4	-9	-17	-24	-32	-40	-46	-52	-60	-68	-76	-81	-88	-96	-103
25		7	0	-7	-15	-22	-29	-37	-45	-52	-58	-67	-75	-83	-89	-96	-104	-112
30		5	-2	-11	-18	-26	-33	-41	-49	-56	-63	-70	-78	-87	-94	-101	-109	-117
35		3	-4	-13	-20	-27	-35	-43	-52	-60	-67	-72	-83	-90	-98	-105	-113	-123
40		1	-4	-15	-22	-29	-36	-45	-54	-62	-69	-76	-87	-94	-101	-107	-116	-128
45		1	-6	-17	-24	-31	-38	-46	-54	-63	-70	-78	-87	-94	-101	-108	-118	-128
50		0	-7	-17	-24	-31	-38	-47	-56	-63	-70	-79	-88	-96	-103	-110	-120	-128

Wind speeds greater than 40 mph have little additional chilling effect.

Source: "Winds Over Iowa", Iowa Department of Agriculture, State Climatology Office.

climate

(annual averages)



(1941-1970)

PRECIPITATION (Inches)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	ANNUAL
Northwest	0.59	0.96	1.57	2.35	3.87	4.84	3.59	3.36	3.03	1.76	0.95	0.80	27.69
North Central	0.87	0.94	2.02	2.78	4.18	5.13	4.19	3.56	3.21	1.97	1.20	1.04	31.09
Northeast	1.05	0.91	2.20	3.11	4.13	5.03	4.20	3.54	3.62	2.32	1.58	1.25	32.94
West Central	0.75	0.99	1.88	2.72	4.10	5.30	3.56	3.77	2.96	1.94	1.08	0.83	29.87
Central	1.00	1.00	2.20	3.05	4.30	5.26	3.87	3.66	3.26	2.16	1.34	1.06	32.18
East Central	1.37	1.07	2.37	3.48	3.97	4.94	3.97	3.39	3.74	2.50	1.87	1.54	34.21
Southwest	0.80	0.98	2.07	2.94	4.32	5.59	3.79	4.19	3.66	2.33	1.24	0.93	32.86
South Central	1.16	1.02	2.31	3.33	4.10	5.23	3.70	3.90	3.80	2.43	1.51	1.21	33.69
Southeast	1.45	1.14	2.43	3.62	3.80	4.79	4.02	3.53	3.75	2.72	1.72	1.59	34.56

TOTAL SNOWFALL (Inches)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	ANNUAL
Northwest	5.7	7.8	8.8	1.6	0.2	0	0	0	T	0.3	3.9	6.6	34.7
North Central	7.0	7.4	10.6	1.4	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	T	3.5	7.9	38.0
Northeast	7.7	6.2	9.4	0.8	0.1	0	0	0	T	T	2.5	8.2	34.9
West Central	6.8	6.4	8.6	1.3	0.2	0	0	0	T	0.2	3.1	5.9	32.5
Central	6.9	6.6	8.2	0.8	0.1	0	0	0	T	0.1	2.1	6.5	31.3
East Central	7.3	6.0	7.3	0.7	T	0	0	0	T	0.1	1.4	7.4	30.2
Southwest	6.0	5.5	6.7	0.9	0.1	0	0	0	T	0.1	2.0	5.5	26.8
South Central	7.0	5.2	6.6	0.7	T	0	0	0	T	0.1	1.5	6.2	27.3
Southeast	7.1	5.2	6.2	0.4	T	0	0	0	T	0.1	1.2	6.4	26.6

TEMPERATURE (F degrees)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	ANNUAL
Northwest	15.8	20.9	31.0	47.3	59.0	68.5	73.1	71.5	61.7	51.7	34.7	21.6	46.4
North Central	15.6	20.3	30.7	47.1	58.8	68.4	72.4	70.8	61.5	51.8	34.8	21.4	46.1
Northeast	17.1	21.4	31.8	47.5	58.3	68.0	72.1	70.6	61.6	51.8	35.6	22.4	46.5
West Central	19.0	24.3	33.8	49.6	60.9	69.9	74.4	72.8	63.5	53.6	37.0	24.6	48.6
Central	19.2	24.0	33.9	49.5	60.7	69.8	74.1	72.4	63.4	53.7	37.4	24.6	48.6
East Central	20.7	25.0	35.1	50.0	60.7	70.1	74.0	72.5	64.0	54.0	38.5	25.8	49.2
Southwest	22.2	27.5	36.6	51.5	62.1	71.0	75.6	73.9	64.9	55.0	39.2	27.3	50.6
South Central	22.3	27.2	36.5	51.3	61.8	70.6	75.1	73.5	64.9	55.3	39.6	27.4	50.5
Southeast	23.1	27.7	37.3	51.9	62.4	71.6	75.7	74.1	65.7	55.8	40.4	28.1	51.2

MEAN DEGREE DAYS	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	ANNUAL
Northwest	1525	1246	1054	535	231	53	8	19	144	426	909	1345	7,495
North Central	1531	1263	1063	539	231	47	10	23	138	419	906	1352	7,522
Northeast	1485	1232	1029	528	233	46	11	25	135	420	882	1321	7,347
West Central	1426	1150	967	465	185	34	4	14	107	366	840	1252	6,810
Central	1420	1158	964	477	198	34	4	19	111	375	828	1252	6,840
East Central	1373	1130	927	453	190	24	3	14	89	356	795	1215	6,569
Southwest	1327	1059	880	416	165	26	5	10	86	328	774	1169	6,245
South Central	1324	1068	884	419	168	23	2	12	85	323	762	1166	6,236
Southeast	1299	1054	859	402	163	20	0	11	67	310	738	1144	6,067

T=Trace	State	1412	1151	959	470	196	34	5	16	107	369	826	1246	679
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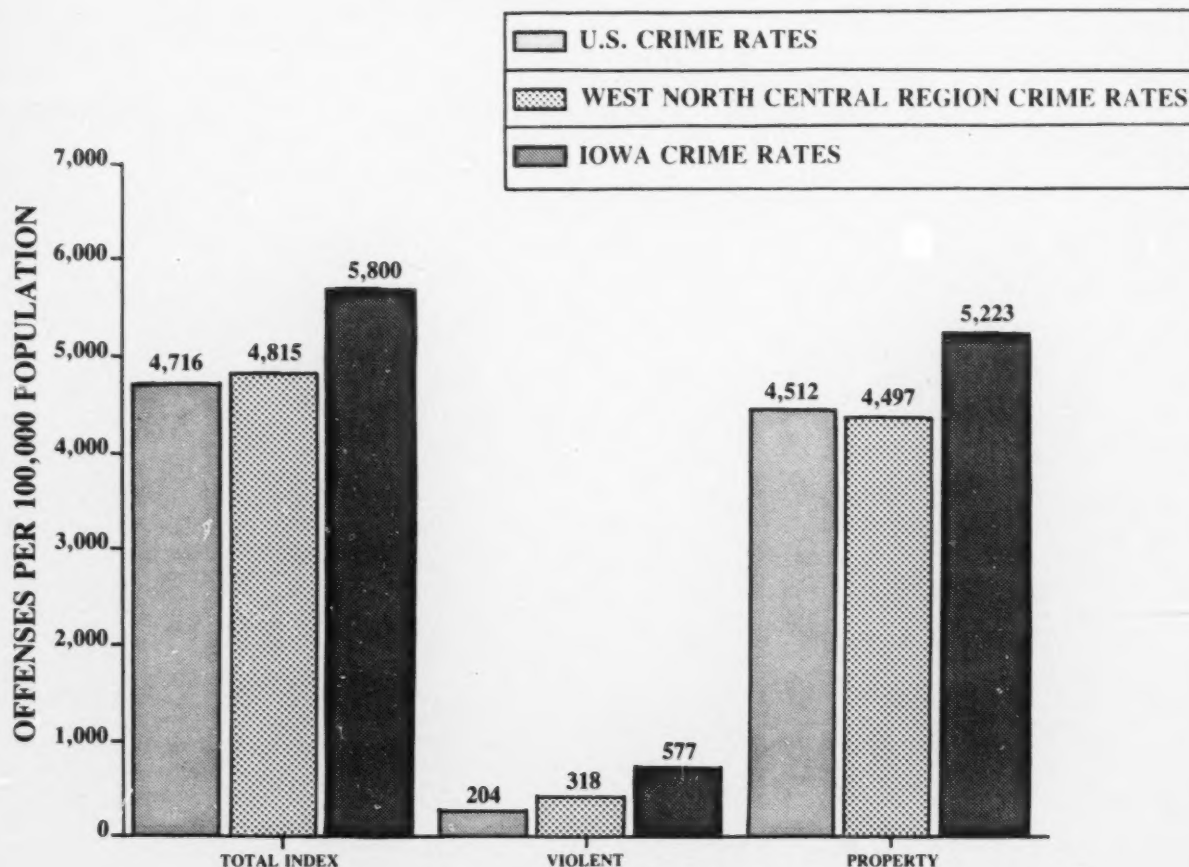
crime rates¹ selected midwest states, 1981

State	Index Rate	Violent Crime Rate	Property Crime Rate
United States	5,799.9	576.9	5,223.0
IOWA	4,716.5	204.2	4,512.4
Kansas	5,404.3	369.4	5,034.9
Minnesota	4,736.7	228.5	4,508.2
Missouri	5,351.4	540.2	4,811.2
Nebraska	4,177.5	181.5	3,996.0
North Dakota	2,991.0	67.5	2,923.6
South Dakota	3,013.1	104.8	3,116.3

¹Reported offenses per 100,000 population.

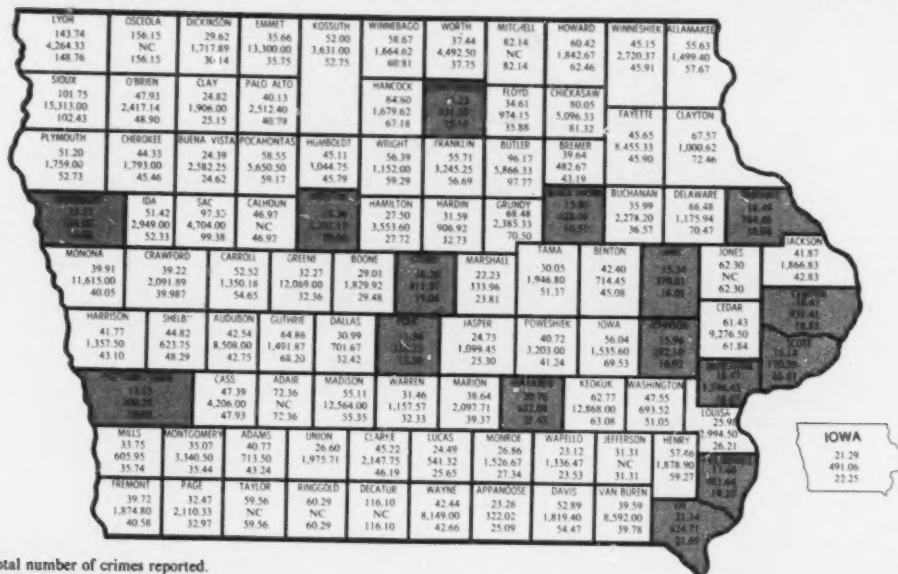
Source: Crime in the United States, Uniform Crime Reports, U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Comparison of crime rates, U.S., Region and Iowa, 1981



SOURCE: IOWA DEPT. OF PUB. SAFETY AND FBI

incidence of crime¹ per person by county, 1981



total crimes reported by county, 1980-1981

County	Total Crimes		Violent Crimes		Property Crimes		County	Total Crimes		Violent Crimes		Property Crimes	
	1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981		1980	1981	1980	1981	1980	1981
Adair	108	131	0	0	108	131	Jefferson	454	520	4	0	450	520
Adams	163	140	2	8	161	132	Johnson	5,073	5,091	251	288	4,822	4,803
Allamakee	375	270	4	10	371	260	Jones	391	326	3	0	388	326
Appanoose	762	664	63	48	699	616	Keokuk	194	205	1	2	192	204
Audubon	209	200	5	1	204	199	Kossuth	537	419	5	6	532	413
Benton	559	556	23	33	536	523	Lee	2,235	2,029	39	52	2,196	1,977
Blackhawk	9,499	8,805	311	327	9,188	8,478	Linn	11,448	11,021	439	459	11,009	10,562
Boone	1,018	820	13	13	1,005	807	Louis	418	461	8	4	410	457
Bremer	699	621	52	51	647	570	Lucas	357	420	26	19	331	401
Buchanan	667	633	7	10	660	623	Lyon	93	89	2	3	91	86
Buena Vista	931	847	11	8	920	839	Madison	223	228	4	1	219	227
Butler	263	183	4	3	259	180	Mahaska	1,117	1,096	29	36	1,088	1,060
Calhoun	304	287	1	0	303	287	Marion	790	760	25	14	765	746
Carroll	612	437	38	17	574	420	Marshall	2,044	1,863	93	124	1,951	1,739
Cass	390	355	3	4	387	351	Mills	491	395	17	22	474	373
Cedar	399	302	6	2	393	300	Mitchell	167	149	1	0	166	149
Cerro Gordo	3,655	3,365	182	208	3,473	3,177	Monona	313	291	3	1	310	290
Cherokee	399	364	15	9	384	355	Monroe	368	341	0	6	368	335
Chickasaw	271	191	6	3	265	188	Montgomery	464	381	1	4	463	377
Clarke	190	190	2	4	188	186	Muscatine	2,051	2,175	30	23	2,021	2,152
Clay	773	768	9	10	764	758	O'Brien	388	353	8	7	380	346
Clayton	293	311	7	21	286	290	Osceola	63	53	0	0	63	53
Clinton	3,235	3,079	68	61	3,167	3,018	Page	614	585	21	9	593	576
Crawford	366	480	1	9	365	471	Palo Alto	357	313	20	5	337	308
Dallas	900	951	43	42	857	909	Plymouth	455	481	16	14	439	467
Davis	198	172	1	5	197	167	Pocahontas	183	193	4	2	179	191
Decatur	118	84	10	0	108	84	Poli	25,843	26,130	1,443	1,414	24,400	24,716
Delaware	322	283	20	16	302	267	Pottawattamie	6,168	6,533	398	429	5,770	6,104
Des Moines	2,436	2,577	96	112	2,340	2,465	Poweshiek	477	477	9	6	468	466
Dickinson	560	522	10	9	550	513	Ringgold	94	101	1	0	93	101
Dubuque	5,129	5,048	115	119	5,014	4,929	Sac	229	145	1	3	228	142
Emmett	296	373	0	1	296	372	Scott	10,762	10,504	990	932	9,772	9,572
Fayette	686	555	15	3	671	552	Shelby	305	334	8	24	297	310
Floyd	463	563	16	20	447	543	Sioux	290	301	2	2	288	299
Franklin	223	233	3	4	220	229	Story	3,613	3,957	132	175	3,481	3,782
Fremont	210	236	5	5	205	231	Tama	506	389	24	10	482	379
Greene	404	374	4	1	400	373	Taylor	162	140	3	0	159	140
Grundy	133	209	4	6	129	203	Union	451	520	5	7	446	513
Guthrie	162	184	7	8	155	176	Van Buren	163	217	3	1	160	216
Hamilton	670	646	3	5	667	641	Wapello	1,601	1,734	18	30	1,583	1,704
Hancock	252	208	2	8	250	200	Warren	1,080	1,104	42	30	1,038	1,074
Hardin	727	689	11	24	716	665	Washington	418	423	22	29	396	394
Harrison	358	390	2	12	356	378	Wayne	149	192	3	1	146	191
Henry	369	327	18	10	351	317	Webster	1,946	2,486	22	38	1,924	2,448
Howard	197	183	1	6	196	177	Winnebago	313	227	18	8	295	219
Humboldt	283	270	6	4	277	266	Winnesaukee	534	482	20	8	514	474
Ia	138	172	2	3	136	169	Woodbury	6,862	7,414	321	300	6,541	7,114
Iowa	287	274	9	12	278	264	Worth	217	240	6	2	211	238
Jackson	653	535	7	12	646	523	Wright	388	286	12	14	376	272
Jasper	1,590	1,467	25	33	1,565	1,434	IOWA	137,763	136,113	5,822	5,901	131,941	130,212

Source: Iowa Uniform Crime Reports-1980, Iowa Department of Public Safety.

crimes reported by county, 1981

County	Violent Crimes				Property Crimes		
	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Assault	Burglary	Larceny	M.V. Theft
Adair	0	0	0	0	49	81	1
Adams	0	1	0	7	31	98	3
Allamakee	0	0	0	8	51	184	25
Appanoose	0	0	2	48	167	434	15
Audubon	0	0	0	1	55	134	10
Black Hawk	0	1	0	14	181	289	22
Boscawen	0	1	0	12	78	606	22
Bower	0	1	0	47	121	264	22
Buena Vista	0	1	1	6	111	108	10
Butler	0	1	0	2	70	102	8
Calhoun	0	0	0	0	93	187	7
Carroll	0	1	0	16	92	307	21
Cass	0	1	0	3	66	265	20
Cedar	0	0	0	0	22	98	1
Cerro Gordo	0	0	0	101	693	2,237	75
Charles	0	0	0	8	61	254	20
Chickasaw	0	0	0	0	17	146	5
Cioux	0	0	0	0	11	129	14
Clay	0	0	3	7	173	552	33
Clayton	0	0	0	21	68	206	16
Clinton	9	1	18	33	499	2,297	222
Crawford	0	1	0	8	124	321	26
Dallas	1	3	3	35	289	588	32
Davis	0	0	0	0	22	98	1
DeKalb	0	1	0	15	39	201	27
Des Moines	0	4	0	192	653	2,047	215
Dubuque	0	3	29	87	1,108	3,506	315
Emmet	0	0	1	0	67	296	9
Fayette	0	0	0	3	98	445	9
Floyd	0	1	0	19	65	463	15
Franklin	0	2	2	0	41	179	9
Gallatin	0	0	1	0	22	108	19
Greene	1	0	0	0	13	128	8
Greene	1	0	0	0	61	124	8
Grundy	0	0	0	0	37	113	4
Hamlin	0	0	0	0	111	408	18
Hancock	1	2	0	5	51	139	10
Hardin	0	1	1	22	136	504	25
Harrison	1	0	2	9	101	245	32
Henry	2	1	1	6	82	218	17
Howard	0	0	0	6	23	145	9
Humboldt	0	0	0	0	178	378	18
Iowa	0	1	0	9	38	187	4
Iowa	0	1	0	9	46	180	19
Jackson	0	0	0	5	124	373	26
Jefferson	0	0	0	0	94	415	11
Johnson	5	18	26	239	1,037	3,545	221
Jones	0	0	0	0	60	249	17
Keokuk	0	0	0	1	74	124	6
Kossuth	1	0	1	4	93	300	20
Leah	0	0	0	0	91	143	78
Leah	5	25	1	279	1,395	2,715	430
Linn	0	0	0	0	135	285	18
Linn	0	1	0	0	86	188	18
Linn	0	0	0	0	11	33	1
Madison	0	0	0	1	74	140	13
Mahaska	0	3	6	27	311	704	45
Marion	0	0	1	13	175	531	40
Marshall	0	7	25	92	518	1,159	62
Mills	0	0	3	19	99	258	16
Mills	0	0	0	0	22	108	18
Muskegon	0	0	0	0	11	184	16
Osceola	0	0	1	5	11	224	16
Osceola	0	0	0	0	109	221	16
O'Brien	0	0	0	7	85	248	13
Osceola	0	0	0	0	9	43	1
Page	0	2	1	6	83	474	19
Palo Alto	0	0	0	5	152	150	6

Source: Iowa Uniform Crime Reports-1980, Iowa Department of Public Safety.

mineral production, Iowa¹

Nonfuel mineral production in Iowa¹
(thousand short tons)

Mineral	1972		1979		1980		1981(p)	
	Quantity	Value (thousands)	Quantity	Value (thousands)	Quantity	Value (thousands)	Quantity	Value (thousands)
Cement:								
Masonry	66	\$ 1,916	69	\$ 3,844	48	\$ 3,340	43	\$ 3,200
Portland	2,458	49,635	2,371	109,628	1,998	101,008	1,829	98,000
Clays	1,047	2,643	870	2,883	754	2,555	400	2,600
Gypsum	1,380	5,714	1,695	13,777	1,468	13,136	1,424	13,252
Peat	N/A	N/A	11	270	11	276	12	241
Sand and gravel	17,107	20,140	17,495	39,686	(2)12,683	(2)32,722	12,100	32,500
Stone:	27,457	48,642						
Crushed	N/A	N/A	32,471	103,215	26,542	92,603	23,300	84,900
Dimension	N/A	N/A	10	508	10	509	10	545
Combined value of other nonmetals	XX	1,667	XX	4,090	XX	5,727	XX	W
Total	XX	\$134,496	XX	\$277,901	XX	\$251,876	XX	\$ 235,238 ¹

N/A = Not available.

(p) Preliminary. W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data. XX Not applicable.

¹Production as measured by mine shipments, sales, or marketable production (including consumption by producers).

²Excludes industrial sand; value included in "Combined value" figure.

³Incomplete total; does not include withheld data.

Source: Reprint, *The Mineral Industry of Iowa*, Bureau of Mines, United States Department of the Interior.

Iowa coal production

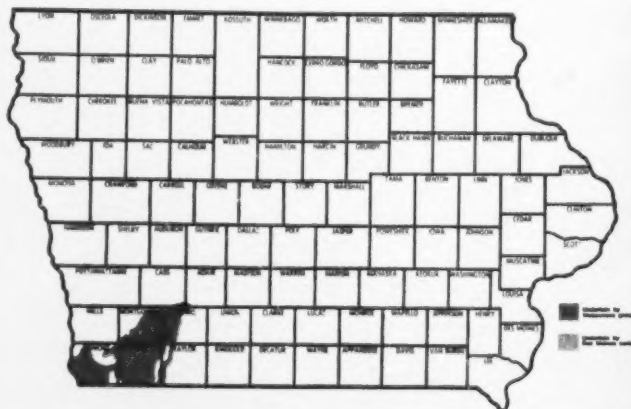
Year	Quantity (short tons)	Avg. Mine Price/ton	Total Value (in thousands)
1950	1,891,000	\$ 3.69	\$ 6,977,000
1960	1,068,000	3.60	3,845,000
1965	1,043,000	3.54	3,694,000
1970	987,000	4.11	4,059,000
1975	622,000	11.08	6,891,000
1977	500,000	14.37	7,185,000
1978	450,000	16.10	7,245,000
1979	637,000	19.08	12,153,960
1980	586,000	21.33	12,499,380
1981	717,000p	N/A	N/A

p = preliminary

N/A = not available

Source: "Coal Production," Energy Information Administration, Coal Division, November 1982.

Distribution of Pennsylvania Rock

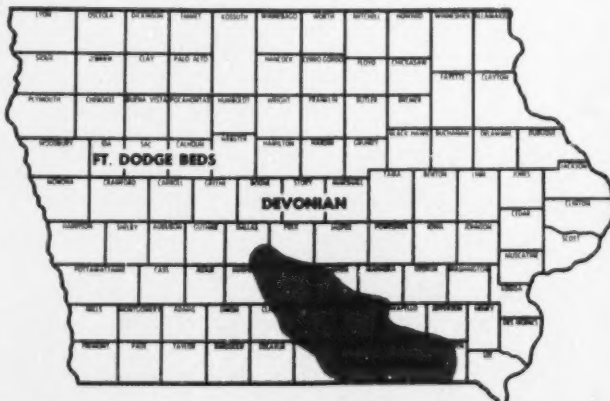


summary of reserves

The estimated original coal reserves of Iowa total 7,236.54 million short tons, of which 3,500.72 million tons is classed as measured and indicated reserves and 3,735.82 million tons is classed as inferred. A total area of about 1,316,040 acres in 37 counties was included in the reserve calculations; an additional area of about 1,291,830 acres in 44 counties is indicated by the currently available information to be favorable for the presence of coal beds more than 14 inches thick.

Source: Coal Resources of Iowa, Technical Paper #4 Iowa Geological Survey, 1963.

Gypsum Resource Areas



mineral production in Iowa by counties¹ (thousands)

Minerals produced in 1979 in order of value			Minerals produced in 1979 in order of value		
County	1978	1979	County	1978	1979
Adair.....	W	W	Johnson.....	3,144	3,336
Adams.....	W	W	Jones.....	1,862	2,898
Allamakee.....	\$ 757	\$ 1,241	Keokuk.....	W	W
Appanoose.....	2,864	3,243	Kossuth.....	156	93
Audubon.....	W	W	Lee.....	W	1,589
Benton.....	W	W	Linn.....	6,622	6,207
Black Hawk.....	W	W	Louisia.....	W	1,525
Boone.....	860	686	Lucas.....	13	—
Bremer.....	637	706	Lyon.....	W	W
Buchanan.....	W	W	Madison.....	W	W
Buena Vista.....	216	217	Mahaska.....	W	W
Butler.....	W	W	Marion.....	W	W
Calhoun.....	71	71	Marshall.....	W	4,332
Carroll.....	475	398	Mills.....	W	W
Cass.....	W	W	Mitchell.....	W	1,409
Cedar.....	W	W	Monona.....	W	W
Cerro Gordo.....	W	W	Monroe.....	W	W
Cherokee.....	372	612	Montgomery.....	W	1,372
Chickasaw.....	W	W	Muscatine.....	W	W
Clarke.....	790	1,101	O'Brien.....	227	338
Clay.....	230	220	Osceola.....	W	W
Clayton.....	3,192	3,180	Page.....	W	W
Clinton.....	1,809	2,092	Palo Alto.....	W	W
Crawford.....	W	W	Plymouth.....	2,201	W
Dallas.....	W	W	Pocahontas.....	W	W
Davis.....	W	W	Polk.....	W	W
Decatur.....	703	1,176	Pottawattamie.....	W	W
Delaware.....	W	W	Poweshiek.....	W	W
Des Moines.....	5,643	6,194	Sac.....	W	W
Dickinson.....	308	289	Scott.....	34,051	40,162
Dubuque.....	W	W	Shelby.....	W	W
Emmett.....	432	531	Sioux.....	1,823	1,876
Fayette.....	1,272	1,611	Story.....	1,548	W
Floyd.....	773	W	Tama.....	W	W
Franklin.....	1,098	W	Taylor.....	87	3
Fremont.....	561	496	Union.....	W	W
Greene.....	398	453	Van Buren.....	W	W
Grundy.....	27	38	Wapello.....	W	W
Guthrie.....	26	W	Warren.....	W	W
Hamilton.....	W	W	Washington.....	W	W
Hancock.....	1,483	1,421	Wayne.....	W	—
Hardin.....	5,040	5,464	Webster.....	11,601	12,922
Harrison.....	W	W	Winnebago.....	W	186
Henry.....	244	125	Winneschick.....	1,640	1,325
Howard.....	W	507	Woodbury.....	W	W
Humboldt.....	1,579	W	Worth.....	1,530	W
Ida.....	—	W	Wright.....	371	400
Iowa.....	W	W	Undistributed ²	161,026	165,856
Jackson.....	W	W	Total.....	259,560	277,901
Jasper.....	W	W			
Jefferson.....	W	W			

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data; included with "Undistributed."

¹Ringgold County is not listed because no nonfuel mineral production was reported.

²Includes sand and gravel that cannot be assigned to specific counties and values indicated by symbol W.

³Data do not add to total shown because of independent rounding.

Source: Bureau of Mines, Minerals Yearbook, U.S. Department of the Interior.

value of nonfuel mineral production and principal minerals produced in 1980, midwestern states

State	Value (Thousands)	U.S. Rank	Percent of U.S. Total	Principal minerals in order of value
Minnesota.....	\$ 1,782,310	3	7.10	Iron ore, sand and gravel, stone, lime
Missouri.....	1,056,756	8	4.21	Lead, cement, stone, lime
Ohio.....	562,340	15	2.24	Stone, lime, sand and gravel, salt
Illinois.....	443,281	18	1.77	Stone, sand and gravel, cement, lime
Indiana.....	288,470	24	1.15	Stone, cement, sand and gravel, lime
Kansas.....	261,593	27	1.04	Cement, salt, stone and gravel
IOWA.....	251,876	28	1.00	Cement, stone, sand and gravel, gypsum
South Dakota.....	227,701	29	.91	Gold, stone, cement, sand and gravel
Wisconsin.....	152,284	35	.61	Stone, sand and gravel, iron ore, lime
Nebraska.....	80,474	42	.32	Cement, sand and gravel, stone, lime
U.S. Total.....	25,108,000	XX	100.0	

XX = Not applicable

Source: "Preprint from the 1980 Bureau of Mines, Minerals Yearbook; Statistical Summary," United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines.

over half of Iowa's population is urban

The population of the state of Iowa is 2,913,387. The state's largest county, Polk County, has a population of 303,170.

Iowa's 10 largest cities are: Des Moines, 191,003; Cedar Rapids, 110,124; Davenport,

103,264; Sioux City, 82,003; Waterloo, 75,985; Dubuque, 62,321; Council Bluffs, 56,449; Iowa City, 50,508; Ames, 45,775; and Cedar Falls, 36,322.

	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total	
	Change From Preceding Census			Places of 2,500 or More	Population	Change From Preceding Census		Population	Change From Preceding Census		Urban	Rural
	Population¹	Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
Current urban definition:												
1980 (Apr. 1).....	2,913,387	88,019	3.1	123	1,674,811	58,406	3.6	1,238,576	30,605	2.5	57.5	42.5
1970 (Apr. 1).....	2,825,041	67,504	2.4	111	1,616,405	153,893	10.5	1,207,971	87,054	6.7	57.2	42.8
1960 (Apr. 1).....	2,757,537	136,464	5.2	104	1,462,512	211,574	16.9	1,295,025	75,110	5.5	53.0	47.0
1950 (Apr. 1).....	2,621,073	82,805	3.3	93	1,250,938		...	1,370,135		...	47.7	52.3
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (Apr. 1).....	2,757,537	136,464	5.2	104	1,439,525	210,092	17.1	1,318,012	73,628	5.3	52.2	47.8
1950 (Apr. 1).....	2,621,073	82,805	3.3	93	1,229,433	145,202	13.4	1,391,640	62,397	4.3	46.9	53.1
1940 (Apr. 1).....	2,538,268	67,329	2.7	89	1,084,231	104,939	10.7	1,454,037	37,610	2.5	42.7	57.3
1930 (Apr. 1).....	2,470,939	66,918	2.8	81	979,292	103,797	11.9	1,491,647	36,879	2.4	39.6	60.4
1920 (Jan. 1).....	2,404,021	179,250	8.1	81	875,495	195,441	28.7	1,528,526	16,191	1.0	36.4	63.6
1910 (Apr. 15).....	2,224,771	7,082	0.3	69	680,054	107,668	18.8	1,544,717	114,750	6.9	30.6	69.4
1900 (June 1).....	2,231,853	319,556	16.7	70	572,386	166,622	41.1	1,659,467	152,934	10.2	25.6	74.4
1890 (June 1).....	1,912,297	287,682	17.7	46	405,764	158,337	64.0	1,506,533	129,345	9.4	21.2	78.8
1880 (June 1).....	1,624,615	430,595	36.1	34	247,427	91,100	58.3	1,377,188	339,495	32.7	15.2	84.8
1870 (June 1).....	1,194,020	519,107	76.9	22	156,327	96,299	160.4	1,037,693	422,808	68.8	13.1	86.9
1860 (June 1).....	674,913	482,699	251.1	9	60,028	50,298	516.9	614,885	432,401	237.0	8.9	91.1
1850 (June 1).....	192,214	149,102	345.8	3	9,730	9,730	...	182,484	139,372	323.3	5.1	94.9
1840 (June 1).....	43,112			..			...	43,112		...	...	100.0

Includes population of area now constituting that part of Minnesota lying west of the Mississippi River and a line drawn from its source northward to the Canadian boundary. This area formed part of Iowa Territory in 1840.

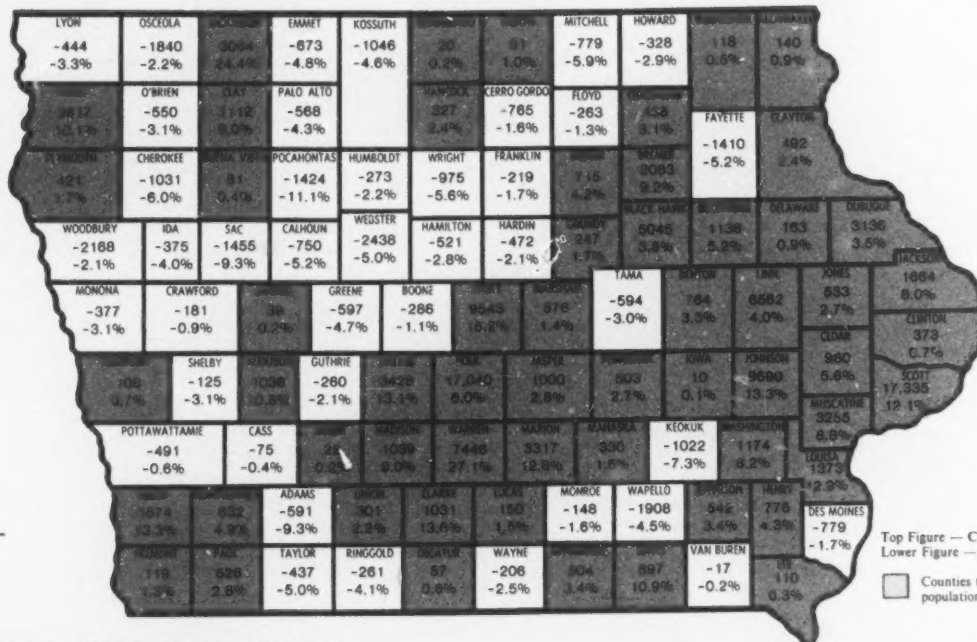
Source: 1980 Census figures, compiled by the Research Division, Iowa Development Commission.

composition of Iowa's households, 1980

Family Household		
Householder		773,311
Spouse		682,578
Other relatives (including children)		1,019,123
Nonrelatives		17,557
Nonfamily Households		
Male householder		108,550
Female householder		171,246
Nonrelatives		45,054
In Group Quarters		
College dormitory		41,849
Mental hospital		2,637
Home for the aged		36,217
Institutions		7,546
Other group quarters		8,140

Source: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, STF3A, Iowa; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census.

population change — 1970-1980



Source: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Final Counts, March 1981.

population and land area of counties, 1981 and 1970

	Land Area in Square Miles, 1981	1980 Population					1970 Population			Percent Change, 1970 to 1981		
		Total		Urban		Rural						
		Number	Per Square Mile	Total	Percent of Total	Total	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
IOWA	55,941	2,913,387	52.1	1,674,811	57.5	1,238,576	2,825,041	1,616,405	1,207,971	3.1	3.6	2.5
Adair	569	9,509	16.7	—	—	9,509	9,487	—	9,487	.2	—	.2
Adams	426	5,731	13.4	—	—	5,731	6,322	—	6,322	-9.3	—	-9.3
Allamakee	636	15,108	23.8	3,775	25.0	11,333	14,968	3,883	11,085	.9	-2.7	2.2
Appanoose	523	15,511	29.7	6,558	42.3	8,953	15,007	6,531	8,476	3.4	.4	5.6
Audubon	448	8,559	19.1	2,841	33.2	5,718	9,595	2,907	6,688	-10.8	-2.3	-16.9
Benton	718	23,649	32.9	7,943	33.6	15,706	22,885	7,655	15,230	3.3	3.7	3.1
Black Hawk	568	137,916	242.8	117,105	84.9	20,811	132,916	112,881	20,035	3.8	3.7	3.8
Boone	573	26,184	45.7	12,602	48.1	13,582	26,470	12,468	14,002	-1.1	1.1	-2.9
Bremer	439	24,820	56.5	8,444	34.0	16,376	22,737	7,205	15,532	9.2	17.2	5.4
Buchanan	568	22,900	40.3	6,360	27.8	16,540	21,762	5,910	15,856	5.2	8.0	4.4
Buena Vista	572	20,774	36.3	8,814	42.4	11,960	20,693	8,591	12,102	.4	2.6	-1.1
Butler	582	17,668	30.4	—	—	17,668	16,953	—	16,953	4.2	—	4.2
Calhoun	571	13,542	23.7	—	—	13,542	14,292	—	14,292	-5.2	—	-5.2
Carroll	574	22,951	39.9	9,705	42.3	13,246	22,912	8,716	14,196	.2	11.3	-6.7
Cass	559	16,932	30.3	7,789	46.0	9,143	17,007	7,306	9,701	-0.4	6.6	-5.7
Cedar	585	18,635	31.9	3,055	16.4	15,580	17,655	2,877	14,778	5.6	6.2	5.4
Cerro Gordo	575	48,458	84.3	37,602	77.6	10,856	49,223	36,921	12,414	-1.6	1.8	-12.5
Cherokee	573	16,238	28.3	7,004	43.1	9,234	17,269	7,272	9,997	-6.0	-3.7	-7.6
Chickasaw	505	15,437	30.6	3,940	25.5	11,497	14,969	3,621	11,348	3.1	8.8	1.3
Clarke	429	8,612	20.1	3,750	43.5	4,862	7,581	3,124	4,457	13.6	20.0	9.0
Clay	570	19,576	34.3	11,726	59.8	7,850	18,464	10,278	8,186	6.0	14.1	4.1
Clayton	779	21,098	27.1	—	—	21,098	20,606	—	20,606	2.4	—	2.4
Clinton	693	57,122	82.4	42,065	73.6	15,057	56,749	41,836	14,913	.7	.5	.9
Crawford	716	18,935	26.4	6,675	35.2	12,260	19,116	6,218	12,898	-9	7.3	-4.9
Dallas	597	29,513	49.4	9,899	33.5	19,614	26,085	6,906	19,179	13.1	43.3	2.2
Davis	509	9,104	17.8	2,849	31.3	6,255	8,207	2,718	5,489	10.9	4.8	13.9
Decatur	530	9,794	18.5	2,705	27.6	7,089	9,737	2,540	7,197	.6	6.5	-1.5
Delaware	572	18,933	33.1	4,942	26.1	13,991	18,770	4,641	14,056	.9	6.5	-4
Des Moines	408	46,203	113.2	32,630	70.6	13,573	46,982	35,505	11,477	-1.7	-8.0	18.3
Dickinson	380	15,629	41.1	3,976	26.0	11,293	12,565	3,014	9,551	24.4	31.9	18.2

population and land area of counties, 1981 and 1970 (continued)

	Land Area in Square Miles, 1981	1980 Population					1970 Population			Percent Change, 1970 to 1981		
		Total		Urban		Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
		Number	Per Square Mile	Total	Percent of Total	Total						
Dubuque.....	612	93,745	153.2	66,027	70.4	27,718	90,609	66,506	24,103	3.5	-7	15.0
Emmet.....	394	13,336	33.8	7,518	56.4	5,818	14,009	8,108	5,901	-4.8	-7.3	-1.4
Fayette.....	728	25,488	35.1	10,347	40.6	15,141	26,898	10,359	16,539	-5.2	-1	-8.5
Floyd.....	503	19,597	40.0	8,778	44.8	10,819	19,860	9,268	10,592	-1.3	-5.3	2.1
Franklin.....	586	13,036	22.2	4,630	35.5	8,406	13,255	4,376	8,879	-1.7	5.8	-5.3
Freemont.....	524	9,401	17.9	—	—	9,401	9,282	—	9,282	—	1.3	—
Greene.....	569	12,119	21.3	4,854	40.1	7,265	12,716	4,735	7,981	-4.7	2.5	-9.0
Grundy.....	501	14,366	28.7	2,880	20.1	11,486	14,119	2,712	11,407	1.7	6.2	.7
Guthrie.....	596	11,983	20.1	—	—	11,983	12,243	—	12,243	-2.1	—	-2.1
Hamilton.....	577	17,862	31.0	8,572	48.0	9,290	18,383	8,488	9,895	-2.8	1.0	-6.1
Hancock.....	570	13,833	24.3	2,908	21.0	10,925	13,506	2,372	13,112	2.4	22.6	-16.7
Hardin.....	574	21,776	37.9	9,237	42.4	12,539	22,248	9,677	12,571	-2.2	-4.5	-3
Harrison.....	696	16,348	23.5	3,107	19.0	13,241	16,240	3,519	12,721	.7	-11.7	4.1
Henry.....	440	18,890	42.9	7,322	38.8	11,568	18,114	7,007	11,107	4.3	4.5	4.2
Howard.....	471	11,114	23.6	3,860	34.7	7,254	11,442	3,927	7,515	-2.9	-1.7	-3.5
Humboldt.....	435	12,247	28.2	4,794	39.1	7,452	12,519	4,665	7,854	-2.2	2.8	-5.1
Ida.....	431	8,518	20.7	—	—	8,508	9,283	—	9,190	-4.0	—	-4.0
Iowa.....	584	15,429	26.4	—	—	15,429	15,419	—	15,419	.1	—	.1
Jackson.....	644	22,503	30.5	6,313	28.1	16,190	20,839	5,677	15,162	8.0	11.2	6.8
Jasper.....	737	36,425	49.4	15,292	42.0	21,133	35,425	15,619	19,806	2.8	-2.1	6.7
Jefferson.....	436	16,316	37.4	9,428	57.8	6,888	15,774	8,715	7,059	3.4	8.2	-2.4
Johnson.....	619	81,717	132.0	64,508	78.9	17,209	72,127	52,980	19,147	13.3	21.8	-10.1
Jones.....	585	20,401	34.9	8,599	42.1	11,802	19,868	7,898	11,970	2.7	8.9	-1.4
Keokuk.....	579	12,921	22.3	—	—	12,921	13,943	—	13,943	-7.3	—	-7.3
Kossuth.....	979	21,891	22.4	6,289	28.7	15,602	22,937	6,032	16,905	-4.6	4.3	-7.7
Lee.....	527	43,106	81.8	27,056	62.8	16,050	42,996	28,627	14,369	.3	-5.5	11.7
Linn.....	717	169,775	236.8	137,867	81.2	31,808	163,213	135,026	28,187	4.0	2.1	12.8
Louisa.....	403	12,055	29.9	—	—	12,055	10,682	—	10,682	12.9	—	12.9
Lucas.....	434	10,313	23.8	4,987	48.4	5,326	10,163	5,009	5,154	1.5	.4	3.3
Lyon.....	588	12,896	22.1	2,693	20.9	10,203	13,340	2,632	10,708	-3.3	2.3	-4.7
Madison.....	564	12,597	22.3	4,021	31.9	8,576	11,558	3,654	7,904	9.0	10.0	8.5
Mahaska.....	572	22,507	39.3	10,629	47.2	11,878	22,177	11,224	10,953	1.5	-5.3	8.4
Marion.....	498	29,669	59.6	16,492	55.6	13,177	26,352	14,423	11,929	12.6	14.3	10.5
Marshall.....	574	41,562	72.6	26,938	64.7	14,714	41,076	26,219	14,857	-1.4	2.7	-1.0
Mills.....	447	13,406	30.0	5,280	39.4	8,126	11,832	4,195	7,637	13.3	25.9	9.6
Mitchell.....	467	12,329	26.4	3,718	30.2	8,611	13,108	3,815	9,293	-5.9	-2.5	-7.3
Monona.....	699	11,692	16.7	3,283	28.1	8,409	12,069	3,154	8,915	-3.1	4.1	-5.7
Monroe.....	435	9,209	21.2	4,184	45.4	5,025	9,357	4,151	5,206	-1.6	.8	-3.4
Montgomery.....	422	13,413	31.8	6,810	50.1	6,603	12,781	6,210	6,571	4.9	9.7	.4
Muscatine.....	443	40,436	91.3	22,309	79.9	17,827	37,181	22,405	14,776	8.8	-4	20.6
O'Brien.....	575	16,972	29.5	5,003	29.5	11,969	17,522	4,535	12,987	-3.1	10.3	-7.8
Oceola.....	398	8,371	21.0	3,051	36.4	5,320	8,555	2,749	5,806	-2.2	11.0	-8.4
Page.....	535	19,063	35.6	11,732	61.5	7,331	18,537	7,119	11,418	2.8	3.0	2.9
Palo Alto.....	561	12,721	22.7	4,621	36.3	8,100	13,289	4,150	9,139	-4.3	11.3	-11.4
Plymouth.....	863	24,943	28.7	8,853	35.8	15,890	24,322	8,159	16,163	1.7	1.9	-1.6
Pocahontas.....	581	11,369	19.6	—	—	11,369	12,793	—	12,729	-11.1	—	-11.1
Polk.....	578	303,170	524.5	272,680	89.9	30,490	286,130	265,764	20,366	6.0	2.6	49.9
Pottawattamie.....	963	86,500	89.8	59,887	69.2	26,613	86,991	64,847	22,144	-6	-7.6	20.1
Poweshick.....	589	19,306	32.7	8,868	45.9	10,438	18,803	8,402	10,401	2.7	5.5	.1
Ringgold.....	538	6,112	11.4	—	—	6,112	6,373	—	6,373	-4.1	—	-4.1
Sac.....	578	14,118	24.2	3,000	21.2	11,118	15,573	3,268	12,305	-9.3	-8.2	9.6
Scott.....	454	160,022	352.2	136,823	85.5	23,199	142,687	126,295	16,392	12.1	8.3	41.5
Shelby.....	587	15,043	25.6	5,357	35.6	9,686	15,528	5,049	10,479	-3.1	6.1	-7.6
Sioux.....	766	30,813	40.2	19,607	63.6	11,206	27,996	9,811	18,185	10.1	99.8	-38.4
Story.....	568	72,326	127.3	54,449	75.3	17,877	62,783	44,457	18,326	15.2	22.5	-2.5
Tama.....	720	19,533	27.1	5,413	27.7	14,120	20,147	3,000	17,147	-3.0	80.4	-17.7
Taylor.....	528	8,353	15.8	—	—	8,353	8,790	—	8,790	-5.0	—	-5.0
Union.....	425	13,858	32.6	8,429	60.8	5,429	13,557	8,234	5,323	2.2	2.4	2.0
Van Buren.....	487	8,626	17.7	—	—	8,626	8,643	—	8,643	-2	—	-2
Wapello.....	437	40,241	92.0	27,381	68.0	12,860	42,149	29,610	12,539	-4.5	-7.2	2.6
Warren.....	558	34,878	62.5	16,592	47.6	18,286	27,432	10,917	16,515	27.1	52.0	10.7
Washington.....	568	20,141	34.5	6,584	32.7	13,557	18,967	6,317	12,650	6.2	4.2	7.2
Wayne.....	532	8,199	15.4	—	—	8,199	8,405	—	8,405	-2.5	—	-2.5
Webster.....	718	45,953	64.0	29,423	64.0	16,530	48,391	31,263	17,128	-5.9	-5.9	-3.5
Winnebago.....	401	13,010	32.4	4,270	32.8	8,740	12,990	3,726	9,264	.2	14.6	-5.7
Winnesiek.....	688	21,876	31.8	7,991	36.5	13,885	21,758	7,458	14,300	.5	7.1	-2.9
Woodbury.....	871	100,884	115.8	82,003	81.3	18,881	103,052	87,157	15,895	-2.1	-5.9	18.8
Worth.....	400	9,075	22.7	—	—	9,075	8,984	—	8,984	1.0	—	1.0
Wright.....	577	16,319	28.3	9,889	60.6	6,430	17,294	7,461	9,833	-5.6	32.5	-34.6

Source: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, March, 1981. Compiled by Research Division, Iowa Development Commission.

population by sex by age, iowa, 1980

Age	Total	Female	Male
Under 1 year	47,988	23,966	24,022
1-2 years	89,624	43,388	46,236
3-4 years	83,833	41,091	42,742
5 years	41,112	19,844	21,268
6 years	39,162	19,543	19,619
7-9 years	130,197	63,369	66,828
10-13 years	183,448	89,405	94,043
14 years	48,915	23,855	25,060
15 years	52,403	25,484	26,919
16 years	55,285	26,598	28,687
17 years	55,474	27,884	27,590
18 years	56,695	28,658	28,037
19 years	57,836	28,891	28,945
20 years	57,148	29,019	28,129
21 years	55,213	27,579	27,634
22-24 years	159,373	79,587	79,786
25-29 years	241,119	118,652	122,467
30-34 years	208,686	103,557	105,129
35-44 years	302,628	153,156	149,479
45-54 years	281,293	144,495	136,798
55-59 years	144,553	74,941	69,612
60-61 years	55,477	29,425	26,052
62-64 years	78,864	42,298	36,566
65-74 years	216,681	121,790	94,891
75-84 years	126,935	80,495	46,440
85 years and over	43,866	30,712	13,154
Total	2,913,387	1,497,682	1,415,705
Median Age	30.0		

Source: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Iowa's 100 fastest growing places increase in population by 25% or more

Places (Ranked)	1970-80 % Change	Places (Ranked)	1970-80 % Change	Places (Ranked)	1970-80 % Change	Places (Ranked)	1970-80 % Change
Johnston.....	1,078.9	Ankeny.....	68.6	West Branch.....	41.2	Colo.....	33.3
Asbury.....	392.0	McCausland.....	68.6	Denver.....	40.9	Fredonia.....	33.3
De Soto.....	180.5	Lakeside.....	66.9	Badger.....	40.4	West Des Moines.....	33.2
Bondurant.....	177.7	LeGrand.....	63.0	Hazelton.....	40.1	Sioux Center.....	33.0
Wahpeton.....	149.7	Van Meter.....	61.0	Westphalia.....	39.7	Grandview.....	32.5
Grimes.....	136.6	Bacon.....	56.8	Meriden.....	39.5	Cushing.....	32.4
Polk City.....	131.9	Swisher.....	56.8	Readlyn.....	39.3	Kinross.....	31.9
Pleasant Hill.....	127.6	Okoboji.....	54.8	Milo.....	38.7	Spirit Lake.....	31.9
Long Grove.....	121.6	Ely.....	54.5	Tiffin.....	38.1	Williamsburg.....	31.7
Eldridge.....	113.6	Gilbert.....	54.5	Orleans.....	37.9	Daliver.....	31.6
Peosta.....	110.5	Norwalk.....	53.4	Carlsle.....	36.8	North Buena Vista.....	31.4
Sergeant Bluff.....	107.6	Princeton.....	52.4	Camanche.....	36.2	Story City.....	31.3
West Okoboji.....	107.1	Fremont.....	52.1	Mediapolis.....	35.7	Hartford.....	30.8
Buck Grove.....	104.9	Branson.....	49.7	Superior.....	35.3	Stanton.....	30.1
Huxley.....	101.1	Hudson.....	47.7	Vining.....	35.2	New Sharon.....	29.8
Altoona.....	99.9	Atalissa.....	47.5	Hinton.....	35.0	Ionia.....	29.6
Hiawatha.....	99.7	Luxemburg.....	46.5	Monroe.....	35.0	Floris.....	29.0
Clive.....	96.5	Coburg.....	44.4	Barnum.....	34.7	Westgate.....	28.9
Plain View.....	95.7	Walcott.....	44.1	Westfield.....	34.5	Garner.....	28.8
Treynor.....	94.9	Dakota City.....	43.7	Balltown.....	34.2	Delphos.....	28.6
North Liberty.....	93.9	Martensdale.....	43.1	Donahue.....	33.8	Orange City.....	28.4
Crescent.....	92.6	Bunkton.....	42.9	Packwood.....	33.8	Newhall.....	28.2
Shueyville.....	86.4	Ridgeway.....	41.3	Parnell.....	33.7	Franklin.....	27.9
Millville.....	85.2	Monroe.....	41.2	Wilton.....	33.6		
Swan.....	82.1	Waukeo.....	41.2	Blue Grass.....	33.4		

Source: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, March 1981.

summary of places, 2500 or more inhabitants

City	Persons										Housing Units		
	% Change			Race							% Change		
	1980	1970	1970-80	White	Black	Am. Indian Alut.	Asian & Pacific Islander	Other	Spanish Origin	1980	1970	1970-80	
Adel	2,846	2,419	17.7	2,829	2	0	6	9	22	1,208	882	37.0	
Albia	4,184	4,151	.8	4,162	12	2	3	5	17	1,990	1,678	13.2	
Algona	6,289	6,032	4.3	6,254	5	4	14	12	45	2,512	2,090	20.2	
Altoona	5,764	2,883	99.9	5,706	9	7	16	26	37	1,964	849	131.3	
Ames	45,775	39,505	15.9	43,073	771	43	1,189	699	543	14,809	11,038	34.2	
Anamosa	4,958	4,389	13.0	4,832	94	16	4	12	31	1,654	1,319	25.4	
Ankeny	15,429	9,151	68.6	15,234	70	18	59	48	98	5,611	2,641	112.5	
Atlantic	7,789	7,306	6.6	7,715	9	6	33	26	24	3,353	2,810	19.3	
Audubon	2,841	2,907	-2.3	2,823	0	0	8	10	10	1,230	1,091	12.7	
Belle Plaine	2,903	2,110	3.3	2,888	1	4	1	9	14	1,303	1,153	13.1	
Belmont	2,505	2,158	16.6	2,483	0	1	10	12	18	1,060	843	25.7	
Bettendorf	27,381	22,126	23.8	26,724	239	48	202	168	439	9,668	6,445	50.0	
Bloomfield	2,849	2,718	4.8	2,818	15	2	3	11	5	1,305	1,108	17.8	
Boone	12,602	12,468	1.1	12,510	21	7	27	37	65	5,316	4,590	15.8	
Burlington	29,529	32,366	-8.8	28,254	964	46	99	166	383	12,090	11,979	.9	
Camanche	4,725	3,470	36.7	4,697	11	5	7	5	38	1,654	1,077	53.6	
Carlinville	3,073	2,446	36.8	3,048	3	3	12	8	7	1,092	698	56.4	
Carroll	9,705	8,716	11.3	9,657	1	10	29	67	8	3,545	2,683	32.1	
Carter Lake	3,438	3,264	5.2	3,378	0	23	14	14	98	1,127	885	27.3	
Cedar Falls	36,222	29,597	22.7	35,477	332	59	303	151	227	12,189	8,286	47.1	
Cedar Rapids	110,243	110,642	-0.4	106,342	2,555	199	535	612	1,014	43,541	37,979	14.6	
Centerville	6,558	6,531	0.4	6,369	99	25	34	31	51	2,945	2,668	10.4	
Chariton	4,987	5,009	-0.4	4,962	2	5	11	7	11	2,345	2,089	12.3	
Charles City	8,778	9,268	-5.3	8,737	3	3	14	23	52	3,576	3,437	4.0	
Cherokee	7,004	7,272	-3.7	6,960	7	16	14	7	26	2,863	2,587	10.7	
Clarinda	5,458	5,420	0.7	5,351	37	6	42	22	34	2,285	1,962	16.5	
Clarion	3,060	2,972	3.0	3,030	0	10	5	15	33	1,345	1,164	15.5	
Clear Lake	7,458	6,430	16.0	7,376	14	7	17	44	70	3,731	2,650	40.8	
Clint	32,828	34,719	-5.4	31,950	530	79	153	116	174	12,895	11,868	8.7	
Clive	5,906	5,005	16.0	5,757	41	5	65	38	46	2,292	936	144.9	
Coralville	7,687	6,130	25.4	7,330	167	23	107	60	83	3,672	2,199	67.0	
Council Bluffs	56,449	60,348	-6.5	55,303	415	140	180	411	987	21,949	19,750	11.1	
Creson	3,860	3,927	-1.7	3,844	2	0	3	6	6	1,646	1,440	14.3	
Creston	8,429	8,734	-3.5	8,384	16	3	20	6	22	3,642	3,229	12.8	
Davenport	103,264	98,469	4.9	94,641	6,296	255	551	1,521	2,859	40,294	33,466	20.4	
Decorah	7,991	7,237	10.4	7,742	88	0	34	127	27	2,653	2,059	28.8	
Denison	6,675	6,218	7.3	6,541	8	5	43	78	45	2,568	2,167	18.5	
Des Moines	191,003	201,404	-5.2	172,618	13,054	556	1,596	3,175	3,523	72,639	72,639	0.0	
DeWitt	4,512	3,647	23.7	4,495	1	3	6	7	22	1,789	1,290	38.7	
Debra	6,231	6,309	-1.3	6,189	219	52	194	167	359	22,160	18,030	22.9	
Dyersville	3,825	3,437	11.3	3,814	0	0	3	8	13	1,334	1,009	32.2	
Eagle Grove	4,324	4,489	-3.7	4,263	0	5	17	11	7	1,736	1,599	8.6	
Elkorn	3,063	3,223	-5.0	3,042	0	3	10	8	20	1,340	1,151	16.4	
Eldridge	3,279	1,535	113.6	3,261	8	1	7	6	13	1,034	435	137.7	
Emmettsburg	4,621	4,150	11.3	4,591	6	2	7	15	31	1,805	1,445	24.9	
Estherville	7,518	8,108	-7.3	7,441	9	8	26	34	37	3,075	2,644	16.3	
Evansdale	4,798	5,038	-4.8	4,730	11	27	12	18	45	1,669	1,462	14.2	
Fairfield	9,428	8,715	8.2	9,248	64	14	30	72	81	3,445	3,237	6.7	
Forest City	4,270	3,841	11.2	4,217	18	3	35	18	36	1,694	1,289	31.4	
Fort Dodge	29,423	31,263	-5.9	28,337	769	25	108	189	368	11,636	10,693	8.8	
Fort Madison	13,520	13,996	-3.4	12,532	574	35	66	313	612	5,328	4,998	6.6	
Garner	2,908	2,257	28.8	2,890	4	0	2	12	21	1,063	837	27.0	
Glenwood	5,280	4,421	19.4	5,246	10	2	15	7	34	1,759	1,291	36.3	
Griswold	8,868	8,402	5.5	8,670	58	5	67	58	48	3,279	2,792	17.4	
Harlan	5,357	5,049	6.1	5,322	2	1	16	16	29	2,212	1,778	24.4	
Hampton	4,630	4,376	5.8	4,552	6	1	1	67	99	2,016	1,764	14.3	
Hawarden	2,722	2,789	-2.4	2,676	11	31	1	10	10	1,120	997	12.3	
Hiawatha	4,825	4,416	9.7	4,772	24	10	13	6	39	1,989	709	180.5	
Humboldt	4,794	4,665	2.8	4,780	3	4	6	3	11	2,024	1,611	25.6	
Independence	6,192	5,910	4.7	6,140	2	12	30	9	30	2,463	2,074	18.8	
Indianola	16,843	18,852	-12.5	16,694	69	10	52	15	30	4,104	2,833	44.9	
Iowa City	30,508	46,850	-35.3	47,678	990	78	1,162	590	593	19,235	15,481	24.2	
Iowa Falls	6,174	6,454	-4.3	6,078	45	11	22	18	18	2,444	2,259	8.2	
Jefferson	4,854	4,735	2.5	4,819	2	9	20	7	6	2,004	1,824	11.0	
Johnson	7,617	7,222	5.4	7,599	4	0	7	7	15	1,013	54	1776.0	
Judoka	13,536	14,631	-7.5	12,930	468	15	84	39	88	5,667	5,309	6.7	
Knoxville	8,143	7,755	5.0	8,030	19	10	49	35	75	3,141	2,506	25.3	
Lamus	2,702	2,540	6.5	2,622	26	30	28	22	39	850	708	20.1	
LeClaire	2,899	2,520	15.0	2,871	1	3	9	15	28	1,035	765	35.3	
LeMars	8,276	8,159	1.4	8,193	41	2	22	18	37	3,095	2,603	18.9	
Manchester	4,942	4,641	6.5	4,920	1	7	13	24	24	2,045	1,704	20.0	
Maquoketa	6,312	5,677	11.2	6,288	57	3	17	4	24	2,655	2,090	27.0	
Marion	19,474	18,028	8.0	19,234	57	39	95	49	86	7,194	5,522	30.3	
Marshalltown	26,938	26,219	2.7	26,260	229	27	135	229	216	10,771	9,127	18.0	
Massena City	30,144	30,379	-0.8	29,439	201	31	105	368	804	12,617	10,672	18.2	
Missouri Valley	3,718	3,519	5.7	3,698	0	6	2	1	2	1,321	1,233	7.1	
Monticello	3,641	3,509	3.8	3,635	0	1	3	7	8	1,492	1,169	27.6	
Mount Pleasant	7,322	7,007	4.5	7,007	121	15	47	52	42	2,823	2,396	17.8	
Mount Vernon	3,325	3,018	10.2	3,226	41	2	36	20	21	1,006	716	40.5	
Muscatine	23,467	22,405	4.7	22,271	167	34	95	900	1,297	8,975	7,742	15.9	
Nevada	5,912	4,952	19.4	5,875	6	2	13	16	26	2,402	1,792	34.0	
New Hampton	3,940	3,621	8.8	3,922	0	10	4	10	6	1,588	1,216	30.6	
Newton	15,292	15,619	-2.1	15,154	17	19	45	57	100	6,471	5,625	15.0	
Norwalk	2,676	1,745	53.4	2,647	9	1	15	4	14	861	499	72.5	
Oelwein	7,564	7,735	-2.2	7,479	8	3	14	58	144	3,069	2,817	8.9	
Onawa	3,283	3,154	4.1	3,267	0	8	4	4	14	1,396	1,211	15.3	
Orange City	4,588	3,572	28.4	4,527	14	6	9	32	9	1,529	1,154	32.5	
Osage	3,718	3,815	-2.5	3,710	0	0	7	0	10	1,610	1,386	16.2	
Oscarola	3,750	3,124	20.0	3,727	4	2	12	5	13	1,806	1,376	31.3	
Oskaloosa	10,629	11,224	-5.3	10,363	109	19	33	105	54	4,605	4,292	7.3	
Ottumwa	27,381	29,610	-7.5	26									

provisional population projections for Iowa counties, 1985-2000¹

County	1985	1990	1995	2000
STATE	2,836,889	2,901,852	2,955,795	3,004,894
ADAIR	9,492	9,613	9,686	9,771
ADAMS	5,004	4,981	4,956	4,973
ALLAMAKEE	15,026	15,352	15,655	15,967
APPANOOSE	15,358	15,546	15,731	15,969
AUDUBON	7,206	7,140	7,061	7,075
BENTON	24,350	25,131	25,802	26,320
BLACK HAWK	133,365	136,760	139,439	141,766
BOONE	25,741	25,916	25,983	26,020
BREMER	25,029	25,648	26,197	26,665
BUCHANAN	23,419	24,448	25,437	26,425
BUENA VISTA	20,289	20,573	20,704	20,772
BUTLER	18,011	18,265	18,444	18,602
CALHOUN	12,712	12,680	12,590	12,515
CARROLL	22,412	23,267	24,050	24,855
CASS	17,005	17,236	17,395	17,507
CEDAR	18,873	19,318	19,653	19,933
CERRO CORDO	45,684	46,025	46,091	46,056
CHEROKEE	14,318	14,287	14,194	14,228
CHACKASAW	15,374	15,955	16,527	17,043
CLARKE	8,063	8,144	8,234	8,325
CLAY	20,294	20,988	21,504	21,936
CLAYTON	21,191	21,676	22,118	22,575
CLINTON	54,861	56,050	57,070	58,022
CRAWFORD	17,606	17,945	18,239	18,580
DALLAS	29,008	29,669	30,225	30,691
DAVIS	8,929	9,120	9,309	9,515
DECATUR	9,720	9,788	9,876	9,997
DELAWARE	18,232	19,103	20,004	20,942
DES MOINES	43,245	43,820	44,187	44,500
DICKINSON	14,025	14,111	14,147	14,190
DUBUQUE	90,675	94,182	97,309	99,796
EMMET	11,734	11,830	11,940	12,134
FAYETTE	22,552	22,482	22,476	22,630
FLOYD	18,452	18,626	18,784	18,976
FRANKLIN	12,778	12,928	13,011	13,067
FREMONT	9,439	9,512	9,553	9,606
GREENE	11,429	11,461	11,458	11,507
GRUNDY	14,217	14,393	14,500	14,608
GUTHRIE	11,667	11,757	11,816	11,874
HAMILTON	16,636	16,674	16,645	16,673
HANCOCK	13,867	14,279	14,647	15,035
HARDIN	20,910	21,083	21,190	21,253
HARRISON	16,256	16,501	16,734	16,945
HENRY	19,058	19,303	19,463	19,589
HOWARD	10,681	10,904	11,122	11,348
HUMBOLDT	11,653	11,888	12,019	12,131
IDA	8,448	8,542	8,603	8,693
IOWA	15,132	15,382	15,542	15,661
JACKSON	23,125	24,083	24,995	25,767
JASPER	36,217	36,846	37,204	37,397
JEFFERSON	16,346	16,401	16,363	16,246
JOHNSON	83,098	85,133	86,814	88,759

provisional population projections for iowa counties, 1985-2000¹ (continued)

County	1985	1990	1995	2000
JONES	20,210	20,519	20,795	21,056
KEOKUK	11,717	11,676	11,650	11,731
KOSSUTH	19,576	19,831	20,048	20,436
LEE	42,306	43,147	43,810	44,375
LINN	164,641	170,121	174,227	176,713
LOUISA	11,909	12,228	12,534	12,827
LUCAS	10,288	10,412	10,507	10,589
LYON	11,536	11,685	11,777	12,024
MADISON	12,324	12,464	12,570	12,696
MAHASKA	23,042	23,281	23,483	23,716
MARION	28,943	29,410	29,724	29,933
MARSHALL	40,108	40,975	41,598	42,049
MILLS	13,322	14,726	14,112	14,471
MITCHELL	11,147	11,228	11,293	11,391
MONONA	11,289	11,284	11,247	11,256
MONROE	9,091	9,159	9,201	9,245
MONTGOMERY	13,298	13,438	13,523	13,623
MUSCATINE	41,939	43,694	45,288	46,715
O'BRIEN	15,935	16,129	16,218	16,334
OSCEOLA	7,942	8,070	8,178	8,295
PAGE	18,926	18,963	18,929	18,914
PALO ALTO	11,696	11,806	11,924	12,105
PLYMOUTH	24,043	24,697	25,265	25,859
POCAHONTAS	9,442	9,278	9,108	9,060
POLK	306,679	316,114	323,164	328,256
POTTAWATTAMIE	79,439	81,397	82,928	84,423
POWESHIEK	19,415	19,558	19,606	19,590
RINGGOLD	5,932	5,909	5,871	5,954
SAC	12,136	11,972	11,797	11,784
SCOTT	166,102	174,011	181,137	187,260
SHELBY	13,828	14,001	14,126	14,293
SIOUX	32,095	33,630	35,061	36,411
STORY	71,200	72,293	74,285	76,877
TAMA	18,379	18,480	18,572	18,736
TAYLOR	8,147	8,166	8,187	8,244
UNION	14,000	14,235	14,411	14,561
VAN BUREN	8,702	8,887	9,061	9,233
WAPELLO	37,163	37,102	36,761	36,627
WARREN	33,416	34,644	35,867	36,872
WASHINGTON	20,354	20,870	21,284	21,604
WAYNE	8,157	8,127	8,067	8,033
WEBSTER	40,329	40,707	40,894	41,044
WINNEBAGO	12,499	12,588	12,663	12,740
WINNESHIEK	20,954	21,233	21,529	21,831
WOODBURY	89,868	91,779	93,656	95,669
WORTH	9,168	9,267	9,307	9,308
WRIGHT	16,045	17,006	17,856	18,801

¹Iowa provisional data only, official data available spring 1983.
Source: Iowa Office of Planning & Programming.

population projections for iowa, 1985-2000¹

Age Group	1985	1990	1995	2000
TOTAL	2,836,889	2,901,852	2,955,795	3,004,894
0-4	208,325	209,541	204,676	199,983
5-9	217,704	209,845	211,077	206,209
10-14	207,296	216,698	208,871	210,118
15-19	211,734	204,045	213,308	205,582
20-24	230,054	205,696	198,203	207,170
25-29	233,252	227,255	203,139	195,739
30-34	228,969	234,043	227,976	203,713
35-39	197,015	226,222	231,224	225,239
40-44	157,427	194,604	223,441	228,437
45-49	137,721	154,985	191,612	220,036
50-54	130,553	134,783	151,704	187,642
55-59	135,549	126,209	130,335	146,784
60-64	132,493	127,844	119,182	123,176
65-69	120,916	121,299	117,136	109,444
70-74	101,888	107,056	107,415	103,827
75-	185,993	201,727	216,496	231,795
0-14	633,325	636,084	624,624	616,310
0-64	2,428,092	2,471,770	2,514,748	2,559,828
15-49	1,396,172	1,446,850	1,488,903	1,485,916
15-64	1,794,767	1,835,686	1,890,124	1,943,518
65-	408,797	430,082	441,047	445,066
MALE				
TOTAL	1,394,959	1,427,143	1,454,417	1,481,622
0-4	107,539	106,939	104,464	102,074
5-9	111,481	108,190	107,593	105,100
10-14	104,841	110,666	107,385	106,805
15-19	106,030	102,383	108,086	104,878
20-24	117,130	102,125	98,595	104,077
25-29	121,685	116,730	101,772	98,239
30-34	119,669	123,850	118,807	103,573
35-39	100,904	118,116	122,228	117,248
40-44	79,203	99,548	116,512	120,598
45-49	68,560	77,759	97,761	114,440
50-54	63,550	66,813	75,804	95,337
55-59	66,939	61,110	64,276	72,982
60-64	63,314	62,010	56,670	59,695
65-69	54,561	55,997	54,926	50,303
70-74	43,792	45,116	46,364	45,569
75-	65,761	69,791	73,174	80,704
0-14	323,861	325,795	319,442	313,979
0-64	1,230,845	1,256,239	1,279,953	1,305,046
15-49	713,181	740,511	763,761	763,053
15-64	906,984	930,444	960,511	991,067
65-	164,114	170,904	174,464	176,576
FEMALE				
TOTAL	1,441,930	1,474,709	1,501,378	1,523,272
0-4	100,786	102,602	100,212	97,909
5-9	106,223	101,655	103,484	101,109
10-14	102,455	106,032	101,486	103,313
15-19	105,704	101,662	105,222	100,704
20-24	112,924	103,571	99,608	103,093
25-29	111,567	110,525	101,367	97,500
30-34	109,300	110,193	109,169	100,140
35-39	96,111	108,106	108,996	107,991
40-44	78,224	95,056	106,929	107,839
45-49	69,161	77,226	93,851	105,596
50-54	67,003	67,970	75,900	92,305
55-59	68,610	65,099	66,059	73,802
60-64	69,179	65,834	62,512	63,481
65-69	66,355	65,302	62,210	59,141
70-74	58,096	61,940	61,051	58,258
75-	120,232	131,936	143,322	151,091
0-14	309,464	310,289	305,182	302,331
0-64	1,197,247	1,215,531	1,234,795	1,254,782
15-49	682,991	706,339	725,142	722,863
15-64	887,783	905,242	929,613	952,451
65-	244,683	259,178	266,583	268,490

¹Provisional data only, official data available spring, 1983.
Source: Iowa Office for Planning and Programming.

income by households and families, iowa counties, 1979

State of IOWA

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	42045	19573
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	88227	26948
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	86310	44301
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	81702	48777
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	88627	58528
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	78431	37602
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	84580	66298
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	75594	62927
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	79300	68525
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	63112	36538
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	57852	32483
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	42980	39423
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	65772	61050
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	40018	37477
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	39204	36484
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	27379	25381
\$75,000 OR MORE	11974	10996
MEDIAN	\$ 16809	\$ 20062
MEAN	\$ 19555	\$ 22545

ADAIR

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	257	174
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	378	150
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	269	227
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	404	257
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	390	290
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	328	285
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	308	269
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	209	183
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	182	156
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	161	140
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	116	109
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	102	96
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	119	107
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	80	78
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	116	103
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	65	61
\$75,000 OR MORE	19	19
MEDIAN	\$ 12527	\$ 14737
MEAN	\$ 154235	\$ 17399

ADAMS

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	121	67
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	260	101
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	227	143
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	220	173
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	250	200
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	189	150
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	173	166
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	164	152
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	180	157
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	112	93
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	85	70
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	40	38
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	97	93
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	19	19
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	34	34
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	27	27
\$75,000 OR MORE	10	6
MEDIAN	\$ 12844	\$ 15158
MEAN	\$ 14931	\$ 16661

ALLAMAKEE

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	242	122
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	563	212
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	700	394
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	526	378
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	470	367
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	410	348
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	494	437
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	410	379
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	345	313
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	213	201
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	162	145
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	126	121
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	244	246
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	128	126
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	80	72
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	72	70
\$75,000 OR MORE	13	13
MEDIAN	\$ 13098	\$ 15864
MEAN	\$ 15281	\$ 17592

APPANOOSE

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	285	144
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	914	320
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	776	514
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	706	488
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	598	450
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	457	378
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	370	327
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	435	375
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	371	342
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	269	265
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	276	266
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	135	126
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	175	155
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	97	94
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	63	63
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	61	55
\$75,000 OR MORE	21	21
MEDIAN	\$ 11352	\$ 14322
MEAN	\$ 14046	\$ 16352

AUDUBON

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	145	83
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	260	61
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	387	182
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	297	214
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	344	318
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	361	300
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	312	275
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	235	193
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	164	149
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	141	121
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	148	135
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	83	70
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	82	82
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	46	41
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	92	82
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	114	97
\$75,000 OR MORE	8	8
MEDIAN	\$ 13722	\$ 15432
MEAN	\$ 16308	\$ 18318

BENTON

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	416	237
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	699	236
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	717	376
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	689	417
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	645	415
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	574	455
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	755	563
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	584	508
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	725	655
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	522	483
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	505	480
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	302	291
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	508	482
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	364	354
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	264	251
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	170	159
\$75,000 OR MORE	93	83
MEDIAN	\$ 16742	\$ 20059
MEAN	\$ 18987	\$ 21766

BLACK HAWK

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	1365	644
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	3533	1230
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	3219	1530
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	3281	1885
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	3335	2067
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	3030	1978
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	3522	2526
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	3526	2842
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	3998	3122
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	3243	2782
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	3057	2767
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	2334	2125
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	3919	3565
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	2422	2238
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	2317	2082
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	1483	1374
\$75,000 OR MORE	610	585
MEDIAN	\$ 19494	\$ 22310
MEAN	\$ 21755	\$ 24796

BOONE

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	334	115
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	849	248
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	877	435
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	747	404
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	860	558
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	798	649
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	714	581
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	693	605
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	748	647
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	603	548
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	533	487
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	433	393
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	621	580
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	326	302
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	333	303
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	242	238
\$75,000 OR MORE	59	53
MEDIAN	\$ 16471	\$ 19909
MEAN	\$ 18841	\$ 21930

BREMER

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	262	152
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	668	209
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	651	369
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	659	371
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	650	419
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	543	421
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	623	511
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	656	587
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	746	676
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	574	550
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	495	477
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	396	388
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	533	520
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	267	260
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	377	371
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	212	207
\$75,000 OR MORE	116	105
MEDIAN	\$ 18102	\$ 20952
MEAN	\$ 20245	\$ 23112

BUCHANAN

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	323	175
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	673	253
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	773	444
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	600	369
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	619	454
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	618	510
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	558	473
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	488	416
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	623	534
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	510	484
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	455	442
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	289	283
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	423	428
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	253	233
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	230	223
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	195	188
\$75,000 OR MORE	58	58
MEDIAN	\$ 16066	\$ 19336
MEAN	\$ 18409	\$ 21047

BUENA VISTA

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	284	145
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	669	139
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	624	350
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	614	356
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	754	561
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	604	455
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	576	449
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	532	428
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	618	548
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	449	396
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	314	288
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	295	267
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	425	392
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	267	250
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	279	266
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	257	248
\$75,000 OR MORE	100	95
MEDIAN	\$ 16222	\$ 19612
MEAN	\$ 19682	\$ 22886

BUTLER

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	299	178
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	612	180
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	520	286
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	541	401
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	486	374
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	553	446
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	525	460
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	522	483
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	521	484
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	396	385
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	301	284
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	223	223
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	311	290
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	144	144
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	153	143
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	143	135
\$75,000 OR MORE	65	63
MEDIAN	\$ 15698	\$ 18300
MEAN	\$ 17708	\$ 20157

CALHOUN

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	247	123
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	465	136
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	517	306
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	459	305
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	408	283
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	443	326
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	452	380
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	413	370
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	274	256
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	245	227
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	216	199
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	154	135
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	293	265
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	126	117
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	185	161
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	140	133
\$75,000 OR MORE	54	47
MEDIAN	\$ 15036	\$ 17672
MEAN	\$ 18074	\$ 20672

CARROLL

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	292	154
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	585	171
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	686	334
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	615	389
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	835	527
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	622	468
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	707	546
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	607	504
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	549	463
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	480	470
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	382	349
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	324	299
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	379	345
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	280	249
\$40,000 TO \$44,999	211	186
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	226	215
\$75,000 OR MORE	117	111
MEDIAN	\$ 16109	\$ 18993
MEAN	\$ 19217	\$ 22119

Income by households and families, Iowa counties, 1979 (continued)

CEDAR		CLARKE		CRAWFORD		DELAWARE	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	260 143	LESS THAN \$2,500	232 104	LESS THAN \$2,500	324 191	LESS THAN \$2,500	365 212
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	590 201	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	409 136	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	703 256	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	542 164
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	505 265	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	414 295	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	555 354	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	512 295
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	513 334	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	344 231	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	498 349	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	466 327
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	567 359	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	336 238	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	649 457	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	618 457
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	487 336	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	286 258	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	494 392	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	387 303
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	487 409	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	267 233	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	545 456	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	521 447
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	476 405	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	227 216	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	432 332	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	510 453
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	629 571	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	244 217	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	521 475	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	517 475
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	402 373	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	149 1147	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	354 311	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	291 273
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	349 325	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	75 60	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	377 369	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	304 293
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	281 271	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	68 68	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	292 272	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	270 256
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	392 378	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	96 96	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	395 372	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	317 305
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	287 277	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	115 115	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	188 165	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	211 181
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	244 230	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	55 55	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	178 177	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	157 153
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	231 226	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	61 40	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	168 161	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	169 161
\$75,000 OR MORE	37 36	\$75,000 OR MORE	0 0	\$75,000 OR MORE	47 47	\$75,000 OR MORE	36 34
MEDIAN	\$ 17292 \$ 20514	MEDIAN	\$ 12158 \$ 14927	MEDIAN	\$ 15633 \$ 18351	MEDIAN	\$ 15991 \$ 18546
MEAN	\$ 19274 \$ 22134	MEAN	\$ 14567 \$ 16608	MEAN	\$ 17987 \$ 20406	MEAN	\$ 19868 \$ 20555
Cerro Corbo		CLAY		DALLAS		DES MOINES	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	623 181	LESS THAN \$2,500	305 145	LESS THAN \$2,500	344 168	LESS THAN \$2,500	566 199
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1627 408	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	395 218	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	715 208	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1528 474
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1672 705	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	569 308	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	741 364	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	1333 677
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1684 907	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	499 305	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	782 404	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1208 667
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1481 915	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	673 421	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	886 620	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1364 960
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1422 1045	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	652 513	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	736 573	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1402 966
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1455 1191	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	572 436	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	750 619	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1376 1054
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1418 1160	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	517 431	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	861 718	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1099 854
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1516 1298	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	505 446	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	848 749	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1350 1131
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	1189 1087	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	368 328	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	691 628	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	1148 1008
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	1135 1037	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	388 333	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	690 626	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	1010 919
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	678 617	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	252 239	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	551 511	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	767 688
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	935 903	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	492 448	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	845 786	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	1222 1177
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	616 576	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	196 176	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	413 394	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	749 690
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	566 539	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	277 258	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	448 425	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	659 619
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	484 437	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	312 301	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	305 280	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	308 303
\$75,000 OR MORE	197 173	\$75,000 OR MORE	206 145	\$75,000 OR MORE	102 95	\$75,000 OR MORE	192 174
MEDIAN	\$ 16443 \$ 20149	MEDIAN	\$ 16731 \$ 19701	MEDIAN	\$ 18661 \$ 21368	MEDIAN	\$ 17252 \$ 20948
MEAN	\$ 18917 \$ 22439	MEAN	\$ 21208 \$ 23717	MEAN	\$ 20573 \$ 23336	MEAN	\$ 19868 \$ 23076
CHEROKEE		CLAYTON		DAVIS		DICKINSON	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	290 157	LESS THAN \$2,500	449 245	LESS THAN \$2,500	277 199	LESS THAN \$2,500	218 77
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	511 124	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	804 265	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	405 142	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	443 133
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	563 283	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	763 448	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	323 200	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	516 271
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	436 243	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	735 509	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	344 279	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	522 325
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	583 373	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	773 580	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	246 161	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	567 408
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	518 382	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	554 457	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	233 193	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	550 430
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	425 370	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	609 546	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	312 295	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	488 421
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	449 386	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	564 515	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	241 219	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	568 462
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	325 308	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	459 431	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	203 186	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	487 445
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	427 393	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	343 333	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	111 97	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	269 244
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	240 207	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	345 331	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	147 147	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	267 254
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	191 181	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	151 145	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	76 76	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	216 200
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	334 297	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	325 316	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	104 101	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	312 273
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	181 171	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	154 139	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	86 71	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	191 181
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	237 223	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	202 174	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	59 54	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	173 154
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	227 210	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	121 119	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	78 78	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	162 129
\$75,000 OR MORE	72 72	\$75,000 OR MORE	136 136	\$75,000 OR MORE	41 41	\$75,000 OR MORE	86 82
MEDIAN	\$ 15609 \$ 19171	MEDIAN	\$ 13491 \$ 16559	MEDIAN	\$ 13015 \$ 15849	MEDIAN	\$ 16032 \$ 18471
MEAN	\$ 19169 \$ 22455	MEAN	\$ 17048 \$ 19788	MEAN	\$ 16001 \$ 18312	MEAN	\$ 19024 \$ 21560
CHICKASAW		CLINTON		DECATUR		DUBUQUE	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	279 154	LESS THAN \$2,500	621 279	LESS THAN \$2,500	213 91	LESS THAN \$2,500	1054 446
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	509 169	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1440 418	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	554 175	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	2179 586
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	456 227	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	1530 788	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	470 329	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	2040 979
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	439 311	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1441 872	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	356 275	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	2166 1199
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	423 307	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1523 1017	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	369 299	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	2028 1360
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	481 371	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1299 872	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	231 193	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1952 1334
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	478 375	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1615 1268	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	301 265	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1974 1565
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	407 382	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1686 1391	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	234 221	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	2132 1814
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	406 373	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1760 1561	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	157 157	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	2344 2048
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	362 342	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	1258 1144	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	153 147	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	2205 1963
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	206 204	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	1323 1199	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	145 137	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	1962 1807
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	183 169	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	1032 972	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	96 84	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	1482 1374
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	299 294	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	1597 1508	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	68 68	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	2480 2358
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	126 104	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	891 858	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	63 53	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	1393 1285
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	200 181	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	743 695	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	70 70	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	1276 1226
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	105 103	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	412 388	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	23 23	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	869 825
\$75,000 OR MORE	22 18	\$75,000 OR MORE	137 137	\$75,000 OR MORE	0 0	\$75,000 OR MORE	484 467
MEDIAN	\$ 15541 \$ 18344	MEDIAN	\$ 18516 \$ 21247	MEDIAN	\$ 11074 \$ 14113	MEDIAN	\$ 19396 \$ 22484
MEAN	\$ 17476 \$ 19941	MEAN	\$ 20049 \$ 22858	MEAN	\$ 13346 \$ 15599	MEAN	\$ 21710 \$ 25122

income by households and families, Iowa counties, 1979 (continued)

EMMET		FREMONT		HAMILTON		HENRY	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	168 61	LESS THAN \$2,500	240 119	LESS THAN \$2,500	253 146	LESS THAN \$2,500	284 139
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	488 159	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	400 162	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	511 163	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	598 172
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	384 229	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	388 236	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	488 224	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	586 318
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	366 194	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	283 187	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	542 335	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	487 322
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	478 322	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	428 293	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	574 422	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	573 424
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	328 260	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	271 234	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	580 472	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	729 545
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	369 328	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	278 231	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	674 591	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	616 487
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	332 286	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	271 242	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	446 376	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	548 493
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	491 425	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	231 202	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	462 431	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	529 479
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	265 250	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	156 153	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	440 400	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	383 355
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	237 228	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	180 166	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	315 274	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	288 274
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	175 146	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	106 95	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	240 234	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	293 279
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	286 269	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	125 116	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	333 282	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	313 285
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	137 123	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	106 94	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	200 184	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	246 242
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	130 121	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	59 53	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	236 214	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	189 182
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	115 109	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	81 81	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	235 221	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	132 126
\$75,000 OR MORE	70 84	\$75,000 OR MORE	27 25	\$75,000 OR MORE	70 65	\$75,000 OR MORE	46 38
MEDIAN	\$ 16338 \$ 19545	MEDIAN	\$ 13201 \$ 16228	MEDIAN	\$ 16304 \$ 18590	MEDIAN	\$ 15662 \$ 18377
MEAN	\$ 18760 \$ 21652	MEAN	\$ 15893 \$ 18279	MEAN	\$ 19180 \$ 21606	MEAN	\$ 17997 \$ 20583
FAYETTE		GREENE		HANCOCK		HOWARD	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	468 146	LESS THAN \$2,500	187 121	LESS THAN \$2,500	210 129	LESS THAN \$2,500	257 125
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	897 295	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	582 188	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	388 99	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	410 128
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	881 499	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	525 304	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	353 209	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	364 214
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	739 499	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	406 225	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	416 240	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	434 288
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	950 703	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	418 284	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	461 353	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	409 300
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	676 530	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	385 298	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	489 363	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	252 211
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	821 740	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	351 289	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	486 380	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	375 300
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	612 551	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	374 324	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	313 279	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	260 234
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	633 585	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	330 303	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	458 411	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	225 208
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	438 425	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	232 212	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	344 316	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	164 161
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	455 408	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	252 234	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	227 211	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	229 200
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	320 303	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	164 152	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	146 145	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	96 94
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	466 442	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	207 199	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	257 251	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	196 181
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	241 228	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	68 70	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	132 130	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	114 108
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	217 205	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	137 129	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	161 153	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	56 56
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	213 205	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	130 118	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	130 126	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	71 66
\$75,000 OR MORE	95 95	\$75,000 OR MORE	43 42	\$75,000 OR MORE	39 39	\$75,000 OR MORE	97 85
MEDIAN	\$ 14815 \$ 17579	MEDIAN	\$ 14464 \$ 17785	MEDIAN	\$ 15967 \$ 18790	MEDIAN	\$ 13795 \$ 16779
MEAN	\$ 18755 \$ 20548	MEAN	\$ 17330 \$ 20064	MEAN	\$ 18442 \$ 21004	MEAN	\$ 17468 \$ 20337
FLOYD		GRUNDY		HARDIN		HUMBOLDT	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	315 128	LESS THAN \$2,500	169 92	LESS THAN \$2,500	413 234	LESS THAN \$2,500	172 93
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	659 185	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	346 93	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	715 180	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	372 104
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	596 299	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	395 176	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	632 338	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	428 266
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	606 428	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	365 233	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	751 416	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	353 250
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	635 484	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	403 273	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	717 438	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	400 234
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	504 395	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	371 282	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	664 479	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	479 384
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	593 526	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	462 441	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	744 616	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	390 330
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	643 573	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	356 312	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	577 485	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	336 299
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	508 458	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	449 407	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	577 533	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	384 343
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	368 352	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	332 299	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	548 550	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	249 233
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	349 329	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	328 305	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	385 357	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	252 224
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	241 232	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	182 170	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	279 264	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	180 160
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	482 438	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	334 300	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	353 347	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	154 150
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	240 243	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	206 181	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	249 241	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	189 185
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	156 139	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	234 216	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	242 225	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	189 186
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	146 144	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	179 168	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	148 144	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	107 107
\$75,000 OR MORE	78 71	\$75,000 OR MORE	55 55	\$75,000 OR MORE	120 101	\$75,000 OR MORE	37 31
MEDIAN	\$ 16031 \$ 18665	MEDIAN	\$ 18006 \$ 20611	MEDIAN	\$ 15554 \$ 18907	MEDIAN	\$ 15843 \$ 18616
MEAN	\$ 18186 \$ 20963	MEAN	\$ 20790 \$ 23481	MEAN	\$ 18191 \$ 21221	MEAN	\$ 18745 \$ 21352
FRANKLIN		GUTHRIE		HARRISON		IDA	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	247 154	LESS THAN \$2,500	331 187	LESS THAN \$2,500	416 201	LESS THAN \$2,500	220 131
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	475 134	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	524 163	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	703 255	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	329 89
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	441 227	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	447 256	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	576 379	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	350 205
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	384 230	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	398 284	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	416 289	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	279 180
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	463 304	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	458 341	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	543 420	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	182 204
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	427 357	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	358 284	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	518 415	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	285 193
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	401 343	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	371 338	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	446 390	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	292 270
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	440 390	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	305 266	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	414 392	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	184 155
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	386 357	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	277 245	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	392 362	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	213 202
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	285 263	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	231 215	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	298 269	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	186 175
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	166 153	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	214 195	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	231 218	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	143 119
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	219 195	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	129 122	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	198 187	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	126 116
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	255 247	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	172 162	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	272 247	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	136 125
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	138 126	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	132 124	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	173 158	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	50 48
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	126 121	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	118 109	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	150 137	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	91 89
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	94 94	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	44 34	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	91 84	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	69 64
\$75,000 OR MORE	44 34	\$75,000 OR MORE	51 44	\$75,000 OR MORE	48 25	\$75,000 OR MORE	43 43
MEDIAN	\$ 15365 \$ 18240	MEDIAN	\$ 13352 \$ 16254	MEDIAN	\$ 13895 \$ 16635	MEDIAN	\$ 13632 \$ 16407
MEAN	\$ 17583 \$ 20157	MEAN	\$ 16132 \$ 18454	MEAN	\$ 16497 \$ 18639	MEAN	\$ 17646 \$ 20601

income by households and families, iowa counties, 1979 (continued)

IOWA		JOHNSON		LEE		LYON	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	209 132	LESS THAN \$2,500	1589 329	LESS THAN \$2,500	524 207	LESS THAN \$2,500	279 170
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	409 110	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	2480 490	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1387 346	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	417 126
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	405 201	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2518 860	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1313 700	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	468 273
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	461 275	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	2390 915	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1196 714	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	373 247
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	479 289	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	2738 1719	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1314 834	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	382 286
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	376 283	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	2291 1252	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1149 841	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	352 289
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	541 454	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	2140 1282	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1368 1068	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	434 390
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	388 349	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	2013 1357	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1074 933	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	323 281
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	494 462	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1855 1380	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	983 832	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	362 338
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	409 374	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	1669 1373	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	990 893	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	198 192
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	337 310	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	1348 1156	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	1010 931	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	202 188
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	198 198	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	1103 939	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	644 599	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	134 134
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	283 261	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	1916 1738	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	846 813	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	119 119
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	207 200	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	1205 1048	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	630 622	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	73 70
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	178 170	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	1308 1168	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	555 533	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	164 152
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	138 131	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	1199 1071	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	363 328	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	129 129
\$75,000 OR MORE	59 59	\$75,000 OR MORE	395 364	\$75,000 OR MORE	140 168	\$75,000 OR MORE	70 68
MEDIAN	\$ 17063 \$ 20195	MEDIAN	\$ 16253 \$ 22294	MEDIAN	\$ 16590 \$ 20087	MEDIAN	\$ 14776 \$ 17147
MEAN	\$ 19165 \$ 21907	MEAN	\$ 20030 \$ 25589	MEAN	\$ 19433 \$ 22701	MEAN	\$ 17824 \$ 20615
JACKSON		JONES		LINN		MADISON	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	371 168	LESS THAN \$2,500	254 149	LESS THAN \$2,500	1737 725	LESS THAN \$2,500	251 143
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	754 302	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	670 231	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	3886 1109	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	489 192
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	635 337	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	656 392	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	3691 1496	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	387 185
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	613 401	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	550 365	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	3648 1913	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	303 303
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	526 365	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	567 389	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	3601 2450	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	312 204
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	597 451	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	476 401	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	4108 2744	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	338 299
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	605 521	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	581 502	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	4847 3360	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	381 301
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	541 492	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	508 431	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	4265 3274	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	366 326
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	699 660	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	575 494	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	5104 4205	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	326 299
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	533 486	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	356 350	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	4347 3727	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	285 293
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	486 473	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	415 382	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	4131 3830	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	195 185
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	251 234	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	341 333	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	3390 3079	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	131 124
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	344 330	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	448 433	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	5362 4916	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	256 241
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	184 177	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	223 220	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	3350 3021	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	145 130
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	169 164	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	167 159	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	2734 2481	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	169 151
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	232 229	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	130 123	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	1745 1574	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	85 83
\$75,000 OR MORE	65 63	\$75,000 OR MORE	35 35	\$75,000 OR MORE	780 727	\$75,000 OR MORE	11 6
MEDIAN	\$ 16308 \$ 19439	MEDIAN	\$ 16297 \$ 19040	MEDIAN	\$ 20084 \$ 23194	MEDIAN	\$ 15591 \$ 18309
MEAN	\$ 18513 \$ 21317	MEAN	\$ 18089 \$ 20569	MEAN	\$ 22057 \$ 25354	MEAN	\$ 17469 \$ 19696
JASPER		KEOKUK		LOUISA		MAHASKA	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	494 226	LESS THAN \$2,500	259 102	LESS THAN \$2,500	181 69	LESS THAN \$2,500	421 214
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	975 292	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	603 218	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	338 127	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	942 294
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1065 595	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	356 224	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	347 225	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	839 473
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1161 743	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	488 333	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	340 233	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	757 490
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1143 821	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	560 451	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	316 248	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	826 633
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	923 686	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	431 351	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	323 269	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	753 638
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1289 1001	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	480 384	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	401 339	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	872 704
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1147 985	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	324 288	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	343 305	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	617 551
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1039 935	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	285 268	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	345 395	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	608 561
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	864 811	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	186 168	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	257 249	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	407 395
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	766 724	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	211 209	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	224 213	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	370 351
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	534 497	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	106 104	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	162 151	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	264 260
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	925 867	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	212 203	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	252 237	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	353 337
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	445 429	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	109 107	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	162 162	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	153 146
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	408 376	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	115 105	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	117 103	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	211 197
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	279 270	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	121 108	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	90 89	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	165 150
\$75,000 OR MORE	113 113	\$75,000 OR MORE	31 31	\$75,000 OR MORE	29 29	\$75,000 OR MORE	63 57
MEDIAN	\$ 16986 \$ 19582	MEDIAN	\$ 13501 \$ 15964	MEDIAN	\$ 16674 \$ 18742	MEDIAN	\$ 14245 \$ 16681
MEAN	\$ 18994 \$ 21600	MEAN	\$ 16352 \$ 18842	MEAN	\$ 18650 \$ 20818	MEAN	\$ 16497 \$ 19001
JEFFERSON		KEOSAUH		LUCAS		MARION	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	287 140	LESS THAN \$2,500	402 225	LESS THAN \$2,500	271 122	LESS THAN \$2,500	363 158
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	631 179	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	728 284	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	520 178	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	829 302
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	507 310	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	658 399	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	428 235	\$5,000 TO \$9,999	887 463
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	533 376	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	557 339	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	463 327	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	829 543
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	536 419	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	818 541	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	433 345	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	804 547
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	522 396	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	641 513	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	276 215	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	822 584
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	535 452	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	624 546	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	218 201	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	982 783
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	420 372	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	563 499	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	278 201	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	863 760
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	357 262	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	613 547	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	208 199	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	769 674
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	238 211	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	444 411	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	190 174	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	622 594
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	199 199	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	365 332	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	220 218	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	508 461
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	183 171	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	210 201	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	170 159	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	450 438
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	259 252	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	413 380	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	99 98	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	589 557
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	164 157	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	236 188	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	72 72	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	417 389
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	173 154	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	215 203	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	49 54	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	343 334
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	106 89	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	215 194	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	64 64	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	164 142
\$75,000 OR MORE	32 32	\$75,000 OR MORE	92 92	\$75,000 OR MORE	24 17	\$75,000 OR MORE	44 38
MEDIAN	\$ 14162 \$ 16468	MEDIAN	\$ 15373 \$ 18001	MEDIAN	\$ 12073 \$ 15592	MEDIAN	\$ 16549 \$ 19156
MEAN	\$ 16877 \$ 19383	MEAN	\$ 18227 \$ 20611	MEAN	\$ 14894 \$ 17345	MEAN	\$ 18432 \$ 20889

income by households and families, Iowa counties, 1979 (continued)

MARSHALL

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	496	206
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1102	259
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	1385	694
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1092	658
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1258	819
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1024	688
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1184	882
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1269	1129
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1283	1137
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	1012	870
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	955	875
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	666	576
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	1084	1004
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	586	560
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	567	524
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	357	336
\$75,000 OR MORE	123	107
MEDIAN	\$ 17856	\$ 20719
MEAN	\$ 20059	\$ 22870

MILLS

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	153	80
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	358	114
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	376	200
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	332	182
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	415	298
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	425	325
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	374	292
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	429	402
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	361	319
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	272	243
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	250	243
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	179	168
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	229	226
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	120	116
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	100	93
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	120	112
\$75,000 OR MORE	61	45
MEDIAN	\$ 16457	\$ 18980
MEAN	\$ 18957	\$ 21357

MITCHELL

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	222	126
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	449	137
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	379	249
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	411	266
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	474	327
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	373	310
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	326	280
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	264	217
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	291	238
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	182	161
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	220	212
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	124	122
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	197	189
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	162	168
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	165	143
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	123	113
\$75,000 OR MORE	100	83
MEDIAN	\$ 14484	\$ 17281
MEAN	\$ 19150	\$ 21654

MONONA

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	295	176
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	532	175
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	436	290
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	404	276
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	438	331
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	392	322
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	499	435
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	306	264
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	279	245
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	150	148
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	148	150
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	123	105
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	150	141
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	135	123
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	91	88
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	75	65
\$75,000 OR MORE	51	46
MEDIAN	\$ 13438	\$ 15690
MEAN	\$ 15847	\$ 18009

MONROE

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	252	106
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	331	88
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	389	173
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	359	237
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	345	253
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	335	272
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	273	233
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	282	259
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	194	181
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	177	171
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	142	138
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	137	131
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	148	148
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	53	47
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	66	66
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	25	21
\$75,000 OR MORE	25	29
MEDIAN	\$ 13190	\$ 16583
MEAN	\$ 15668	\$ 18747

MONTGOMERY

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	174	78
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	570	139
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	464	222
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	469	291
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	398	301
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	464	392
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	341	300
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	411	393
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	307	287
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	231	212
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	200	194
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	309	283
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	135	135
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	159	159
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	23	17
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	44	44
\$75,000 OR MORE		
MEDIAN	\$ 14830	\$ 18192
MEAN	\$ 17092	\$ 20104

MUSCATINE

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	594	299
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1149	346
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	1087	596
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	939	613
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1029	705
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	952	713
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1068	871
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1042	821
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1119	965
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	886	801
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	707	619
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	682	623
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	1005	965
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	712	682
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	664	641
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	427	380
\$75,000 OR MORE	189	180
MEDIAN	\$ 18238	\$ 21155
MEAN	\$ 20677	\$ 23577

O'BRIEN

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	284	131
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	645	229
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	561	274
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	544	347
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	673	493
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	478	394
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	502	415
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	496	420
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	464	433
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	312	307
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	265	246
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	134	130
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	261	248
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	209	199
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	182	170
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	151	127
\$75,000 OR MORE	101	93
MEDIAN	\$ 14718	\$ 17768
MEAN	\$ 18024	\$ 20831

OSCEOLA

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	145	82
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	298	113
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	241	139
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	241	152
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	357	253
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	228	205
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	227	185
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	244	228
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	229	214
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	143	127
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	147	131
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	61	59
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	182	143
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	84	81
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	139	139
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	50	43
\$75,000 OR MORE	43	43
MEDIAN	\$ 15215	\$ 17933
MEAN	\$ 18237	\$ 20625

PAGE

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	419	181
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	755	227
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	717	332
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	685	447
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	662	419
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	799	806
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	570	474
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	604	552
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	453	441
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	351	313
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	318	288
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	150	150
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	340	333
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	193	173
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	142	129
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	84	84
\$75,000 OR MORE	68	64
MEDIAN	\$ 13805	\$ 17081
MEAN	\$ 16289	\$ 19295

PALO ALTO

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	257	108
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	387	84
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	449	274
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	405	231
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	462	345
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	396	324
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	385	307
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	325	290
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	308	251
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	240	208
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	195	195
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	102	97
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	223	189
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	179	159
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	114	107
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	117	97
\$75,000 OR MORE	38	36
MEDIAN	\$ 14590	\$ 17321
MEAN	\$ 17573	\$ 20283

PLYMOUTH

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	404	256
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	700	152
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	713	381
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	654	439
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	831	563
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	677	573
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	686	613
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	680	602
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	592	521
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	504	490
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	380	337
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	320	298
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	345	323
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	240	231
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	211	208
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	278	245
\$75,000 OR MORE	131	119
MEDIAN	\$ 15889	\$ 18532
MEAN	\$ 19379	\$ 22141

POCAHONTAS

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	193	98
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	429	113
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	346	203
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	323	206
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	462	345
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	427	318
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	359	291
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	258	216
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	270	255
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	241	203
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	195	189
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	104	91
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	185	162
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	119	109
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	126	126
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	127	123
\$75,000 OR MORE	63	63
MEDIAN	\$ 14611	\$ 17341
MEAN	\$ 18443	\$ 21536

POLK

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	3413	1327
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	7841	2229
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	8126	3568
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	8090	4077
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	8757	4787
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	7865	5049
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	8986	5864
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	7776	5803
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	8964	7015
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	7306	6182
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	6890	5881
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	5280	4663
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	8491	7675
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	5533	5135
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	5758	5224
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	3834	3528
\$75,000 OR MORE	2070	1851
MEDIAN	\$ 18918	\$ 22585
MEAN	\$ 22066	\$ 25865

POTTAWATTAMIE

	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	1087	524
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	2344	852
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	2592	1438
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	2373	1511
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	2673	1863
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	2083	1617

income by households and families, Iowa counties, 1979 (continued)

RINGGOLD		SIOUX		UNION		WASHINGTON	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	230 136	LESS THAN \$2,500	411 234	LESS THAN \$2,500	313 140	LESS THAN \$2,500	344 184
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	379 165	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	790 245	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	644 193	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	629 247
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	350 249	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	686 390	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	549 295	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	665 356
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	234 182	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	757 444	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	407 238	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	635 407
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	222 160	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1023 728	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	483 379	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	757 542
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	175 144	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	811 685	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	561 459	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	577 466
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	176 146	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1053 974	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	412 334	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	497 419
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	109 92	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	924 811	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	325 264	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	536 441
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	140 140	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	853 783	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	425 373	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	481 438
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	68 67	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	463 439	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	249 232	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	409 389
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	61 61	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	491 458	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	175 168	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	395 372
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	40 35	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	326 295	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	175 159	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	246 241
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	74 66	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	409 394	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	246 228	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	333 319
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	36 36	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	289 268	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	166 166	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	219 197
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	37 39	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	303 281	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	101 89	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	230 218
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	32 28	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	254 249	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	60 58	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	208 183
\$75,000 OR MORE	24 24	\$75,000 OR MORE	93 90	\$75,000 OR MORE	22 20	\$75,000 OR MORE	70 64
MEDIAN	\$ 10011 \$ 12391	MEDIAN	\$ 16163 \$ 18067	MEDIAN	\$ 13661 \$ 16448	MEDIAN	\$ 15043 \$ 18183
MEAN	\$ 13395 \$ 15579	MEAN	\$ 18474 \$ 20843	MEAN	\$ 15992 \$ 18878	MEAN	\$ 18222 \$ 20706
SAC		STORY		VAN BUREN		WAYNE	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	242 117	LESS THAN \$2,500	983 307	LESS THAN \$2,500	276 159	LESS THAN \$2,500	266 154
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	473 140	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1765 445	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	418 148	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	487 180
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	430 223	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	1883 740	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	373 263	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	437 271
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	407 282	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	2019 855	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	336 256	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	343 238
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	644 429	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	2056 1165	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	294 227	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	406 334
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	503 406	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1642 1056	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	260 215	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	270 213
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	499 442	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1845 1280	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	237 216	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	236 224
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	365 347	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1529 1136	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	237 200	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	219 213
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	422 362	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1586 1335	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	193 186	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	186 182
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	281 244	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	1477 1174	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	127 120	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	146 128
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	238 204	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	1217 1068	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	92 86	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	49 49
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	140 120	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	1115 997	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	81 83	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	28 26
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	195 192	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	1673 1527	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	76 59	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	94 92
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	105 103	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	896 824	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	64 61	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	57 57
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	175 175	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	1065 1012	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	70 70	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	58 55
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	148 134	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	686 636	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	32 32	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	22 22
\$75,000 OR MORE	43 43	\$75,000 OR MORE	220 204	\$75,000 OR MORE	9 9	\$75,000 OR MORE	31 23
MEDIAN	\$ 14781 \$ 17175	MEDIAN	\$ 17006 \$ 21679	MEDIAN	\$ 11569 \$ 14151	MEDIAN	\$ 10628 \$ 13128
MEAN	\$ 17700 \$ 20368	MEAN	\$ 20063 \$ 24330	MEAN	\$ 13873 \$ 16047	MEAN	\$ 13383 \$ 15565
SCOTT		TAMA		WAPELLO		WEBSTER	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	1674 742	LESS THAN \$2,500	317 124	LESS THAN \$2,500	572 253	LESS THAN \$2,500	515 221
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	3380 1140	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	727 249	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1631 358	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	1562 463
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	3455 1595	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	581 361	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	1523 783	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	1483 739
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	3611 2063	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	540 358	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1418 984	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1433 846
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	3817 2298	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	681 495	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1304 1038	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	1472 932
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	3321 2086	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	580 490	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1281 1016	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	1199 840
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	3830 2685	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	589 518	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1254 1050	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	1438 1097
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	3953 2993	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	518 440	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1035 873	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	1103 971
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	4468 3629	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	561 515	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1117 950	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	1259 1099
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	3862 3372	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	406 372	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	832 787	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	951 827
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	3833 3349	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	399 365	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	771 711	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	891 811
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	3072 2680	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	259 250	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	556 529	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	629 600
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	4930 4446	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	389 258	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	837 800	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	1099 1029
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	3444 3220	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	174 172	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	433 404	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	612 573
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	3497 3254	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	194 192	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	383 364	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	634 600
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	1952 1785	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	98 98	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	298 265	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	418 363
\$75,000 OR MORE	724 663	\$75,000 OR MORE	50 40	\$75,000 OR MORE	126 121	\$75,000 OR MORE	205 192
MEDIAN	\$ 20767 \$ 23812	MEDIAN	\$ 15448 \$ 18088	MEDIAN	\$ 14915 \$ 17961	MEDIAN	\$ 16369 \$ 19981
MEAN	\$ 23031 \$ 26136	MEAN	\$ 17503 \$ 20044	MEAN	\$ 17817 \$ 20655	MEAN	\$ 19232 \$ 22381
SHELBY		TAYLOR		WARREN		WINNEBAGO	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	256 165	LESS THAN \$2,500	234 150	LESS THAN \$2,500	404 205	LESS THAN \$2,500	167 77
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	410 158	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	451 164	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	563 174	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	394 110
\$5,000 TO \$4,999	484 236	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	402 252	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	876 497	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	481 233
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	359 212	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	325 215	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	749 487	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	424 253
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	487 355	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	307 244	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	731 558	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	526 357
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	558 454	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	356 315	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	730 550	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	474 367
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	496 408	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	227 216	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	901 809	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	504 381
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	388 367	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	173 158	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	796 727	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	314 273
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	370 349	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	160 139	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	900 799	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	367 349
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	288 284	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	149 130	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	990 921	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	289 254
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	204 181	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	110 108	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	936 887	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	213 199
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	195 169	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	63 55	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	698 653	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	147 138
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	209 190	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	108 90	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	857 807	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	259 248
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	156 156	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	76 68	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	566 550	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	57 55
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	120 118	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	46 44	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	575 540	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	118 110
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	153 151	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	45 41	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	228 228	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	111 108
\$75,000 OR MORE	60 54	\$75,000 OR MORE	21 17	\$75,000 OR MORE	63 53	\$75,000 OR MORE	39 39
MEDIAN	\$ 15214 \$ 17606	MEDIAN	\$ 11747 \$ 13913	MEDIAN	\$ 20087 \$ 22239	MEDIAN	\$ 14873 \$ 17484
MEAN	\$ 18053 \$ 20470	MEAN	\$ 14111 \$ 15987	MEAN	\$ 21016 \$ 23163	MEAN	\$ 17343 \$ 20173

income by households and families, Iowa counties, 1979 (continued)

WINNISHIEK		WOODBURY		WORTH		WRIGHT	
HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES	HOUSEHOLDS	FAMILIES
LESS THAN \$2,500	310 163	LESS THAN \$2,500	1558 725	LESS THAN \$2,500	112 42	LESS THAN \$2,500	263 118
\$2,500 TO \$4,999	712 226	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	3503 1243	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	251 89	\$2,500 TO \$4,999	586 141
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	778 414	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	3505 1811	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	346 173	\$5,000 TO \$4,999	487 281
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	730 509	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	3017 1769	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	288 188	\$7,500 TO \$9,999	500 320
\$10,000 TO \$12,499	683 512	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	2852 1884	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	323 219	\$10,000 TO \$12,499	555 390
\$12,500 TO \$14,999	629 529	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	2689 1986	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	343 243	\$12,500 TO \$14,999	560 411
\$15,000 TO \$17,499	475 410	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	2965 2497	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	298 247	\$15,000 TO \$17,499	553 467
\$17,500 TO \$19,999	432 370	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	2718 2275	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	302 281	\$17,500 TO \$19,999	435 376
\$20,000 TO \$22,499	480 447	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	2620 2351	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	238 220	\$20,000 TO \$22,499	376 336
\$22,500 TO \$24,999	430 389	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	2108 1868	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	199 173	\$22,500 TO \$24,999	292 279
\$25,000 TO \$27,499	272 263	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	1977 1823	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	169 159	\$25,000 TO \$27,499	384 322
\$27,500 TO \$29,999	178 166	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	1463 1362	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	97 93	\$27,500 TO \$29,999	201 186
\$30,000 TO \$34,999	320 303	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	2040 1881	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	184 165	\$30,000 TO \$34,999	327 313
\$35,000 TO \$39,999	226 208	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	1267 1224	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	113 99	\$35,000 TO \$39,999	188 184
\$40,000 TO \$49,999	177 171	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	1094 1015	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	120 122	\$40,000 TO \$49,999	208 192
\$50,000 TO \$74,999	168 162	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	902 826	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	73 64	\$50,000 TO \$74,999	177 175
\$75,000 OR MORE	49 47	\$75,000 OR MORE	471 425	\$75,000 OR MORE	17 13	\$75,000 OR MORE	90 77
MEDIAN	\$ 13718 \$ 16777	MEDIAN	\$ 16054 \$ 19223	MEDIAN	\$ 15617 \$ 18425	MEDIAN	\$ 15633 \$ 18537
MEAN	\$ 17012 \$ 19733	MEAN	\$ 18825 \$ 21816	MEAN	\$ 18549 \$ 20739	MEAN	\$ 18915 \$ 21917

1. Households include all unrelated individuals residing together.

Source: 1980 Census of Population Housing, STEP 2, Iowa; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.